

## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



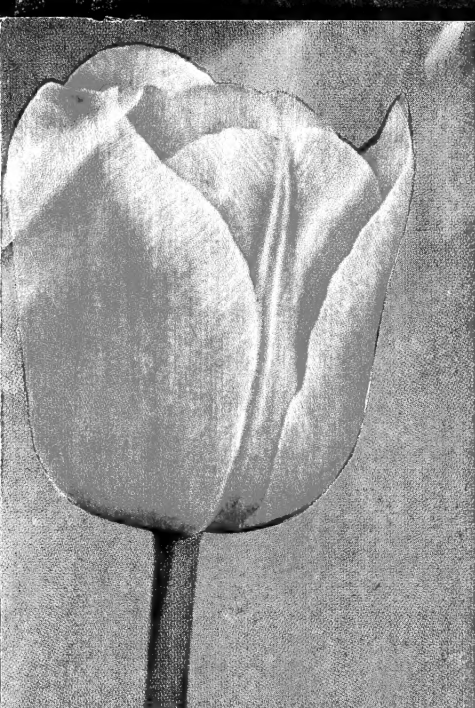


Field of our Mt. Hood Tulip Mixture, Near Portland, Ore., With Snowcapped Peak of Mt. Hood Visible in the Distance.

**Vaughan's** **SPRING FLOWERING BULBS**  
CHICAGO • NEW YORK

1943  
Mt. Hood Tulip Mixture  
First size Bulbs: Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00;  
1,000, \$90.00. Second size Bulbs: Doz.,  
\$1.15; 100, \$8.00; 1,000, \$75.00.  
ALL ABOVE PRICES PREPAID.  
As shown by the cover illustration, this  
mixture has all tulip colors in well balanced  
proportion. It was built up from odd lots  
of imported named varieties, and includes  
many of the finest and highest priced.  
Second size bulbs are dependable for  
garden use.





# Tall Giant Darwin Tulips

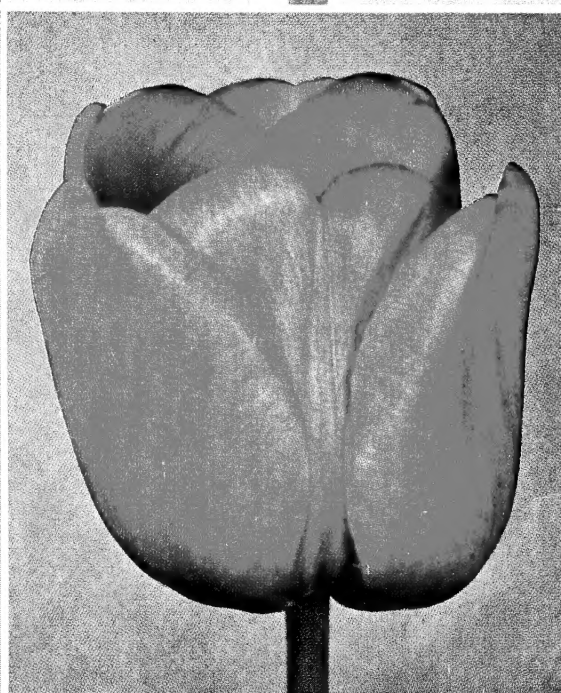
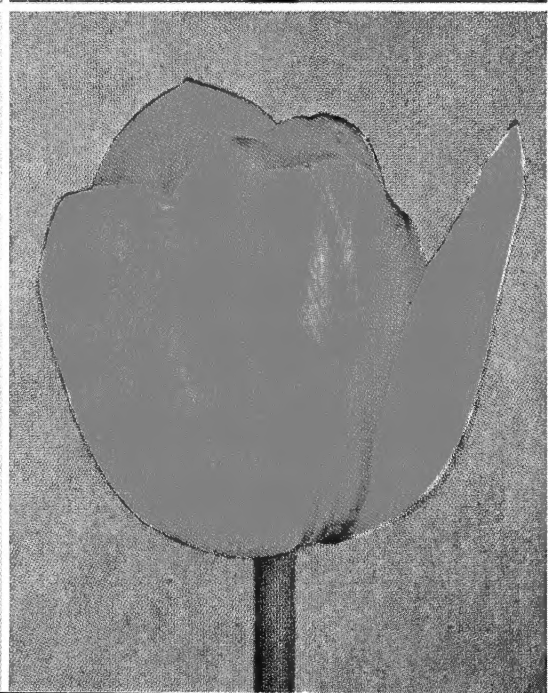
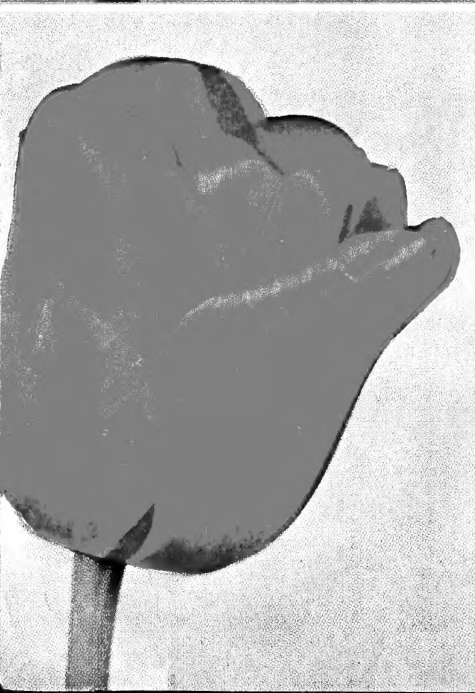
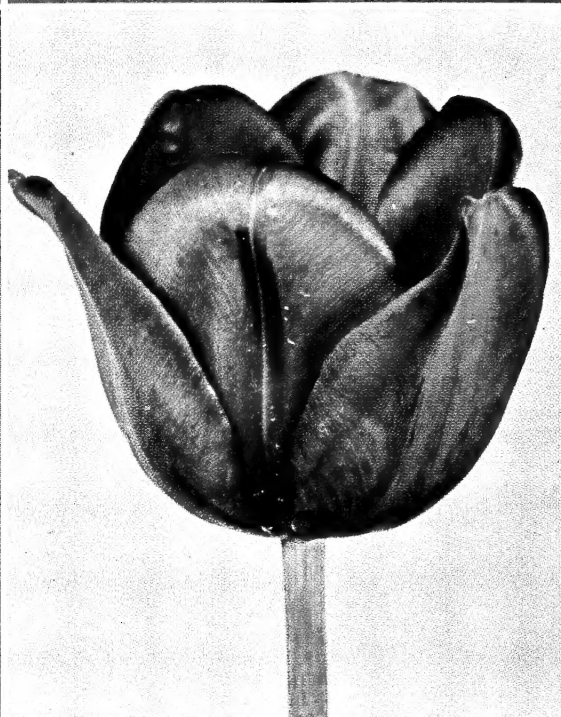
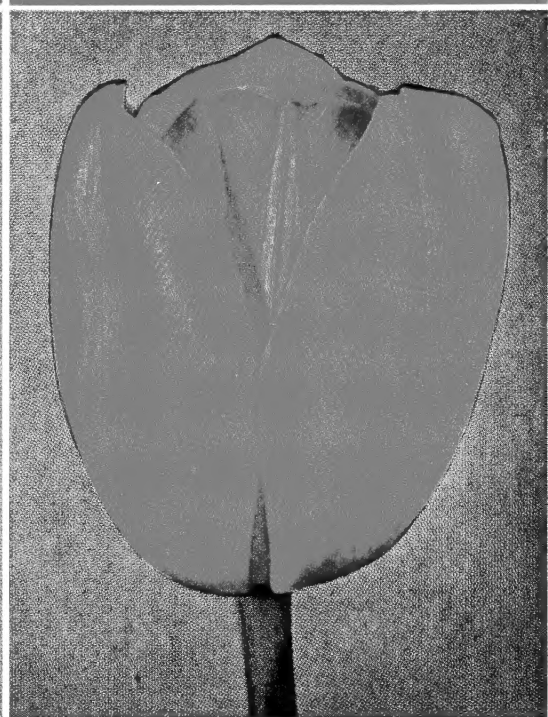
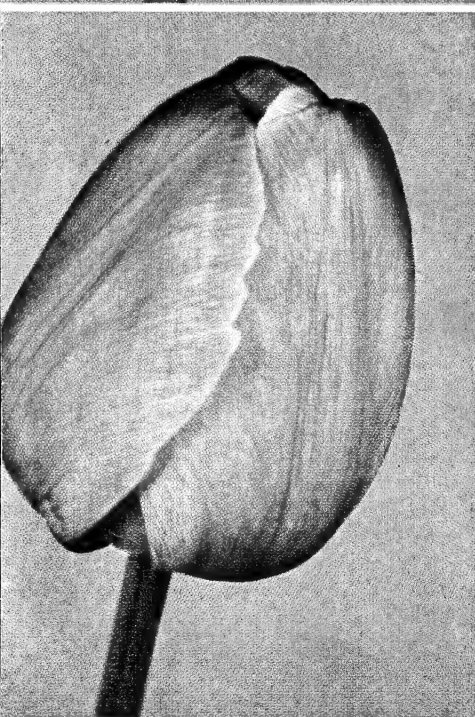
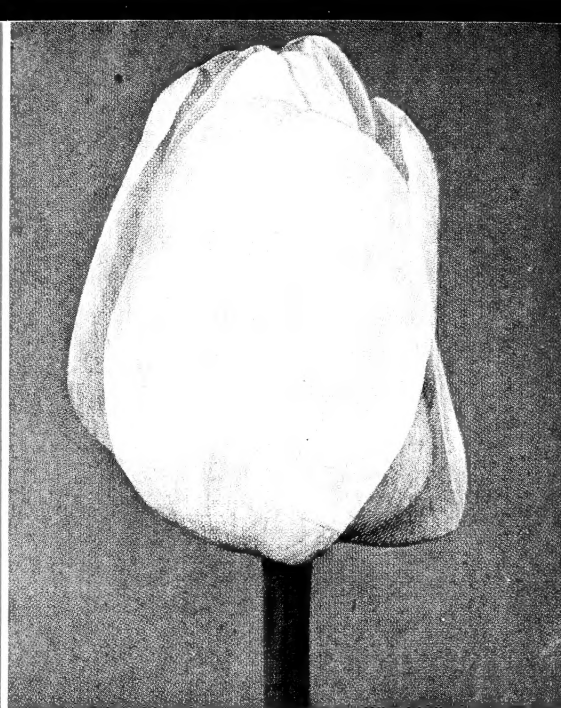
One First Size Bulb Each  
of the Eight Varieties  
Illustrated on this Page.  
Prepaid **\$1<sup>60</sup>**

ALL PRICES PREPAID.

Two each (16 bulbs) - - - \$ 3.00  
Three each (24 bulbs) - - - 4.00  
Six each (48 bulbs) - - - 7.50  
Twelve each (96 bulbs) - - - 14.00

Varieties Illustrated on this Page are Priced  
Individually as follows, all First Size Bulbs:

	Doz.	100
Top left, Princess Elizabeth .	\$1.80	\$13.00
Middle left, Mrs. Mandel . . .	2.10	15.00
Bottom left, City of Haarlem .	2.10	15.00
Top center, Dillenburg . . . . .	1.80	13.00
Bottom center, Inglecombe yellow . . . . .	1.40	10.00
Top right, La Salle . . . . .	2.20	16.00
Middle right, Greuze . . . . .	2.10	15.00
Bot. right, Farnscombe Sanders	2.00	14.00





# When Spring Comes WELCOME VICTORY *with* GARDEN BEAUTY

## VAUGHAN'S FAMOUS RAINBOW GARDEN OF GIANT TULIPS



Vaughan's tulip plantings in the Pacific Northwest are the largest in this country. They insure the preservation of the finest varieties from war's destruction.

30 Flowering Size Bulbs, 6 Each of Five Varieties Separately Bagged and Labeled of these colors: Red, Orange, Yellow, Lavender and Pink. Prepaid, Anywhere in the U. S. A. . . . .

**\$2**

OF all the countries now at war, only in America has it been possible to maintain the decorative plantings in our parks and public grounds, and the beauty of private gardens.

National leaders urge that this be continued, so far as possible without hindering the war effort, because it accomplishes two purposes:

It contributes to morale both of civilians and soldiers, by providing an environment of peace and beauty restful to tired minds and bodies.

It preserves garden beauty in a world where for four years war has been destroying it; and will hasten everywhere the return to normal living when peace comes.

THERE are probably fewer tulips in existence in the world today than at any time in a hundred years. Most of these are in America, yet we have only a fraction of what used to be planted in our gardens and greenhouses.

Imports from England are heavily reduced, and American production has been handicapped severely by labor and material difficulties, which are most acute in the Pacific Northwest.

Of the ancient Dutch tulip industry little is known, but rumors state that the few bulbs which

Nazi overlords permitted to be planted last fall, were abandoned this summer when the workers caring for them were deported to Germany.

VAUGHAN'S tulip plantings, largest in this country, have been carefully maintained, and our fine collection of named varieties has been preserved, but expansion has been checked by war conditions and the number of bulbs available for sale this fall is less than last year.

Vaughan's Rainbow Garden of Tulips offers every garden owner an opportunity to insure that when the eventful winter we are facing is over, his garden will again be beautiful.

The 30 bulbs offered for \$2 are all named varieties, and come separately bagged and labeled, so that you may arrange them in an effective color combination. They are all of flowering size, and can be depended upon to produce giant flowers under garden culture. The flowering quality of our American bulbs has been proved beyond all question.

The day of peace seems nearer and the tulips you plant this fall may flower in a happier world, and celebrate a triumphant issue of our ordeal.



# KEEP YOUR LAWN *Beautiful*

## AUTUMN IS THE BEST TIME TO SOW *Vaughan's* CHICAGO PARKS LAWN SEED

1/2 Lb. - -	\$0 .35	10 Lbs. -	\$ 5.50
1 Lb. - - -	.60	15 Lbs. -	8.15
2 Lbs. - - -	1.20	20 Lbs. -	10.75
3 Lbs. - - -	1.75	25 Lbs. -	13.25
5 Lbs. - - -	2.85	100 Lbs. -	49.00

Prepaid in U. S. A.

**A**UTUMN is the most favorable time to sow lawn seed, the earlier the better. In the short days and cool nights the seedling plants make vigorous growth. Give them all the time possible to become established before freezing weather arrives.

In the fall it is more important than ever to sow only permanent grasses, free from short-lived, coarse growing types. For a lawn of permanence and beauty, our famous Chicago Parks mixture is recommended, containing only fancy, re-cleaned seed of fine leaved, hardy, lasting grasses of high purity and germination. It contains no timothy, or other coarse adulterants. Remember, cheap mixtures invariably disappoint and increase rather than reduce expense.

We offer Chicago Parks mixture without Clover as "Fairway Mixture" at Chicago Parks prices.

### Vaughan's "Private Estate" Bent Formula

For those interested in a deluxe mixture we highly recommend our Private Estate formula. This formula contains over 98% pure seed and is free of all noxious weeds.

In addition to Kentucky Blue Grass of the highest quality, to insure a durable and resistant foundation for your lawn, Private Estate formula includes an important proportion of bent. It produces a heavy turf of very fine texture. This mixture is equal or better in purity to the highest priced mixtures and most important, it contains more bent seed. It is the best value on the market.

Price, 1 lb., 70c; 2 lbs., \$1.40; 3 lbs., \$2.05; 5 lbs., \$3.35; 10 lbs., \$6.50; 15 lbs., \$9.65; 20 lbs., \$12.75; 25 lbs., \$15.75; 100 lbs., \$59.00.

### Vaughan's "Columbian"

When making a lawn on sandy soil or in moderate shade, conditions are met with which require the use of a special grass seed blend. Vaughan's "Columbian" is the correct blend for such locations.

Price, 1/2 lb., 40c; 1 lb., 65c; 2 lbs., \$1.30; 3 lbs., \$1.90; 5 lbs., \$3.10; 10 lbs., \$6.00; 15 lbs., \$8.90; 20 lbs., \$11.75; 25 lbs., \$14.50; 100 lbs., \$54.00.

### Vaughan's Dense Shade Formula

Composed of grasses most suited for growing in heavily shaded situations. A splendid mixture. It is also satisfactory in light shade.

Price, 1/2 lb., 45c; 1 lb., 75c; 2 lbs., \$1.50; 3 lbs., \$2.20; 5 lbs., \$3.60; 10 lbs., \$7.00; 15 lbs., \$10.40; 20 lbs., \$13.75; 25 lbs., \$17.00; 100 lbs., \$64.00.

### Vaughan's No. 25 Lawn Formula

An economy blend for new seedings and quick results which should be followed by reseeding with a more permanent blend like our "Chicago Parks." In spite of its low price, this blend does not contain timothy. Sow at the rate of 1 lb. to every 200 sq. ft. Begin cutting when grass is 3 to 4 inches high and continue to cut regularly to keep turf fine.

Price, 1 lb., 40c; 2 lbs., 80c; 3 lbs., \$1.15; 5 lbs., \$1.85; 10 lbs., \$3.50; 15 lbs., \$5.10; 20 lbs., \$6.75; 25 lbs., \$8.25; 100 lbs., \$29.00.

### Fancy Kentucky Blue Grass (*Poa Pratensis*)

**EXTRA HEAVY SUN-CURED SEED**—Specially re-cleaned. 1/2 lb., 35c; 1 lb., 55c; 2 lbs., \$1.10; 3 lbs., \$1.60; 5 lbs., \$2.60; 10 lbs., \$5.00; 15 lbs., \$7.40; 20 lbs., \$9.70; 25 lbs., \$12.00; 50 lbs., \$22.00.

**Fancy Seed**—(Standard grade of re-cleaned blue grass.) Price, 1/2 lb., 30c; 1 lb., 45c; 2 lbs., 90c; 3 lbs., \$1.30; 5 lbs., \$2.10; 10 lbs., \$4.00; 15 lbs., \$5.90; 20 lbs., \$7.70; 25 lbs., \$9.60; 50 lbs., \$19.00.

### Chewings Fescue

This grass is valuable on sandy soils and in shade. Chewings Fescue is a perennial with a fine blade and a spreading root system. Sow either Spring or Fall.

Seed, 5 lbs. to 1,000 sq. ft.—1 lb., 90c; 2 lbs., \$1.80; 3 lbs., \$2.65; 5 lbs., \$4.30; 10 lbs., \$8.90; 15 lbs., \$12.25; 20 lbs., \$16.00; 25 lbs., \$19.50; 50 lbs., \$37.50.

### Creeping Red Fescue

One of best fescues obtainable, it spreads from the roots making a dense turf which tends to crowd out weeds. Does best in shade and is good on sandy soil. Price, 1 lb., 95c; 2 lbs., \$1.90; 3 lbs., \$2.80; 5 lbs., \$4.55; 10 lbs., \$8.90; 15 lbs., \$13.00; 20 lbs., \$17.00; 25 lbs., \$20.75.

### Red Top Grass (*Argrostis Alba*)

**Extra fancy re-cleaned solid seed**—Price, 1/2 lb., 20c; 1 lb., 35c; 2 lbs., 70c; 3 lbs., \$1.00; 5 lbs., \$1.60; 10 lbs., \$3.00; 15 lbs., \$4.40; 20 lbs., \$5.80; 25 lbs., \$7.15; 50 lbs., \$14.00.

### White Clover For Lawns

**Extra fancy seed**. Price, 1/4 lb., 38c; 1/2 lb., 60c; 1 lb., \$1.10; 2 lbs., \$2.20; 3 lbs., \$3.25; 5 lbs., \$5.25; 10 lbs., \$10.25; 15 lbs., \$15.00; 20 lbs., \$19.40; 25 lbs., \$23.25.

### Seed of the Bent Grasses

For lawns the Bent grass seed is preferred to the creeping Bent stolons because these types of Bent do not grow so rapidly and do not require so much cutting and top dressing. Seed at the rate of 3 to 4 lbs. per 1000 square feet.

**ASTORIA BENT GRASS.** This grass has creeping roots which throw up new shoots and make a very thick turf. It makes a splendid lawn and golf grass. Requires less care than the aggressive surface creepers. Price, 1/4 lb., 45c; 1/2 lb., 75c; 1 lb., \$1.35; 2 lbs., \$2.70; 3 lbs., \$4.00; 5 lbs., \$6.50; 10 lbs., \$12.75; 15 lbs., \$18.75; 20 lbs., \$24.50; 25 lbs., \$30.00.

**SEASIDE CREEPING BENT GRASS.** This is a true creeping Bent grass seed. One or two top dressings a year will keep it in good condition. Does not require as much cutting as the varieties of bent grown from plugs and stolons.

Price, 1/4 lb., 40c; 1/2 lb., 70c; 1 lb., \$1.25; 2 lbs., \$2.50; 3 lbs., \$3.70; 5 lbs., \$6.00; 10 lbs., \$11.75; 15 lbs., \$17.25; 20 lbs., \$22.50; 25 lbs., \$27.50.

### Perennial Rye Grass

A rather broad bladed grass, good where a quick, heavy turf is wanted. Price, 1 lb., 40c; 2 lbs., 80c; 3 lbs., \$1.15; 5 lbs., \$1.85; 10 lbs., \$3.50; 15 lbs., \$5.15; 20 lbs., \$6.80; 25 lbs., \$8.40; 50 lbs., \$16.00; 100 lbs., \$30.00.

All Grass Seed is Prepaid to Any Part of the U. S. A.  
There is an Extra Charge by Post Office for Collection on  
C. O. D. Packages

**PLEASE  
ORDER  
ON THIS  
BLANK**

601 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 6

NAME Mr. \_\_\_\_\_  
Mrs. \_\_\_\_\_  
Miss \_\_\_\_\_

Post Office\_\_\_\_\_

Street, P. O. Box  
or Rural Delivery.....

Express or Freight Office { If different }  
from P. O. ....

(SEND NO CASH OR CURRENCY UNLESS REGISTERED)

Mal

AMOUNT ENCLOSED \$ \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ Money Order ☐ D:

More order blanks will be sent upon request. Always write

VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE Inc., gives no warranty, express or implied, matter of any seeds, bulbs, or plants it sells, and will not be responsible implied, as to fertilizers, other than in respect to analyses or other data

This space for office use only.	Filled by	Flower <input type="checkbox"/>	Veg. 1 <input type="checkbox"/>	Veg. 2 <input type="checkbox"/>	Grass <input type="checkbox"/>
	Date				
	Checked				
	No. Pkgs.				

QUANTITY

DO NOT  
ABBREVIATE

NAME OF ARTICLE

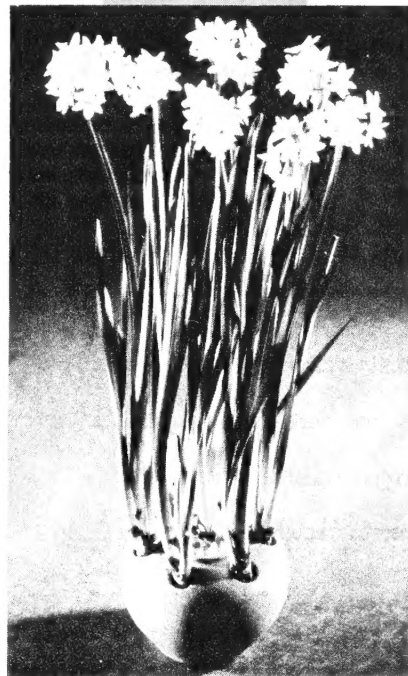
**A PREMIUM FOR EARLY BULB ORDERS**—To every catalog amounting to \$3.00 or more, and mailed before the first of the year, we will add a premium to reward promptness, additional BULBS of the same variety as ordered, or the cash order, and these premium bulbs will be shipped to you before the regular season.

No premium allowed on orders received

*A Gift of Rare  
Beauty for \$1.75*

With cut flowers and plants so scarce and high priced, this gift will be doubly appreciated by your most discriminating friends and give them weeks of pleasure. We will ship it to you or direct to the recipient, enclosing your card if desired.

Seven Paper White Narcissus bulbs, planted in modernistic bulb bowl of soft coloring in green, white, yellow or rose, ready to grow their lovely clusters of fragrant white flowers. A gift to delight any friend who loves beauty. Shipped dormant, with full instructions. Postpaid 300 miles.



Bowl as illustrated, in green, white, yellow or rose, planted with seven paper white Narcissus bulbs, in gift wrapping, prepaid 300 miles \$1.75.

## Ideal Gift to a Gardening Friend

Below we publish a facsimile of Vaughan's Gift Certificate. Certificates are made out to bearer, so that no identification of the purchaser is required when they are presented. Order a gift certificate in the same way you would any item listed in this catalogue, and remit the amount for which you wish the certificate made out. The certificate will be mailed to you, or to your friend, as you desire; and any card or message which you send will be enclosed with it.

A certificate may be used at once or held, if the recipient desires, until next spring.



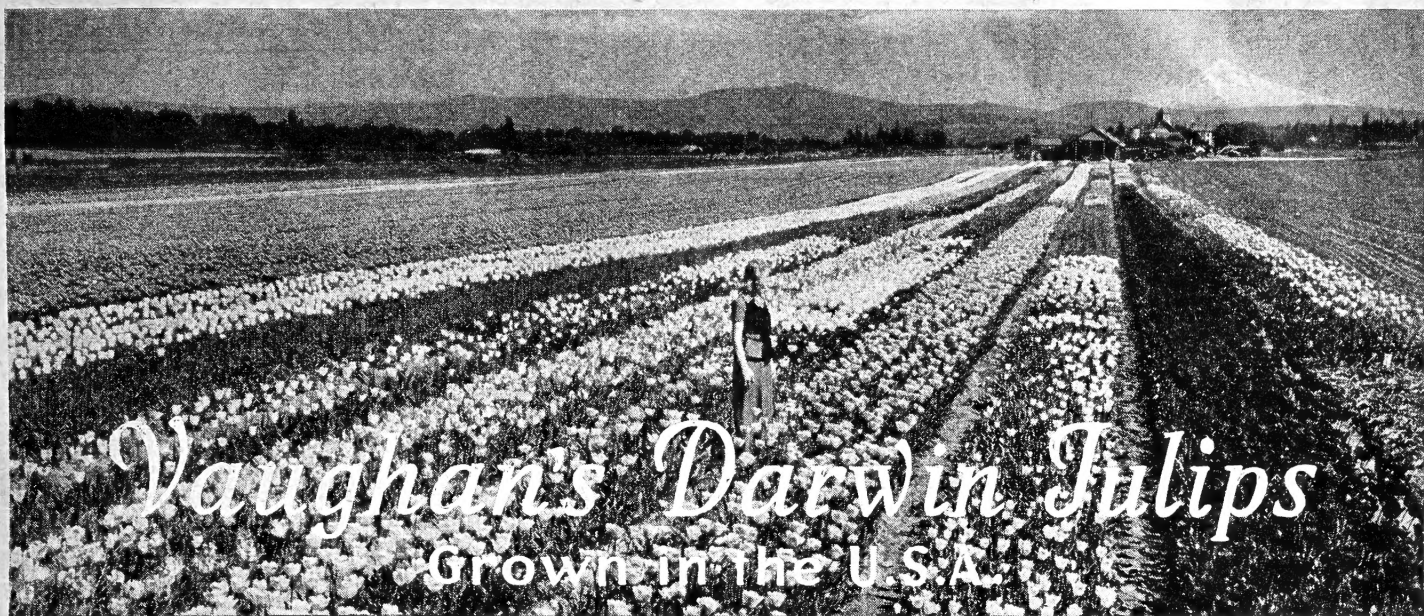
### Facsimile of Vaughan's Gift Certificate

 IN MAKING YOUR ORDER, PLEASE GIVE THE SIZES AND PRICES TO

(Over)







## Red Darwins

Darwin tulips are characterized by a soft overtone which gives their colors a pastel effect. The flowers are cup-shaped and carried on tall, stiff stems. In color range they include all the rainbow hues, in amazing variety.

**Allard Pierson** (27 in.) A lovely variety with a beautiful dark crimson-maroon blossom. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**City of Haarlem** (27 in.) Here is a tulip we can recommend without hesitation. It can always be depended upon to make an excellent show, with its immense cups of cardinal red, shading to scarlet at edges of petals. The blue base is circled with white. Per doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. (Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover.)

**Farncombe Sanders** (25 in.) Fiery side vivid cerise-scarlet with white center marked blue; flowers perfect shape. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00. (Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover)

**Pride of Haarlem** (28 in.) Vivid rose. An old standby that is deserving of a place in the best of gardens. Unsurpassable for fine color, reliable performance and enormous flower. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

**Prof. Rawenhoff** (28 in.) Gorgeous deep rose red. Very attractive even under difficult conditions. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

## Pink and Rose Darwins

**Afterglow** (26 in.) All the splendor of a glorious sunset seems to be reproduced in this wonderful tulip with its deep orange tints suffused with salmon, and edged apricot orange. Tall, stately grower. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

**Baronne De La Tonnaye** (26 in.) Bright rose, margined blush-rose; long, large flower, beautifully shaped. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Clara Butt** (20 in.) Newer and superior tulips may be found, but Clara Butt remains a favorite. It is a true pink, wholly free from lavender, a rare color and a charming flower. Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.20; 100, \$8.50.

**King George V** (28 in.) An immense flower of brilliant rose with a light blue base. The color is dazzling in its brilliance, and this is without doubt one of the finest and most beautifully formed Darwins. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

**★Mermaid** (30 in.) Delicate flesh-pink with lighter border. Creamy white base, tremendous flower of oval shape, strong and tall stem. Very good for garden planting. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00.

**Mrs. H. I. Pratt** (30 in.) Delicate rose and amber, purple and brown shading. Large flower. Doz., \$2.20; 100, \$16.00.

## ALL-AMERICAN COLLECTION

100 Giant Tulips - - \$13.50

Ten each of the following outstanding varieties, (100 bulbs) will be sent post-paid for \$13.50.

- 10 Afterglow, salmon orange.
- 10 Farncombe Sanders, giant red.
- 10 Inglescombe, yellow.
- 10 Princess Elizabeth, rose pink.
- 10 King George V, brilliant rose.
- 10 Mrs. Mandel, violet-blue.
- 10 Greuze (violet purple).
- 10 Dillenburg, salmon orange shaded rose.
- 10 La Salle, giant white.
- 10 Yellow Giant, yellow

This collection of 100 bulbs of wonderfully blended colors will provide your garden with a display of which you may well be proud.

### PINK AND ROSE—Continued

**Mme. Krelage** (27 in.) Very similar to Massachusetts, but the central pink band is a shade lighter and blends into the pale border. Earlier and tones off into lighter shades all over. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.55; 100, \$11.00.

**Princess Elizabeth** (26 in.) (Syn. Julie Vinot.) Large flower; soft rich rose toning to silvery rose at edges. Inside deep rose, white base. Highly recommended. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.55; 100, \$11.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover)

**Rose Copeland** (27 in.) Sport of Wm. Copeland, rose-pink in color. Good for forcing or bedding. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.



### Mixture of Darwin Tulips

Vaughan's Special, made up by ourselves from best distinct kinds. Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.15; 100, \$8.00.



## Violet, Black and Purple

**Blue Eagle** (29 in.) (Black Eagle). Extra large cup-shaped flowers of the richest and most intense deep but brilliant purple. Doz., \$2.20; 100, \$16.00.

Second Size, Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

**Greuze** (26 in.) Large cup shaped flower of bluish-violet. Very showy in the garden. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00.

Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover)

**Jubilee** The most magnificent purple tulip. The flower is beautifully formed, deep rich bluish-violet shaded with purple. Height, 28 inches. Doz., \$2.20; 100, \$16.00.

**La Tulipe Noire** (25 in.) Nearest of all to the black color. Doz., \$2.20; 100, \$16.00.

Second Size, Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

**Mrs. Mandel** (27 in.) Violet blue, flushed lilac, with large, white base. This variety may be forced very early in January. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover)

**Rev. H. Ewbank** (20 inches) Deep lilac, toning at the edges to pale lavender. Lighter in color and not so tall as Dream, white base. Distinct flat, open flower. Lasts well. Most popular of this shade. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

**Sir Trevor Lawrence** (29 in.) Purplish violet, white center, large flower. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00.

**Tilly Luss** (29 in.) A lovely rosy-purple with grayish black center pointed flower of great substance an outstanding variety in our fields. Doz., \$2.20; 100, \$16.00.

**William Copeland** (25 in.) (Sweet Lavender.) Outside this variety produces flowers of fine rosy lilac, but is at its best when grown indoors during the winter. When forced indoors the flowers are the purest lavender of all tulips. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.55; 100, \$11.00.

## Yellow and Orange Darwin

**Yellow Giant** (29 in.) A golden yellow tulip of great beauty and size, a large flower with black anthers. Tall and strong stem. The best yellow Darwin. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

**Oranges or Lemons** (27 in.) Primrose suffused orange a unique, attractive color. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

## White Darwin

**La Salle** (28 in.) Opening creamy white and turning to silvery white as the flower ages. Brown anthers, strong straight stem. Very good for growing in pots indoors. Doz., \$2.20; 100, \$16.00. (Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover)





Vaughan's Garden of American Grown Tulips, Awarded Gold Medal at National Flower Show.

## Cottage Tulips

**C**OTTAGE tulips are inclined to have pointed petals, sometimes turned back, and the blossom to be smaller and more slender. But they harmonize perfectly with the Darwins and Breeders and supply a quality of clear, bright color which these lack. They blossom a few days later than the Darwins, often carrying the flowering period of Spring bulbs into the early days of June, especially if planted in a shady position. Light shade also lengthens stems.

### Pink and Rose

**Dido** (26 in.) Superb in form, poised erect on a straight stem, we know of no other tulip that has more fragrance and brilliant coloring than Dido. It is a deep, rich pink with salmon lights, suffused and slightly edged orange. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**The Fawn** (22 in.) Light rosy lilac, flushed yellow with creamy yellow edges. Egg shaped flower. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Inglescombe Pink** (24 in.) Warm pink tinged orange near edges of petals when it first opens. Age makes this tulip more beautiful, as after the first few days it changes to pure pink. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**John Ruskin** (18 in.) Salmon-rose, edged lemon-yellow; inside deep rosy lilac, with margin of yellow; large flower of fine shape. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Maiden's Blush** (20 in.) The old English Picotee; snow-white with a margin of rose. The petals are very pointed and reflex beautifully. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

**Mimosa** (28 in.) Inside primrose-yellow, outside bluish white with a faint red shade on the outer petals, beautiful black base with broad, yellow edge, enormous perfect flower of oblong shape, tall erect stem. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00.

### MIXTURE Cottage Tulips Vaughan's Special

AN excellent collection of named varieties, giving a dazzling display in mass. Splendid for cutting. Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.15; 100, \$8.00.

### Red and Orange

**Gesneriana Major** (24 in.) From the time of opening until the petals fall, this tulip makes a marvelous display. The flowers are typical Cottage form; long, egg-shaped, deep red in color, with dark blue base. Doz., \$2.25; 100, \$16.00. Second Size, Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

**Caledonia** (25 in.) Orange-scarlet, yellow base marked greenish black. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.55; 100, \$11.00.

**Grenadier** (20 in.) Magnificent light orange. When the sun shines on a fully expanded flower of this variety the color is dazzling. Flower long, on graceful stem. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

### Yellow

**Argo** (22 in.) While the flower is not large, it stands out amongst all others for its rich color. It is deep golden yellow, slightly penciled toward the top edges with orange, which deepens as the flower ages. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Ellen Willmott** (20 in.) Long pointed bloom of pale primrose yellow. Wonderfully pure in color and sweet-scented. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.55; 100, \$11.00.

**Gesneriana Lutea** (20 in.) A very pure yellow; distinctly sweet-scented. One of the best yellow tulips in existence for color and perfume. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.55; 100, \$11.00.

**Inglescombe Yellow** (18 in.) A fine shaped flower, color full rich yellow; sometimes called the Yellow Darwin. Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.20; 100, \$8.50.

(Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover.)

**Jeanne Desor** (28 in.) A rather striking color-combination—a deep orange-yellow with a broad border of scarlet toward the edge of the petals. The long, well-formed flower is of splendid substance, and borne on a strong, stiff stem. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Moonlight** (20 in.) Long, narrow flower of beautiful pale yellow. Opens two or three days sooner than most yellow Cottage tulips. Doz., \$2.25; 100, \$16.00.

## White Cottage Tulips

**Carrara** (22 in.) This tulip has created a sensation at spring flower shows. Pure white, very large. Doz., \$2.25; 100, \$16.00. Second Size, Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

**Miss Blanche** (20 in.) Pure white tulip of Darwin shape with squared petals. Doz., \$2.25; 100, \$16.00. Second Size, Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

**Vesta** (25 in.) White, good for late forcing or bedding. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$16.00. Second Size, Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

## Breeder

Breeder tulips blossom in May, and produce even larger blossoms than the Darwins. The colors include many rare among flowers—browns, bronzes, purples, blue-blacks, deep mauves, dull gold and dark lilac all exquisitely blended.

**PLANTING.** Plant the same as Darwins.

**Bronze Queen** (28 in.) Soft buff, inside tinged golden bronze, good forcer. Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00.

**Cardinal Manning** (34 in.) Bishop's purple, flushed rosy bronze changing to an almost pure orange at the extreme edges of the petals, tinged yellow base. Large egg-shaped. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Dillenburg** (27 in.) A glorious salmon orange, shaded rose. The flowers are large and borne on strong, stiff stems. Highly recommended for exhibition purposes but should not be used for early forcing. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.55; 100, \$11.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Inside Front Cover)

**Lucifer** (28 in.) An assembly of very capable judges of flowers pronounced this variety the most beautiful of the orange red tulips. Very late flowering, tall stem, and very brilliant color. Good form and excellent substance. Doz., \$2.25; 100, \$16.00.

**Prince of Orange** (25 in.) Orange-scarlet, edged light yellow flower of striking beauty. Doz., \$2.25; 100, \$16.00.

### Vaughan's Special Mixture of Breeder Tulips

An excellent collection of this popular class of Tulips, including many rare colors. Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00.

## New Race of Triumph Tulips

**N**OT since the Darwin race was introduced, has so great an improvement been made in the tulip family, as in the new Triumph class. Here are early tulips—coming at a time when every bit of color in the garden is more precious because there is so little of it—with stems as tall, flowers as large and colors even more brilliant than the Darwins. A hybrid of the Darwin and early singles, the Triumph tulips have a distinctive beauty of their own, and a clear luminous color quality which will make you treasure them. Two full weeks are added to the tall tulip season by planting these.

**★Kansas** (22 in.) Snow white, lemon yellow center. Doz., \$2.20; 100, \$16.00. Second Size, Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

**Mr. Zimmerman** (20 in.) Pink flushed silvery white. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Telescopium** (23 in.) Violet rose, strong flower on stiff stem. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00. Second Size, Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.



# SINGLE EARLY TULIPS

**T**WO OR THREE weeks of brilliant color in April, following the daffodils and preceding the Darwin tulips, are supplied by the early tulips and among them can be found varieties as beautiful and with flowers as large as anything the May-flowering classes can produce.

**Explanatory.** The number following the name of the variety denotes the height in inches, while the (a's) flower together and are earliest; the (b's) flower together, but are somewhat late.

## Yellow and Orange

**General DeWet** 10a. Beautiful deep orange, shaded golden yellow at the base of the petals. A very fragrant flower and one of the finest varieties in cultivation. There is no other orange variety which equals it in brilliancy. It is therefore one of the showiest bedders, and as it forces splendidly we can recommend it for all purposes. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00.

**Rising Sun** 8a. The brilliance of its name-sake is seen in the golden beauty of this magnificent tulip. Large, of good form, and sturdy growth, it is an ideal tulip for bedding and border. Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Yellow Prince** 8a. Golden yellow, fine forcer. Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

## Single Scarlet and Crimson

**Cramoise Brilliant** 7b. A splendid deep scarlet. Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

**Fred Moore** 10b. Beautiful, large orange scarlet flowers with lighter edge. Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

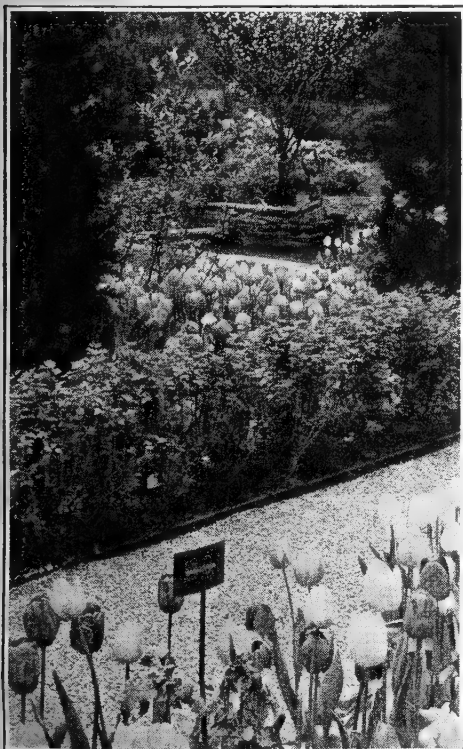
**Prince of Austria** 8a. Orange-vermilion. Doz., \$1.65; 100, \$12.00.

## Pink and Rose

**Diadem** 9a. A very beautiful, large flowered pearly pink tulip, with the interior slightly darker rose pink. This variety is outstanding because of its extreme earliness and tall, strong stem. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

## Single White

**White Swan** 15b. Tall, large flowered, one of the best white tulips. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.



VISTA IN VAUGHAN'S TULIP GARDEN, NATIONAL FLOWER SHOW.



TULIP KEIZERSKROON

## Striped

**Keizerskroon** 10b. This variety has been familiar from childhood. It is one of the oldest, as it is, assuredly, one of the best of early Dutch varieties. The huge flower is bright red, nearly scarlet, edged with yellow; it is self-confident, the margin is broad and clearly defined, the flower is seen and recognized from afar. It remains a distinctive flower, a great bedding tulip, and one quite good for forcing. It is a strong, healthy grower, and a bed of it will bring into the early spring garden some of the color and joy for which we have longed for so many months. Doz., \$2.10; 100, \$15.00.

### Vaughan's Special MIXTURE

#### Single Early Tulips

All the colors are included in this mixture, growing to approximately the same height, producing the correct effect in beds. Doz., \$1.40; 100, \$10.00.

## Tulip Fantasy

12 for \$2.50; 100 for \$16

Fantasy is the most beautiful of the Parrot tulips. Originating as a sport of the famous Clara Butt, the famous true pink Darwin, it has the color of its parent, and the enormous  $3\frac{1}{2}$  inch fringed petals of the Parrot type. A group of Fantasy tulips in your border will be a center of interest in the tulip season.

## Species Tulips

### For the Rock Garden and Hardy Plant Border

The general characteristics of the various species, all of which are natives of Asia Minor and Central Asia, are bright colors and recurved petals. These Tulips do not always feel happy in their new surroundings and after two, or possibly three, seasons they will disappear. With care and the provision of suitable quarters they will flower quite satisfactorily. They feel best contented in rock gardens and borders.

**Australis (Celsiana)** Yellow, tinged on outside of petals reddish bronze, a pretty species somewhat resembling T. Sylvestris, is found growing in Spain and Southern Europe. Height 16 inches. Flowering in April. Doz., \$1.80; 100, \$13.00.

**★Kaufmanniana** (The Water Lily Tulip). Large, creamy flower, brilliantly marked with carmine, yellow center. Flower opens flat and is carried on a stem usually 6 inches in height. Blooms early in April. The bulbs should be planted six inches deep. Splendid for naturalizing in shady places; self-sows freely. One of the first to flower. Height 5 to 7 inches. Doz., \$2.00; 100, \$14.00.

## Miniature Daffodils

The following are charming little subjects for rock work, where their dainty flowers are seen to perfection. They should be left undisturbed for years, and if happy will soon establish themselves and afford a lovely picture in early spring. All the Bulbocodium like moisture, and should therefore be planted at the foot of the rockery. When in bud water freely.

**Bulbocodium Conspicuous** Yellow Petticoat, flowers rich golden-yellow, height 6 inches. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Pearly Queen** Triandrus hybrid, 2 or 3 flowers to a stem; star-shaped cream-white perianth, with clear lemon-yellow short trumpet; distinct pearly sheen provides the name; drooping habit; free flowering and a strong grower. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Moonshine** A beautiful Triandrus hybrid, star-shaped creamy white flower, often 3 to a stem, drooping gracefully, very beautiful and a great favorite, especially for the rock garden or for naturalizing in the shade. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.25; 100, \$14.00.

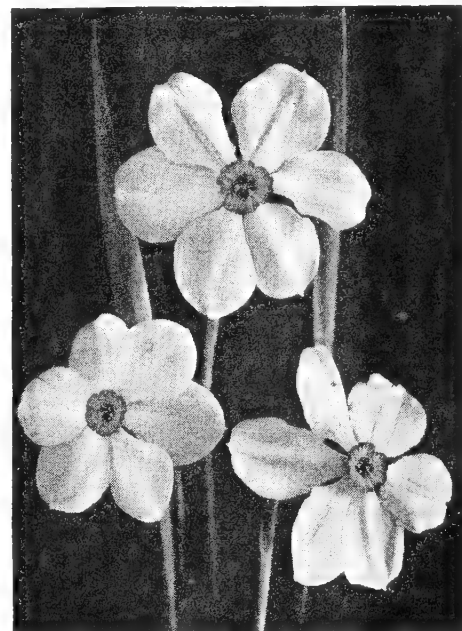
**Thalia** Two or three lovely pure white flowers per stem, 2 inches or more across, making a beautiful cluster. Very suitable for the rock-garden or for forcing. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$21.00.

**Triandrus Agnes Harvey** A beautiful chalice-cupped hybrid, perianth snow-white, cup pure white sometimes flushed a soft apricot, one to three blooms on a stem, slightly drooping, height 13 inches. Each, 30c; doz., \$2.75; 100, \$18.00.

## Cyclamineus Hybrids

Cyclamineus hybrids have perianths reflexed as in a cyclamen.

**February Gold** Perianth golden yellow, trumpet fringed orange; very early. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00.



POETICUS

## Poeticus Narcissi

The pure white perianth and all-red or picotee cup, and delicious perfume, peculiar to itself, makes this one of the most popular of all Narcissi.

Of all the hardy types this is probably the one most likely to thrive and multiply in the garden. Bulbs should not be lifted for several years, until they appear to be crowding, then they may be lifted, divided and replanted over a much larger area. Avoid poorly drained places.

**Glory of Lisse** Snow white, well imbricated perianth bright red margined eye. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Horace** Large star shaped perianth, gleaming white broad petals with flat eye, yellow edged red. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**★Ornatus Maximus** A much improved form of the ordinary Poeticus, producing larger flowers and appearing two weeks earlier. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Back Cover.)

## Poeticus (Common Peasant's

**Eye)** The Narcissus for garden planting; pure white with scarlet-edged cup or eye. Fine for naturalizing, being hardy and increases readily in numbers; late. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.

# Daffodils Grown in the U. S. A.

## 12 Daffodils for \$1.25 Naturalizing

12 Bulbs, \$1.25; 100 Bulbs, \$8.00; 1,000 Bulbs, \$75.00, Prepaid.

**D**AFFODILS are the first major flowers to bloom in the spring. By nature they are informal flowers, and look best when grown in drifts, in the shrubbery or under trees. They like to nestle among the roots of shrubs, and as they bloom before the leaves develop, they thrive in places which later in the season are well shaded. Our naturalizing mixture is an exceptional value, containing many of the best named Trumpet, Leedsii, Star and Poeticus varieties. Plant them and do not disturb until they crowd; the bulbs may then be lifted and replanted over a much larger area. A purchase of bulbs is an investment which will pay in bloom for a lifetime.

**25 Daffodils for \$2.00.** Smaller bulbs but of flowering size, packed in a special decorated bag with cultural instructions. Prepaid.

NARCISSI NATURALIZED  
IN THE WOODLAND 



LOVENEST

## The "Pink Daffodils"

**★Lovenest** The trumpet of saffron yellow turning pink tone to the flower, making a beautiful color blend entirely new to the daffodil race. Medium height. Very early. Each, 30c; doz., \$2.75; 100., \$18.00.

**Mrs. R. O. Backhouse** Perianth of ivory white, and long trumpet of apricot pink, changing to shell pink at the deeply fringed edge; exceptional substance; long lasting; early. Each, \$1.75; doz., \$19.00.

**T**HE extensive daffodil production which has been built up in this country during the last fourteen years provides a plentiful supply of first quality bulbs, including most of the finest new varieties.

We offer a complete list of standard varieties, and novelties, all grown in the Pacific Northwest, where experience has proved the highest quality bulbs are produced.

### Where to Plant Them

Daffodils are particularly fine subjects to plant under the edge of bushes or among perennials in the hardy border as they seem to like to nestle among the roots of their neighbors. A clump of golden trumpets peeping from beneath the overhanging branches of Spiraea Van Houttei or nestling in a sheltered angle of a building are one of the glad sights of early spring.

A few bulbs can be tucked into odd corners all about the garden and they will repay mightily when the first sunny days of spring bring their sturdy shoots breaking through the earth.

Daffodils and narcissi need not be moved for several years if they are flourishing, in fact not until the clump becomes so large that it is evident it needs to be divided and they should be replanted at once.

## Double Varieties

**Alba Plena Odorata** The well-known double white, scented form of Poeticus; sometimes called the gardenia-flowered Narcissus. Late-flowering, and will not force. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.

**★Indian Chief** Very large and very double, bright yellow interspersed with orange; the petals curled and twisted. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Back Cover)

**The Pearl** Creamy white, interspersed with sulphur yellow, deeper at center; charming. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**★Twink** It is double, of the semi-full type, the petals alternating a soft primrose and clear orange, free-flowering and hardy. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.30; 100, \$15.00.

## Trumpet

**★Aerolite** A golden giant with flowers beautifully proportioned, perianth deep primrose, with a pure medium yellow trumpet left in bold relief by outer petals, an inch and a half wide; medium early, but one of the longest lasting of all daffodils either in the garden or after being cut. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.20; 100, \$15.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Back Cover)

**Emperor** A magnificent sort. The entire flower is a rich yellow trumpet of immense size and petals so broad that they overlap. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**Glory of Sassenheim** Flowers large and erect, with creamy white perianth of remarkable breadth and good quality; the trumpet is a clear rich yellow and frilled at mouth. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00.

**★King Alfred** "The King of Yellow Daffodils." Tall, vigorous, golden yellow flower, of elegant form. The expanded trumpet measures 2½ inches in diameter, the perianth proportionately large and segments gracefully twisted. Height, 24 inches. Double Nose Bulbs. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.50; 100, \$16.00. First size Bulbs, Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**★Mrs. E. H. Krelage** Known as the White King Alfred. Charming and exquisite new variety. Perianth of purest white. Trumpet creamy yellow changing to white. Produces large, erect flowers of great substance, fine for forcing. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

**La Vestale** Giant trumpet type with pure ivory-white perianth, of informal design, with trumpet of deep cream-yellow, tall, fine for small groups or naturalizing in dim shade; though of delicate appearance, it is of good substance and lasts well; early. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

**Olympia** A giant flower rivaling Van Waverens in size; sulphur-yellow perianth, handsome yellow frilled trumpet. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.80; 100, \$11.50.

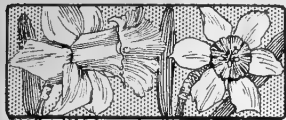
**Spring Glory** A very early showy bicolor daffodil with large white perianth, broad and spreading, trumpet large and handsome, bright yellow with open frilled mouth. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**★Tresserve** A flower very large with slightly, campanulate canary-yellow perianth and a very bold rich yellow trumpet with wide expanded brim deeply flanged and measuring 2¼ inches across. Height, 17 in.; a fine exhibition variety. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00.

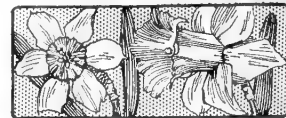
**★Warwick** Another of the striking King Alfred seedlings outstanding in every way and very early; refined stem and neck bearing a star-shaped perianth of great substance; golden yellow, with trumpet a shade deeper in color. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.30; 100, \$15.00.



DAFFODIL  
KING ALFRED



# Daffodils or Narcissi



DIANA KASNER (Barrii)

## Barrii

Thanks to the brilliant contrast effects due to color in the cup, the Barrii type is contributing many improved varieties to the daffodil list and it is here that further progress may be expected. The flowers have a character and grace which make them charming either for cutting or garden display.

**★Bath's Flame** A fine variety yellow-perianth with darker cup deeply edged orange-scarlet. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**Conspicuous** A flower of exquisite beauty, unexcelled for cutting; large, broad-spreading perianth; broad, short cup, conspicuously edged bright orange-scarlet. Lasts long in water. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.

**★Diana Kasner** A pure white perianth and a large fluted yellow cup with blood-red frill, very free-flowering and an excellent forcer. We consider this variety as one of the most valuable introductions and cannot recommend it too highly for show purposes. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**★Firetail** D deservedly popular the world over; broad petalled creamy-white perianth and large orange cup with scarlet-orange frill. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.30; 100, \$15.00.

**★Lady Moore** Pure white perianth; yellow cup with orange frill; substantial flower remaining in good condition even where many other varieties "burn"; late, but an excellent forcer. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.30; 100, \$15.00.

**★Mrs. Barclay** Large flower with flat, reflexed, broad petaled overlapping perianth of pale primrose, changing to pure white; deeply frilled flat cup of primrose-yellow, with dainty orange picotee. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00. (Illustrated in Color on Back Cover)

**Mrs. Walter Brewster** Fine, reflexed perianth of pure white; flat cup, lemon yellow, edged with oxblood-red. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00.

**Sunrise** Pure star-shaped white perianth, with distinct golden rays extending up each petal from the base of the cup; small cup of clear yellow-orange. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Red Beacon** A lovely flower which immediately attracts one by its brilliantly colored cup; the perianth is ivory-white, broad and of great substance, slightly shaded sulphur at base, cup prettily fluted and of the most intense fiery orange-red, shading down to golden-orange; ht., 1 1/2 in. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00.

**Seagull** Large broad petaled perianth, slightly reflexed pure white, giving an effect suggestive of the name as the flowers seem to float above the foliage; cup light yellow, with red picotee edge; free-flowering; extremely tall; late, fine for naturalizing. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

## Incomparabilis

This class includes many of the most beautiful and useful Daffodils for bedding, naturalizing and border planting. Strong growers, hardy and free bloomers. Forced for winter flowers, they are splendid.

**Bernardino** Perianth creamy white, cup yellow edged orange, very free-flowering. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**★Croesus** Universally popular both for the garden and for exhibition; light canary-yellow perianth of perfect form, with outer petals nearly touching, the inner ones overlapping, opening flat; broad fluted cup of rich orange to base; substantial, free-flowering. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**★Helios** Deep golden yellow perianth, semi-overlapping; the cup opens a little darker than the petals and in a cool climate gradually changes to light orange. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**★John Evelyn** D deservedly an international favorite; outstanding among the new Incomparabilis hybrids; flatly opening perianth, 4 to 5 inches across, with a flat cup nearly 2 inches in diameter, densely frilled, the perianth being pure white, without trace of shading, and the cup lemon yellow and fluted or shirred to the base. Each, 30c; doz., \$2.75; 100, \$18.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Back Cover)

**★Mi-Careme** Another of the Loudspeaker type, perianth somewhat lighter, trumpet deeper in color; less flaring and more deeply frilled; a little earlier than Loudspeaker. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**★Sir Watkin** A well-known daffodil, excellent for large plantings, or growing in pots. Full perianth of pure yellow with large, rich, golden trumpet. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**★Yellow Poppy** Well-formed flowers with overlapping primrose-yellow perianth and expanded shallow cup, bright yellow, edged orange, height 20 inches. Excellent. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Back Cover)



BERNARDINO (Incomparabilis)

## Leedsii

Have white perianths with white or sulphur trumpets. Most beautiful class for cutting.

**★Hera** Broad-petalled creamy white perianth, star-shaped and deeply frilled cup of creamy white with a dainty edging of light primrose. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Back Cover)

**Lord Kitchener** Broad, flat, pure white perianth, very pale primrose crown. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Mrs. Nette O'Melveny** A dancing daffodil with pure white perianth and cup of clear lemon-yellow, with orange picotee; splendid foliage, tall, graceful stem, and good neck; in every way a delightful flower. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Queen of The North** Strong flower with broad white perianth, lemon cup prettily fluted. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**★Silver Star** Perfect broad-petalled star-shaped perianth of pure cream-white, with finely proportioned, wide mouthed trumpet of primrose, changing to cream white, just a shade deeper than the perianth. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.30; 100, \$15.00.

## Jonquils

Jonquils are graceful, sweet-scented flowers which thrive well in a moist, shady position in borders. Flowers are arranged on the stem in a cluster.

**Jonquilla Simplex** The true single sweet jonquil, of light elegant growth, bearing out of doors in May clusters of numerous small rich yellow flowers of delicious scent. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Jonquilla Flore-Pleno** The old double sweet jonquil, produces in May little heads of rich yellow double flowers, very fragrant and attractive for cutting. Each 25c; doz., \$2.30; 100, \$15.00.

**Golden Sceptre** A medium-sized perfectly built flower of deep Jonquil-yellow, 3 inches or more in diameter. The whole flower, as with the others in this class, is of the greatest substance, keeping in perfect condition exceptionally long both in the garden and when cut. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

(Illustrated in Color on Back Cover)



SILVER STAR (Leedsii)

## Poetaz

Crossing of Poeticus and Polyanthus varieties produced this perfectly hardy strain of bunch-flowering Narcissus. Do well planted in pots for winter flowers.

**Cheerfulness** The double Elvira, a very pleasing double white Poetaz, good stems, a fine garden and show flower. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.70; 100, \$11.00.

**Elvira** Pure white perianth with golden yellow eye. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

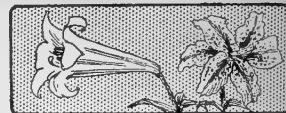
**★Laurens Koster** Perianth white, cup light orange-yellow. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Orange Cup** Yellow perianth cup, orange-red nicely frilled. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.85; 100, \$12.00.





# The Hardy Lilies



**L**ILIES are so beautiful, so fragrant, we are likely to think them too fine for the amateur to grow. But many are hardy, thrifty flowers, capable of surviving conditions which would overcome flowers much less beautiful. Grow them in the border in small groups, with background, where their beauty has a suitable setting for its display. They blossom, as a rule, in midsummer, when fine flowers are at a premium.

**Outdoor Culture**—When planting lilies out-of-doors, see that they have a well drained position, and where they will be shaded from very hot sun. Such places can usually be found around the shrub borders, and in the hardy plant border. Never mix manure in the soil around lilies, but enrich with a standard commercial plant food or with bone meal. Many varieties are termed "stemrooters," that is, they develop roots on the stem up to two or three inches from the ground. These roots are voracious feeders, and on them depend greatly the number and size of flowers. When they appear, the plant should receive a top-dressing of good rich soil on which they can feed freely. Spade over the ground thoroughly to a depth of 18 inches before planting lilies. Plant the bulbs 4 to 6 inches deep, depending on their size and the soil, deeper in light soil. Put some sand under and around the bulbs, and after covering protect with six or eight inches of leaves or other litter, which must be removed in late spring.

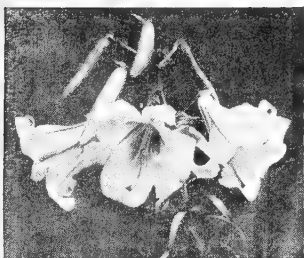
**Indoor Culture**—Lilies should be potted immediately upon receipt, if intended for growing in pots or for forcing. In potting use a compost of fibrous loam and sweet decomposed leaf soil, with plenty of coarse sand or a mixture of good peat, loam, and sand, adding to the compost a few pieces of charcoal. See that the pot is well drained. The bulb should be set about half-way down in the pot and barely covered with soil, thus leaving room to top-dress and fill the pot with more soil when stem-roots appear above the bulb. After potting, give a thorough watering and set outside in a cold frame or shady situation, then cover with ashes or long straw. After they have stood from three weeks to a month and thoroughly rooted, bring inside, in a temperature of about 60°; let the plants grow slowly under a bench or some other suitable place until about 6 inches high; then place on top of the bench in full light. An occasional application of liquid cow manure, starting about six weeks before flowering time, will stimulate the plant wonderfully. **Thorough rooting is essential.**

## Lilium Canadense (Meadow Lily)

The whole plant has a downward, graceful movement and looks like a slender, tiered green belfry ringing golden bells. The flowers are nodding, bell-shaped, with petals flaring out and turning back slightly. They are heavily dotted on the inside with purplish brown dots. Blooms the end of June to July. Should be planted five inches deep. It is an excellent lily for naturalizing. Height, 3 to 5 ft.

Canadense Mixed—Each, 25c; dozen, \$2.30; 100, \$15.00.

## Lilium Centifolium—Mosaic Resistant



LILIAM CENTIFOLIUM

For those who have had trouble with mosaic disease, we are glad to offer, for the first time, a limited quantity of American-grown bulbs, free from mosaic. They should be planted in soil in which lilies have never been grown and at some distance from other lily plantings.

**Centifolium.** A giant among lilies, with long, trumpet-shaped white flowers, streaked outside with brown and flushed inside with yellow at the base of the trumpet.

**Bulbs**—5-6 inches, each, 55c; doz., \$5.50; 6-7 inches, each, 75c; doz., \$7.50.

## Lilium Cernum

Somewhat resembling Lilium Tenuifolium in habit and growth, but with much longer and more numerous grassy leaves. Grows 15-24 inches tall with Lilac-pink flowers spotted wine purple. Plant 8 inches deep.

Each, 35c; doz., \$3.50; 100, \$25.00.

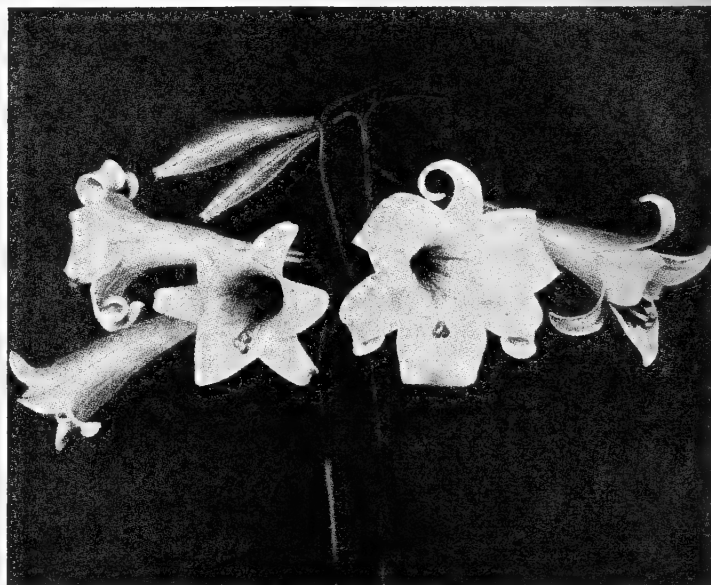
## Lilium Concolor

A very pretty Chinese lily, especially adapted to use in rockeries. Flowers are upright, starlike in form, deep vermillion. Blooms in July, 6 to 18 inches high. Plant four inches deep. Perfectly hardy.

Each, 30c; dozen, \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

## PLANT AMERICAN LILY BULBS EARLY

All our lily bulbs are American grown. They will be shipped in late October, and should be planted at once to lessen winter hazard and enable the bulbs to begin root growth this fall.



PHILLIPINENSE

## Lilium Henry

A very beautiful lily from central China growing all the way from four feet to eight feet, and often carrying as many as twenty bright orange-yellow, slightly spotted reddish brown flowers in August. It is one of the very best lilies for general culture; hardy, robust, long-lived, growing in almost any soil and situation, although it requires good drainage. Each, 50c; doz., \$5.00.

## Lilium Pardalinum

**(Leopard or Panther Lily)**—A late June flowering lily of rich scarlet and yellow, spotted rich brown from the Sierra Nevada Mountains of California. Ten to thirty flowers on a 5-6 foot stem. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

## Lilium Philadelphicum

**(Wild Red Lily)**—The flowers are three to four inches in diameter, produced one to five on a stem, one to three feet high. The color is bright orange-red, tinged yellow in center and spotted deep purple, with red anthers. Blooms during June and early July.

Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

## Lilium Phillipinense Formosanum

A refined and graceful Lily with long grassy foliage, and long wide-mouthed trumpet flowers of the purest white, slightly marked externally with reddish brown. The plants grow to a height of 2-3 feet, are very robust and offer great resistance to wind and weather. It is hardy, very fragrant and one of the loveliest of the new varieties.

Each, 40c; doz., \$4.00; 100, \$30.00.

## Lilium Regale

The large, trumpet-shaped flowers are snowy white, with a pure yellow center, while the exterior of the petals is slightly tinged pink. It is a strong grower, attaining the height of three or four feet. The flowers are beautiful, possessing a delightful fragrance. The bulb, which should be given good, sharp drainage (as should all lilies), is perfectly hardy, usually presenting a dried, shriveled appearance.

**First Size**, 6-7 in. in circumference. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

**Select Size**, 7-8 in. in circumference. Each, 40c; doz., \$4.00; 100, \$25.00.

**Mammoth Size**, 8-9 in. in circumference. Each, 50c; doz., \$5.00; 100, \$32.00.

**Jumbo Size**, 9-10 in. in circumference. Each, 60c; doz., \$6.00; 100, \$42.00.

**Extra Jumbo** 10-11 in. Each, 75c; dozen, \$7.50; 100, \$55.00.

**Lilium Superbum**

(American Turk's Cap, Swamp Lily)—The most magnificent and showy of the native North American species, well worthy of extensive culture. This splendid lily produces from ten to forty flowers of brilliant orange-scarlet, shaded yellow and spotted purplish brown at the base, with red anthers, in late July and August. This lily requires an acid condition and should be planted at least 8 inches deep. Height, 3-8 feet. Each, 30c; dozen, \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

**Lilium Tenuifolium**

The lovely Coral Lily of Siberia. A great beauty. The brightest of all lilies. Grows 20 inches high, with finely cut foliage, slender stems and beautifully shaded coral-red flowers. One ought to grow them by the dozen, they are so fine for cutting and making clumps for the lawn. Blooms very early. Each, 20c; dozen, \$2.00; 100, \$15.00.

**Lilium Tigrinum**

(Tiger Lily)

Plant this lily at least 500 feet from where you have other Lilies planted to prevent spreading mosaic disease.

Because it is so widely cultivated in this country this lily has come to be looked upon as native. The flowers are orange, spotted purple, opening in August and September on 2-4 foot stems.

Double. Each, 45c; doz., \$4.50; 100, \$30.00.

**Lilium Umbellatum**

(Subspecies of Davuricum)

This group of lilies is of hybrid origin, and thrives in American garden borders, multiplying and enduring. They are early flowering, blooming during the first part of June. Usually attaining the height of two to three feet, they carry four to six flowers of cup-shape.

Mixed. Each, 35c; doz., \$3.50; 100, \$25.00.

**Lily of the Valley**

For Outdoor Planting—They do best in a shady place.

Clumps. Each, 60c., three for \$1.50; doz., \$6.00.

## Collection of Six Hardy Garden Lilies \$1.85

One each of the following varieties: Henryi, Regale, Superbum, Tenuifolium, Phillipinense, Umbellatum. . . . . \$1.85  
Two each variety as above. \$3.50 Six each variety as above. " 9.25  
Twelve ea. var. as above. \$17.50 All prepaid 600 miles.

**Sunset Lily**

Because of its ease of culture, rapidity of increase and its extreme hardiness, the new Sunset Lily is certain to achieve widespread favor. Height 5-6 ft. with 10 or more flowers to the stalk. This lily is bright red in color, the central portion being a bright yellow with dark spots. Stems are straight and strong with no tendency to droop. Not particular as to soil, it will thrive in full sun or partial shade, and while it appreciates good drainage, a liberal amount of water during the growing season pays good dividends in larger blossoms and greater height. July flowering.

5-6 inch. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

6-7 inch. Each, 40c; doz., \$4.00; 100, \$27.50.

**Lilium Testaceum**

(The Nankeen Lily, Excelsum, Isabellum)

A cross of the Madonna lily with the scarlet turks-cap, Chalcedonicum. It grows as high as six feet. There are three to ten flowers, three to four inches across. They are nodding, with reflexed, waxy, glistening petals, rounded at the tips, and of a creamy peach color popularly known as Nankeen yellow. It blooms at the same time as the Madonna lily.

Large Size, Each, \$2.50; doz., \$25.00.

Medium Size, Each, \$2.00; doz., \$20.00.

**Lilium Willmottiae**

A beautiful and rather rare lily from China. Well grown specimens often carry more than twenty brilliant orange-red flowers, three inches across. The entire plant has a slender, graceful appearance.

Each, 60c; doz., \$6.00.

# Hardy Bulbous Iris You Can Grow in the Garden

ADMIRERS of the iris will find this group to be valuable additions to their collections. Flowering in late June and early July, they follow the bearded and Siberian irises, prolonging the display and producing flowers of a distinct type and quality of coloring. The colors are clear and brilliant, and the petals are delicate, but of excellent substance. They make quality cut flowers, lasting fully a week in water.

The Dutch iris have displaced the Spanish iris, from which they were developed. Both they and the English iris are successfully grown in localities which have sub-zero temperatures in the winter. In the cold winter states they should have the protection of a heavy mulch, applied after the ground has frozen and should be planted in a location where spring growth is not unduly stimulated, so they will not get a premature start, and suffer injury from belated frosts.

Bulbs should be dug each year after foliage has turned brown. They should be cured quickly in a dry location, and only the largest bulbs should be replanted for flowering. The smaller bulbs can be grown in a nursery row until they reach flowering size. The increase is rapid and bulbs which are not lifted will crowd and stop flowering.

**IRIS TINGITANA WEDGEWOOD**

For indoor use and protected plantings. A seedling of the old favorite Tingitana that is just as early, but a much more reliable bloomer. The small cultivator will do better to plant his bulbs, six or eight according to size, in a seven- or eight-inch pot, rather than in ordinary shallow boxes. They must be kept cool, 45 degrees or so, until the buds are out of the neck. A great cut flower. Light blue incolor. 8-9 ctns. for outdoor planting. Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00. 10 ctns. up for indoor growing, doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00; 1,000, \$90.00.

**DUTCH IRIS****ENGLISH IRIS**

These magnificent bulbous Irises thrive in any ordinary garden soil but prefer a good loam. The earlier the planting, after beginning of September, the greater the success; the bulbs should be planted 4 inches deep. They flower from end of June to beginning of July thus succeeding the Bearded Flag Irises, Early Xiphium and Spanish Irises. As cut flowers they take a first place.

KING OF THE BLUES. Dark blue.

LAMARTINE. White, carmine rosy flakes.

LUCINDA. Porcelain blue, blue flakes.

PRINCE ALBERT. Delicate silvery blue.

PRINCESS IRENE. Very large snow white.

PROCERPINE. Deep ruby, dark flakes.

QUEEN OF THE BLUES. Light blue.

THE GIANT. Rich deep blue.

Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

Mixed Colors: Each, 10c; doz., \$1.00; 100, \$7.00.

**DUTCH IRIS**

They resemble the Spanish Iris, but their habit of growth is more vigorous, and the flowers larger. Buds open at least two weeks before the Spanish Iris, and immediately after the last of the May flowering tulips are gone. Through untiring years of hybridization, they not only surpass the Spanish Iris in size and sturdiness of growth, but also in brilliancy of color.

A. BLOEMAARD. Standards dark purplish blue, falls lighter blue, very large flower, early.

D. HARING. Flower large, standards white, tinged lavender. Falls creamy white, with conspicuous golden blotch. Very beautiful. Height, 30 inches.

EARLY SNOW. Tall early white.

FILIFOLIA IMPERATOR. One of the most popular florist's varieties. The flowers are large, dark blue, brilliant orange blotch. Very showy, strong grower, highly recommended. Mulch well the first year. Height 27 inches.

J. W. DE WILDE. Rich golden yellow; handsome. Height, 26 inches.

POGGENBEECK. Brilliant dark blue.

WHITE EXCELSIOR. Large beautiful flowers of pure white.

YELLOW QUEEN. Uniform pure yellow. Excellent variety.

Any of the above varieties: Doz., 80c; 100, \$5.50; 1,000, \$50.00.

Mixed. Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.

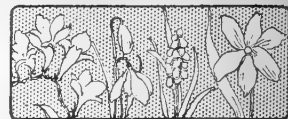
**IRIS RETICULATA**

Fragrant Iris—Hardy with Protection

RETICULATA. This lovely species is one of the treasures of the garden or rock garden. It can best be described as a small form of the Spanish or Dutch Iris. Its main value lies in the fact that it may be forced into bloom in the house with the greatest ease. Six or eight bulbs put into a 4 or 5-inch pot when received will bloom about Christmas time. The fragrant blossoms remind one of a bunch of fresh violets. Perfectly hardy with reasonable protection. It is one of the loveliest early flowering bulbs for the rockery. To show it off well, plant a number of bulbs under the white Arabis Alpina; you'll enjoy the results more than we can tell you. Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$21.00.



# Miscellaneous Bulbs



MUSCARI

## ALLIUM

Perfectly hardy, easily grown, and well adapted to rock gardens or to plant with other small bulbs.

**Cernuum True, The Nodding Onion.** Has a rhizome-like root and quickly makes colonies with many 6 to 10 in. flowering stems and nodding clusters of little bell-like very soft pink flowers. Likes light, shade and moisture. Doz., \$2.25; 100, \$14.00.

## ANEMONE (Windflower)

They succeed best in light, rich, well-drained loam. Plant in early October, cover with leaves, straw or long manure. Plant very shallow.

**His Excellency.** Large, bright red, semi-double, showing a black center and suggesting a red poppy. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

**Blue Poppy.** Large single poppy-like flowers in varying shades of blue. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

**De Caen.** A real selected strain. This mixture contains many fine shades of blue, white and reds.

**Mixed.** Doz., 80c; 100, \$5.00; 1,000, \$50.00.

**St. Brigid.** Flowers range from the deepest crimson to the purest white, embracing cobalt, scarlet, rose, salmon-pink, and heliotrope. Most are semi-double. Doz., \$1.25; 100, \$8.00; 1,000, \$75.00.

## BRODIAEAS

**Capitata.** California Hyacinths. The stem is slender, capped with a head of violet-blue flowers. They revel in hot, dry places among rocks or in grit, and flower very early. Doz., 75c; 100, \$5.00; 1,000, \$45.00.

**Ixioides Splendens** is popularly known as **Golden Star.** The finest yellow. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

## CALOCHORTUS

### True Mariposa, or Butterfly Tulips

Cup-shaped flowers, one to many on a stem, marked with eyes and dots and pencilings in rich colors.

**Mixed.** From 1 to 2 feet high, flowers vary through white, yellow, lilac to purple and pink to deep claret-red. They thrive best in porous soil, sandy or gritty, either in sun or light shade. Flowers are 2 to 4 inches in diameter. Doz., 80c; 100, \$5.50; 1,000, \$50.00.

## CAMASSIA

Camassias go four inches underground, about five inches apart. The flowers are starlike, borne on long spikes, the colors being lavender, purple or white.

**Esculenta.** Light blue flowers borne gracefully erect. Height, 18 inches to 2 feet. Each, 10c; doz., 60c; 100, \$4.00; 1,000, \$35.00.

**Leichtlini.** Deep blue. Each, 15c; doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

## FRITILLARIA

**RECURVA (Mission Bells).** A beautiful woodland plant from Southern California. 1½ to 2 feet, and producing dainty orange scarlet flowers. They prefer partial shade and a loose soil.

Each, 20c; doz., \$1.75; 100, \$12.00.

## LEUCOCORYNE

### (Glory of the Sun)

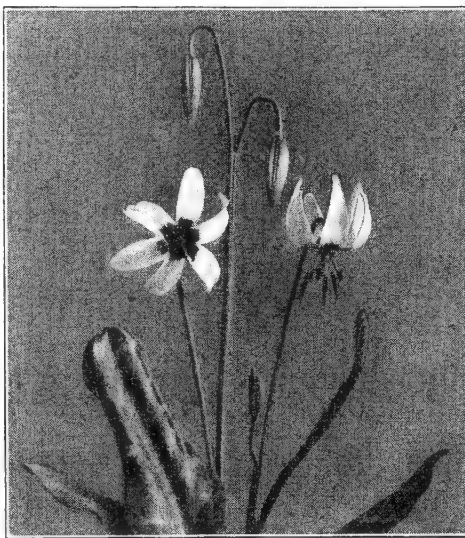
Flowers exquisite light blue on tall, wiry stems and of very long-lasting quality with faint heliotrope fragrance. For indoor culture except in warm states. Each, 20c; doz., \$1.75; 100, \$12.00.

## GRAPE HYACINTHS (Muscari)

Muscari, or Grape Hyacinths, are a race of spring-flowering bulbous plants which thrive in American gardens. They are not showy when only a few are seen together, but a drift of them presents a picture of beauty, especially if planted with late tulips, for which purpose they are well adapted. The species also look charming in clumps in the rock garden or border, and the Feather Hyacinth (*M. plummosum*), in particular, may be employed, with great gain, in pots in the cold greenhouse. In fact, pot culture gives this Grape Hyacinth such delicate and uncommon coloring, that it might well be grown anywhere under glass. All are very accommodating in their requirements, but prefer a good loam with a little old manure dug into it, and, in the case of the Feather Hyacinth alluded to, a rather warmer position. The bulbs should be planted during autumn at a depth of about three inches and about two inches apart.

**Blue.** Pretty little spikes of dark blue flowers; an old garden favorite, used largely for small beds, edging, etc. Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.

**Heavenly Blue.** The best blue. Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.



ERYTHRONIUM HENDERSONII

## DOG TOOTH VIOLET (Erythroniums)

If they had no other beauty than that of their richly mottled leaves, they would be well worth a place in the shady corner. Their flowers are 3 inches across, with stems 6 to 18 inches high. The colors run in delicate tints of white, pink, cream, bright yellow and rose. They are hardy in the coldest States, and while they are at their best in a loose, gritty soil, rich in leaf mold, they also thrive in woodlands, in shaded corners, or in the crevices of rockwork in shade.

**Americanum.** It produces in April, small, lily-like flowers, which vary through white, pink, bright yellow, rose, and cream. Bulbs should be planted about 5 inches deep. Doz., 75c; 100, \$5.00; 1,000, \$45.00.

**Californicum** has large cream-colored flowers. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

**Californicum Bi-color.** Creamy, yellow centre, tall stems. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

**Citrinum** is rather more erect in habit, with flowers almost pure white with strongly contrasting deep citron. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

**Hartwegii** is as pretty as Californicum, with more yellow in the flower, and each flower on a separate stalk. Very early and stands much heat. Good for pots. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

**Hendersonii.** Like Californicum, but the flowers are a lovely light purple, with centers a deep maroon. Doz., 95c; 100, \$6.50; 1,000, \$60.00.

**TUOLUMNENSIS** is quite new to both the garden and science. Large leaves, not mottled, and golden yellow flowers. The bulbs are very large and by offsetting form large clumps. Not too free flowering, but very distinct. Doz., \$1.25; 100, \$8.00; 1,000, \$75.00.

**Mixed.** Doz., 85c; 100, \$6.00; 1,000, \$55.00.

## IXIA-CORN LILIES

These beautiful bulbs from the Cape Colony (South Africa) are far too little known; they should be planted in late autumn and in cold districts they must be covered with a thick layer of straw or leaves. They are splendid for southern states. Each 15c; doz., \$1.25; 100, \$8.00.



SNOWDROPS

## SNOWDROPS (Galanthus)

Snowdrops flower while Tulips are just sprouting, and when the flowers are over, there remains a ground-work of green foliage.

**Single.** (Largest Bulbs.) Doz., \$1.10; 100, \$7.50; 1,000, \$70.00.

**Double.** (Largest Bulbs.) Doz., \$1.35; 100, \$9.00; 1,000, \$85.00.

## Lachenalias

Lachenalias are useful as pot plants because of their bright flowers and interesting foliage.

**AUREA.** The flowers are pendulous long bells forming a loose spike up to one foot high. The young flower spike is usually red toned and the deep golden blossoms often have red margined petals. Blooms in late January and February. As a cut flower it normally lasts two weeks in the house. Grown very cool and in plenty of sunshine the stems may be somewhat shortened thus producing a most attractive long lasting pot plant that is very attractive for more than a month. Doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**COERULEA.** The flower stems are clear light green and covered with numerous small flowers varying in color from light lavender to deep violet blue. The plant is very attractive in all stages of growth and its tall, sturdy flowering spikes, which grow up to eighteen inches in height, are so long lasting that they can be kept as cut flowers in the house for more than two weeks. Doz., \$1.50; 100, \$10.00.

**Culture:** Plant six or seven bulbs in a five or six inch pot with cool culture similar to frezias produce blossoms during late February and March. They do not need support.

## Oxalis

### For Indoor Planting Only

Most of these Oxalis flower from October until Christmas, and later. Easily grown, requiring only a good, somewhat peaty soil.

**BERMUDA BUTTERCUP.** Doz., 55c; 100, \$4.00; 1,000, \$35.00.

**GRAND DUCHESS.** Lavender, pink and white. Doz., 60c; 100, \$4.00; 1,000, \$35.00.

**HIRTA.** Deep pink, very fine for hanging baskets. Doz., 50c; 100, \$3.00; 1,000, \$25.00.



OXALIS GRAND DUCHESS





SPRING SNOWFLAKES

### SPRING SNOWFLAKE (Leucojum Vernum)

A favorite little early spring flower having drooping, bell-shaped flowers, white, with small brown tips. Once planted in a favorable environment, they come up every spring, bearing more flowers each time. Excellent for rock gardens and naturalizing. Doz., \$1.10; 100, \$7.50; 1,000, \$70.00.

### RANUNCULUS (Buttercup)

Plant in November for early spring bloom in frames. Set 3 or 4 inches apart, pressing firmly into the soil, claws downward, and cover them with sand, then with soil; keep the crown of the tubers four inches under the surface. Water them well.

**Victoria Hybrid Mixed.** Far superior to any Ranunculus that we know. Flowers are double and large. Doz., 90c; 100, \$6.00; 1,000, \$55.00.

### SCILLAS (Squills)

As edgings and masses in beds and borders, Scillas are most valuable. They succeed in shady flower borders and bare shady places and odd corners.

**CAMPANULATA (Clear Blue).** Very erect in habit (15 inches). Doz., \$1.25; 100, \$8.00; 1,000, \$75.00.

**Alba.** Pure white (12 in.). Doz., \$1.25; 100, \$8.00; 1,000, \$75.00.

**NUTANS Blue.** The true English blue-bell. In its native habitat it abounds in woodlands literally carpeting the ground. Gracefully arching stem carrying many violet blue flowers, opening after most other Scillas are gone. Very hardy. Doz., 80c; 100, \$5.50; 1,000, \$50.00.

**NUTANS Alba.** Pure white companion to the blue, with long arching stem. Beautiful when naturalized in copses, shady walks, etc. Also prized for cutting. Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.

**SCILLA PERUVIANA Clusi.** The Cuban Lily, flowers deep blue in large spreading umbels. Blooms early summer on stems about 12 inches high. Each, 20c; doz., \$2.00; 100, \$15.00.

### SPARAXIS, Mixed

Graceful spikes 6 to 8 inches high; flowers of the brightest colors, tigered, streaked and flushed—a riot of color. Excellent for indoor winter flowering—about 12 bulbs to a 6-inch pot. Do not plant outdoors in cold sections. In cool localities, give winter protection. For southern gardens, especially in rockeries, Sparaxis are indispensable.

Doz., 80c; 100, \$5.50; 1,000, \$50.00.

### SPIRAEA (Astilbe) Ready November

Beautiful, hardy garden subjects, attractive, not only for their gayly colored, feathery plumes, but also for their glaucous foliage. June and July flowering.

**White Varieties.** Each, 50c; doz., \$5.00; 100, \$38.00.

**Pink Varieties.** Each 50c; doz., \$5.00; 100, \$38.00.

### TRITELEIA

**UNIFLORA VIOLACEA.** A rootlike bulb which produces in early spring a pale violet-blue flower with white center. The bloom somewhat resembles the Chinodoxa, in addition, it is delightfully fragrant. They spread and multiply with amazing rapidity and are excellent in the rockery or in masses under shrubs or trees where nothing else will grow. They are perfectly hardy, requiring no protection. About 3 inches high. Doz., 80c; 100, \$5.50; 1,000, \$50.00.

**VELTHEIMIA VIRIDIFOLIA.** Handsome Cape bulb. Forty to sixty reddish tubular flowers 1½ inches long hanging closely from the tip of a stem 15 to 18 inches tall rising from the center of a rosette of showy bright green shiny leaves 9 to 12 inches long with wavy edges. Its bold habit and beautiful foliage make it especially useful as a pot plant. Excellent in garden in mild climates and easy to grow under cool glass. Blooms in midwinter. Each, 60c; doz., \$6.00.

## A Winter Window Garden

18 Bulbs Including Six Different Subjects With \$2.00  
Vaughan's Prepared Bulb Fibre. Prepaid 300 Miles

### INCLUDED IN THIS OFFER

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 3 Narcissus King Alfred.                                 | 2 Chinese Sacred Lilies, mammoth bulbs.    |
| 3 Mammoth Paper White Narcissus bulbs, 14 ctms.          | 6 Oxalis Grand Duchess Mixed.              |
| 3 Yellow Paper Whites (Grand Soleil D'Or) mammoth bulbs. | 1 Calla Lily White bulb, first size.       |
|  | 2 Pounds of Vaughan's Prepared Bulb Fibre. |

Most of you know how easy it is to force into flower the beautiful, fragrant, Paper White Narcissus, in bowls of water. By using Vaughan's prepared bulb fibre in place of pebbles, the variety of bulbs that can be forced is widely increased.

**METHOD OF FORCING BULBS IN FIBRE.** Moisten Vaughan's Prepared Bulb Fibre to saturation, fill the bowl with wet fibre, and plant the bulbs allowing their necks to emerge from the fibre, but without pressing the fibre too firmly around them. Place the bowl in a cool, airy place where the light is dim or dark, and preferably the temperature does not rise above 55 degrees. Keep the fibre moist, since if it dries out the flower buds may go blind. But water sparingly until good roots have formed. When strong top growth has been made in the dark, take the bowl to a sunny window, where it will have fresh air, all the sunlight possible especially in the morning, and preferably a temperature not less than 55 nor more than 70 degrees.

Complete Directions for Planting and Forcing All These Subjects Are Included.

## Paper White Narcissus

THESE have been favorites for ages as a decoration for the living room during the coldest winter months when flowers are scarce. Their culture is simple, and with good strong bulbs such as we supply, flowering is sure. Plant bulbs in shallow bowls filled with pebbles, or fibre, and water. Keep in the dark until roots form (about 2 weeks) then bring into light. A day temperature of not over 70° is best.

**Fancy selected bulbs (13 ctms.).** Dozen, 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.

**Mammoth bulbs (14 ctms.).** Dozen, 80c; 100, \$5.50; 1,000, \$50.00.

**Jumbo bulbs (15 ctms.).** Dozen, \$1.25; 100, \$8.00; 1,000, \$75.00.

### The Yellow Paper White (GRAND SOLEIL D'OR)

A larger, stronger scented form of the Paper White Narcissus colored a beautiful golden yellow with a darker cup.

**Mammoth bulbs.** Per three, 50c; dozen, \$1.75; 100, \$11.00.

### Chinese Sacred Lily (Narcissus)

THIS narcissus is called by the Chinese the "Joss Flower." The flowers are white, with yellow cup, and very fragrant. Each bulb produces several flower-spikes. Plant like Paper White Narcissus in bowl of bulb fibre, or pebbles and water. Avoid dry, hot rooms. A kitchen window may be best until flowers come. Recommended for Christmas flowering.

**Large Bulbs.** Three for 40c; per dozen, \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.

## Calla Lilies

**REHMANNII, Superba. Ready in November.** The rare Pink Calla Lily. Rather dwarfier and smaller flowered than the White Calla, but of alluring coloring, palest blush to pure rose. Each, 55c; doz., \$5.50.

**WHITE, Ready Now.** A well-known plant of easy culture for winter bloom, and makes a handsome house or window plant. To aid profuse blooming keep dormant from the middle of June until the last of September; pot on receipt in good, rich soil, using 6 to 8-inch pot, give light and heat in abundance. Both foliage and flowers are attractive in this desirable winter bloomer.

**First Size (1½ to 1½ in.)...** Each, 25c; doz., \$2.50; 100, \$16.00.

**Select Size (1½ to 1½ in.)...** Each, 40c; doz., \$4.00; 100, \$27.00.

**Mammoth (1½ to 2 in.)...** Each, 55c; doz., \$5.50; 100, \$40.00.

**Jumbo (2 in. and over)...** Each, 75c; doz., \$7.50; 100, \$55.00.



PAPER WHITE NARCISSI

### Calla Golden Yellow Elliottiana, Ready in November

New and beautiful variety; same habit of growth as ordinary white Calla; flowers same size and shape, rich, clear, lustrous golden yellow; foliage dark green, with translucent creamy spots, strong bulbs.

**First Size (2 to 2½ in.)...** Each, 30c; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

**Mammoth (2½ to 3 in.)...** Each, 50c; doz., \$5.00; 100, \$38.00.

**Jumbo (3 in. and up)...** Each, 75c; doz., \$7.50; 100, \$55.00.

# Vaughan's Champion Amaryllis

THIS is the strain of giant flowered amaryllis which won the championship at the last National Flower Show. It is rich in brilliant red, and lovely white flowers, with many in which the white ground is vividly marked with contrasting tones of red, pink and salmon. In size, this strain has never been surpassed.

Of all bulbs which the amateur can grow successfully indoors, the Amaryllis is the largest, most beautiful, surest to flower and most easily handled. Our new hybrids, especially, are so gorgeous in size and coloring as to amaze those not familiar with them. From a single stem, spring from one to three lily-like flowers, six to eight inches in diameter.

Place only one bulb in each pot, covering it as far as the neck or upper narrow part. Water sparingly at first until the flower shoots begin to appear. Some growers keep them in the dark until the flower stems are four or five inches long, and then bring to light.

After flowering they should be placed in a warm window, or set outside in sand or cinders and watered every day (sometimes twice a day), until the end of August when water should be gradually withheld and the bulbs allowed to go to rest. In the fall they can be forced again as with new bulbs.

**Vaughan's New Hybrids.** Largest flowers and most brilliant colors. Bulbs are two-inch and up in diameter. We can supply in separate colors in the following shades: Each, 75c; doz., \$7.50.

Dark Red	Pink Shades
Red Shades	White Shades
Salmon	

**Mixed.** Flowers are immense, in an amazing range of color blends, splashed and striped in a manner not seen in other strains.

	Each	Doz.	100
2½-3 in. Dia.....	\$0.45	\$4.50	\$30.00
3-3½ in. Dia.....	.60	6.00	45.00
3½ in. and up Dia.....	.75	7.50	55.00



DAFFODIL KING ALFRED

## Forcing Daffodils

DAFFODILS are excellent subjects for indoor growing in bulb pans in soil or fibre. These require more skill in growing than do Paper White Narcissi. Success depends on the extent to which fine roots are developed before the pots are brought to the light. These



VAUGHAN'S AMARYLLIS AT LAST NATIONAL FLOWER SHOW

roots develop best when the pots are about fifteen degrees above freezing. A pit in the garden which is protected from surface water, so it will not fill, is an excellent place to store the bulbs. The pots may be covered with leaves, straw, or even with ashes or sand; and brought in after eight weeks, when it is desired to begin forcing them. Figure on not less than five months before flowers are produced. After being brought into the house, a temperature of 60 degrees is sufficient until the formation of buds begins, and the best flowers will then be formed in a temperature of 68 degrees. All the light possible should be given after top growth begins. King Alfred is easiest to grow.

### ALL DOUBLE NOSE BULBS

**Emperor.** The entire flower is a rich yellow trumpet of immense size and petals so broad that they overlap. Three of these bulbs planted in a 6-inch pot will make a splendid show. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.25; 100, \$14.00.

**King Alfred.** "The King of Yellow Daffodils." Tall, vigorous, golden yellow flower, of elegant form. The expanded trumpet measures 2½ inches in diameter, the perianth proportionately large and segments gracefully twisted. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.50; 100, \$16.00.

**Spring Glory.** A very early showy bicolor daffodil with large white perianth, broad and spreading, trumpet large and handsome, bright yellow with open frilled mouth. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.25; 100, \$14.00.

**Tresserve.** A flower very large with slightly campanulate canary-yellow perianth and a very bold rich yellow trumpet with wide expanded brim deeply flanged and measuring 2½ inches across. Each, 30c; doz., \$2.50; 100, \$16.00.

**Cheerfulness.** The double Elvira, a very pleasing double white Poetaz, good stems, a fine garden and show flower. Each, 25c; doz., \$2.25; 100, \$14.00.

**Laurens Koster.** Perianth white, cup light orange-yellow. Each, 20c; doz., \$2.00; 100, \$13.00.

**Twink.** It is a double of the semi-full type, the petals alternating a soft primrose and clear orange, so arranged as to give the flower a most attractive appearance. Each, 30c; doz., \$2.75; 100, \$20.00.

## Ornithogalum

**AUREUM.** Of a rich apricot orange, this is perhaps the finest of ornithogalums. The flower stems are usually over a foot; with most of the upper half covered with flowers. Its ease of culture, and the lasting qualities of the flowers make it an ideal cut flower. Flowering Size Bulbs: Each 20c; doz., \$1.75; 100, \$12.00.

**THRYSOIDES FLORA PLENA.** The flower has the keeping quality of the single and the appearance of a double Tuberose, with no strong odor. Three for 45c; doz., \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.

**ARABICUM.** Throws up a tall stem with a cluster of star-shaped flowers; pure white with dark centers. Excellent for cutting, lasting a long time in water. These bulb flowers are very hardy in the South and other mild climates, but they should be given protection when planted outdoors in the North. Culture in the house is about the same as for Hyacinths. Doz., \$1.00; 100, \$7.00; 1,000, \$65.00.

**UMBELLATUM.** This is the small white hardy variety that is seen in great profusion and around many of the old gardens. It propagates readily and adapts itself splendidly to naturalizing. It does well over a wide temperature range and blooms profusely each season with little or no care. Each, 10c; doz. \$1.00; 100, \$7.00.

## Giant Freesias

These fragrant flowers are easily forced in pots, pans or window boxes; and they make delightful decorations on the table or in the sunparlor. They should be potted in September and stood outside until the approach of frost, then taken inside to the conservatory or a sunny, airy window where they will flower freely from January onwards. Grow cool.

All Bulbs are Mammoth Size  
¾-¾ inch

**APOTHEOSE.** New. One of the best varieties, very large robust flowers, opening deep mauve-lilac, turning to bright carmine-pink; white throat, tall, stems. Doz., 55c; 100, \$3.50; 1,000, \$30.00.

**ELDER'S GIANT WHITE.** The finest white variety, beautiful pure white flowers double the size of Purity. Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.

**KNIFE'S YELLOW.** A yellow freesia of unusual sturdy growth, tall straight stems. Flowers large and wide open. Great lasting qualities. Very prolific producer with several laterals. Doz., 75c; 100 \$5.00; 1,000, \$45.00.

**KOKOMO.** A very attractive lavender blue. Large open flowers and good long stems. A strong grower with plenty of laterals. We believe the finest lavender to be put on the market. Doz., 75c; 100, \$5.00; 1,000 \$45.00.

**GIANT WHITE.** A new Giant White, stems average 18 to 20 inches long. Single flowers 2½ inches long; early bloomer. Doz., 60c; 100, \$4.00; 1,000, \$35.00.

**PENSEROSA.** Very large broad petaled flowers of good substance, soft pink with throat of carmine markings, strong tall stems. Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.

**SUNSET.** Something new in color, flame orange reminding you of the glorious sunsets in California. Doz., 55c; 100, \$3.50; 1,000, \$30.00.



FREESIAS Forced in Flower Pot

# Seeds for Your Victory Garden

After the final crops in your Victory garden have been harvested, but before the ground has frozen, the soil may be prepared and some crops sown for next spring.

Perennial crops may be planted, such as Egyptian or red perennial onions, which grow from "top sets" produced by the plants, which make no seed; and rhubarb roots. These are available early and may be set out whenever ground is ready for them.

Leaf lettuce and spinach may be sown this fall, even in areas where

the ground freezes hard, and they will make a crop much earlier than from spring sown seed. Sow it as nearly as you can judge just before the ground freezes, and cover deeper than in the spring. After the ground freezes mulch the bed to keep the frost in. Remove the mulch when the ground thaws out in the spring.

For those who wish to order seed for their Victory gardens this fall we list on this page varieties which we have on hand and can deliver promptly.

## BEANS

**Black Valentine Stringless**, 52 days, good canner. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 40c; 2 lbs. 75c; 3 lbs. \$1.00.  
**Stringless Green Pod**, 50 days, tender, round pods. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 85c; 3 lbs. \$1.15.  
**Wonderful**, 53 days, bush bean, long, flat stringless pod. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 30c; 1 lb. 50c; 2 lbs. 90c; 3 lbs. \$1.20.  
**Gold Standard**, 52 days, stringless bush wax, good yield. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 85c; 3 lbs. \$1.15.  
**Unrivalled Wax**, 53 days, flat, fleshy, heavy yield. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 85c; 3 lbs. \$1.15.  
**Fordhook Bush Lima**, 75 days, large bean, large plant, productive. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 85c; 3 lbs. \$1.10.  
**Baby Potato Lima**, 72 days, good for canning and freezing. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 85c; 3 lbs. \$1.10.  
**King of Garden Pole Lima**, 85 days, very popular, pods  $\frac{6}{8}$ " long, large seed. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 85c; 3 lbs. \$1.10.  
**Kentucky Wonder Wax**, 67 days, best wax pole for North, fleshy and brittle. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 75c; 3 lbs. \$1.00.  
**Kentucky Wonder**, 63 days, pods 7 to 10 inches, best known green pole bean. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 75c; 3 lbs. \$1.00.

## BEEF

**Crosby's Egyptian**, 50 days, flattened globe, good color, tender, sweet. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 25c; oz. 40c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.20.  
**Early Wonder**, 50 days, dark red globe, small tops. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 25c; oz. 40c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.20.

## CARROT

**Nantes Half Long Scarlet**, 70 days, best quality and most tender of any. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 65c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.00.  
**Redheart**, 70 days, rich red color throughout. Pkt. 20c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 45c; oz. 75c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.25.  
**Touchon**, 70 days, rich orange, coreless, excellent flavor. Pkt. 20c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 45c; oz. 85c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.50.  
**Vaughan's Select Danvers**, 75 days, large yield, half long types. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 45c; oz. 75c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.25.

## CELERY

**Golden Self Blanching Tall**, stems thick, blanches easily. Pkt. 25c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 75c; oz. \$1.50;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$5.00.  
**Giant Pascal**, crisp and solid for winter use. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 30c; oz. 50c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.50.

## SWEET CORN

**Golden Bantam**, 80 days, old time favorite, very sweet. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 40c; 2 lbs. 75c.  
**Golden Sixty Day**, 68 days, excellent market garden type. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 40c; 2 lbs. 75c.  
**Stowells Evergreen**, 95 days, excellent quality white. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 40c; 2 lbs. 75c.  
**Our Choice**, 68 days, the best general purpose early hybrid. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 35c; 1 lb. 60c; 2 lbs. \$1.10.  
**Surprise**, 64 days. Very early Hybrid, good yellow type. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 35c; 1 lb. 60c; 2 lbs. \$1.10.  
**Stowells Hybrid**, 93 days, 16-18 rows, white tender kernels. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 35c; 1 lb. 65c; 2 lbs. \$1.25.  
**Golden Treasure**, 66 days, 8-12 rows, rich yellow. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 35c; 1 lb. 60c; 2 lbs. \$1.00.  
**Golden Pride**, 68 days, long ear, one of the best yellow corns. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 35c; 1 lb. 60c; 2 lbs. \$1.10.

## CUCUMBER

**The Vaughan**, 74 days, the largest outdoor sort and the ideal inside forcing variety. Pkt. 10c; oz. 45c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.35; lb. \$4.00.  
**Chicago Pickle**, 58 days, best pickling; blunt ends, prolific. Pkt. 10c; oz. 40c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.10; lb. \$3.25.  
**Improved Long Green**, 68 days, large cucumber, used for slicing and chunk pickles. Pkt. 10c; oz. 45c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.35; lb. \$4.00.

## EGG PLANT

**Black Beauty**, 80 days, large dark fruit, excellent market type. Pkt. 15c; oz. 65c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.00.  
**Minnow**, 73 days, excellent for home garden, early and prolific. Pkt. 20c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 40c; 1 oz. 75c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.25.

## ENDIVE

**Moss Curled**, 95 days, very finely cut and curled foliage. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 75c.  
**Florida Full Heart**, 95 days. Has a thick and well blanched heart. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 75c.

## LETTUCE

**Early Curled Simpson**, 45 days, excellent quality leaf lettuce. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.00.  
**Oak Leaf**, 40 days, stays sweet in hot weather, tender, deep green. Pkt. 20c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 65c.  
**Grand Rapids**, 43 days, the best lettuce for inside culture. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.00.  
**Cosberg 600**, 65 days, early heading under adverse conditions. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 25c; oz. 45c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.35.  
**New York No. 12**, 80 days, tight folding head, dark green and crisp. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 25c; oz. 45c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.50.  
**Improved Hanson**, 80 days, globe shaped, stands hot weather. Pkt. 10c; 1 oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.20.  
**May King**, 60 days, very early, tinged brown, one of the best. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.20.  
**Vaughan's Big Boston**, 75 days, large heads, very tender, tinged brown leaves. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c.

## MUSK MELONS

**Milwaukee Market**, 80 days, sweet, delicious flavor. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c.  
**Bender's Surprise**, 90 days, large excellent home garden variety. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c.  
**Hale's Best No. 36**, 86 days, ideal shipper, one of the very best. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c.

## WATER MELONS

**Coles Early**, 80 days, the northern states favorite. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 65c.  
**Dixie Queen**, 85 days, one of the sweetest, deep red. Pkt. 10c; oz. 35c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c.  
**Ice Box**, 70 days, very early, six inches in diameter. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 65c.

## MUSTARD

**Giant Southern Curled**, very hardy, wide curled leaves, use in salads or boil like spinach. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 75c; lb. \$2.25.

## MUSHROOM SPAWN

One brick will spawn 8 to 10 sq. ft. and comes in pure white and cream. Per brick 35c; 5 bricks \$1.50; 10 bricks \$2.75; 25 bricks \$5.50; 50 bricks \$10.00; 100 bricks \$18.00.

## Pure Culture Bottle Spawn

Grown in bottles so that each spawn is insect and mould free. One bottle will spawn 40 sq. feet. Per bottle 90c; 12 cartons \$9.00; 25 cartons for \$18.75; 50 cartons for \$36.50.

## ONION

**Vaughan's Special Yellow Globe**, 100 days, early maturing. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 40c; oz. 75c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.75.  
**Southport Yellow Globe**, 110 days, bulbs ball shaped, excellent keeper. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 40c; oz. 75c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.75.  
**Valencia Sweet Spanish**, 115 days, mild giant onion of the Bermuda type. Pkt. 20c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 50c; oz. 90c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$3.50.  
**White Portugal**, 100 days, mild flavor, good keeper and for pickles. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 45c; oz. 85c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$3.25.

## ONION SETS

**Egyptian or Red Perennial**. Planted for use as green onions only. We sell in fall only to be planted in fall for immediate use or for an early spring crop. 1 lb. 25c; 2 lbs. 45c; 5 lbs. \$1.00; 10 lbs. \$1.75.  
**Yellow Multipliers**. Extremely early, very mild and sweet. Ready in spring before the standard varieties. 1 lb. 40c; 2 lbs. 75c; 5 lbs. \$1.60; 10 lbs. \$3.00.

## PARSLEY

**Vaughan's Champion Moss Curled**, 70 days, rich green and compact. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 65c.  
**Plain**, 72 days, not curled, excellent flavor and very hardy. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 65c.  
**Hamburg Rooted**, 90 days, resembles a small parsnip, used for flavoring soups. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 65c.

## PEAS

**Little Marvel**, 64 days, dark green, blunt, plump, well filled. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 80c; 5 lbs. \$1.50.  
**Thomas Laxton**, 62 days, pods  $3\frac{1}{2}$ " long, contain 7-8 peas. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 80c; 5 lbs. \$1.50.  
**Alaska**, 57 days, smooth pea, pods  $2\frac{3}{4}$  inches long, early. Pkt. 10c; 1 lb. 40c; 2 lbs. 75c; 5 lbs. \$1.25.  
**Giant Stride**, 74 days. Sturdy dark green pods. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. 25c; 1 lb. 45c; 2 lbs. 85c; 5 lbs. \$1.75.

## PARSNIP

**Hollow Crown**, long smooth, 95 days, tender and sugary, good keeper. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 65c.

## PEPPER

**Bullnose Hot**, 70 days, small plant, prolific, fruit hot. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 60c.  
**California Wonder**, 75 days, mild, large green with thick flesh. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 40c; oz. 70c.  
**Ruby King**, 68 days, One of the most popular, red and quite sharp flavor. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 60c.  
**Pimento Perfection**, 73 days, thick flesh and very mild. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 30c; oz. 25c.

## RADISH

**Crimson Giant Forcing**, 28 days, becomes quite large, not pithy. Pkt. 10c oz. 20c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50.  
**Scarlet Globe Forcing**, 20 days, best forcer, early, crisp, tender. Pkt. 15c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50.  
**Icele**, 25 days, finest white, stays crisp and white after maturing. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 50c; lb. \$1.50.

## RHUBARB

**McDonald's Crimson**. Division. Rich red, low acidity, thin skin, fine grain, fruity flavor. Each, 70c; 3 for \$1.80.  
**Victoria**. Popular red strain. Roots, 2 yr., 2 for 75c; 10 for \$1.50; 3 yr., each, 50c; 3 for \$1.00; 10 for \$2.25.

## SPINACH

**Bloodsdales Long Standing**, 45 days, very popular sort, very slow to run to seed. Pkt. 10c; oz. 20c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 55c.  
**Nobel Giant Thick Leaved**, 45 days, largest spinach in cultivation, grows fast and very tender. Pkt. 10c; oz. 20c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 55c.  
**Old Dominion**, 40 days, blight resistant type, long standing and best for early fall planting. Pkt. 10c; oz. 20c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 55c.

## SQUASH

**Buttercup**, 100 days, winter keeper, seeds centered in small end. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c; lb. \$2.50.  
**Crookneck Giant**, 55 days, double the size of the old Crookneck. Pkt. 10c; oz. 20c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 60c; lb. \$1.75.  
**Table Queen**, Acorn, Des Moines, coconut size, enormous yield. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 65c; lb. \$2.00.  
**Blue Hubbard**, 110 days, large very productive, hard shell. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c; lb. \$2.50.  
**Italian Vegetable or Zucchini**, 60 days, delicious and very productive. State whether light green or dark green is desired. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 75c; lb. \$2.25.

## SWISS CHARD

**Lucullus**, 60 days, most popular type; 20" tall, very large leaves. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c.  
**Fordhook**, 60 days. Resembles Lucullus but is a darker green. Pkt. 10c; oz. 30c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 85c.

## TOMATO

**Bonny Best**, 74 days, large uniform fruit. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 60c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.75.  
**Break O'Day**, 70 days, red, medium sized early fruit. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 60c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.75.  
**John Baer**, 70 days, very early, well known red. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 60c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.75.  
**Marglobe**, 77 days, main crop tomato, good shape and size. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 35c; oz. 60c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$1.75.  
**Ponderosa**, 88 days, very large flat pink fruit. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 45c; oz. 80c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.65.  
**Golden Ponderosa**, 88 days, large, flat, yellow fruit. Pkt. 15c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 45c; oz. 80c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.65.  
**Dwarf Stone**, 92 days, solid, large, red fruit. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 45c; oz. 85c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. \$2.50.  
**Improved Stone**, 86 days, dense foliage, solid fruit. Pkt. 10c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 20c; oz. 35c.  
**Livingston's Globe**, (forcing) for greenhouse forcing, well-shaped red. Pkt. 25c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. \$1.75; oz. \$3.00.

## TURNIP

**Purple Top White Globe**, 57 days, firm, fine grained flesh, most popular. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 75c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. \$1.25; lb. \$2.25.  
**Seven Top**, 30 days, grown mostly for greens. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 75c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. \$1.25; lb. \$2.25.  
**Large, Yellow or Amber Globe**, 76 days, fine quality and sweet yellow. Pkt. 10c; oz. 25c;  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. 75c;  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb. \$1.25; lb. \$2.25.



# Hardy Perennial Plants for Fall Planting

These are full-sized plants; not the small plants often advertised at bargain prices.

**HARDY**perennials may be set out this fall in time to become well established before winter sets in; and next year will see them better developed, and bearing finer flowers than can be obtained from plants set in your border next spring.

This advantage is accompanied with very little extra risk. We do not list the kinds which need special protection through the winter. It is always well to apply a light mulch of straw or excelsior over newly planted perennials, after the ground has frozen. This will tend to prevent winter thaws and frost heaving. Plants should never be planted where water stands or where there is poor drainage.

## ANTHEMIS

**Moonlight.** Pleasing pale yellow daisy-like flowers about 2½ inches across, produced in profusion all summer. Does not spread unduly. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## AQUILEGIA (Columbine)

**Mrs. Scott Elliott's Strain of Longspurred Hybrids.** This strain includes many fine and distinct colors. The flowers are large and very long spurred. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## NEW DWARF ASTERS

These are barely one foot tall, bushy, compact plants, smothered with bloom in Sept. and October. Exceptionally valuable for using for edging or for grouping in the foreground of borders. Perfectly hardy. They are neat plants, usually less than a foot tall, becoming covered with blossoms in early fall.

**Countess of Dudley.** Clear pink, yellow center. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Niobe.** Dwarf white. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Victor.** Very dwarf, lavender. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## ASTER (Michaelmas Daisy)

Masses and clouds of dainty and brightly colored blossoms throughout the autumn months.

**Climax.** 3 ft. The old lavender-blue favorite. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Beechwood Challenger.** A brilliant crimson red variety of medium height which is so free flowering that it becomes literally covered with bloom. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Mount Everest.** A fitting companion to the above, forming a fine contrast in the border. The flowers are large and white produced in great abundance. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Palmyra.** Makes perfectly shaped, vigorous plants of medium height smothered with semi-double pink flowers. One of the finest of the new varieties. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Skylands Queen.** Medium height. Pale blue. Largest flowers and heaviest bloomers of all. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Charles Wilson.** Brilliant red flowers producing a wealth of bloom in September on a plant about three ft. tall. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

## COREOPSIS (Tickseed)

One of the most popular hardy plants.

**Double Sunburst.** The flowers are double, 1½ to 2 inches across, excellent for cutting, as the flowers are fine keepers and the plants easy to grow. About 80% double. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## WORLD'S BEST DELPHINIUMS

**New Pacific Hybrids. (Vetterle and Reinelt.)** The most outstanding development in Delphinium in existence today. Large individual flowers on tall stately spikes, distinguish this strain. Colors include white, royal purple, lavender pink, the ever popular blue of a summer sky, and many are two toned.

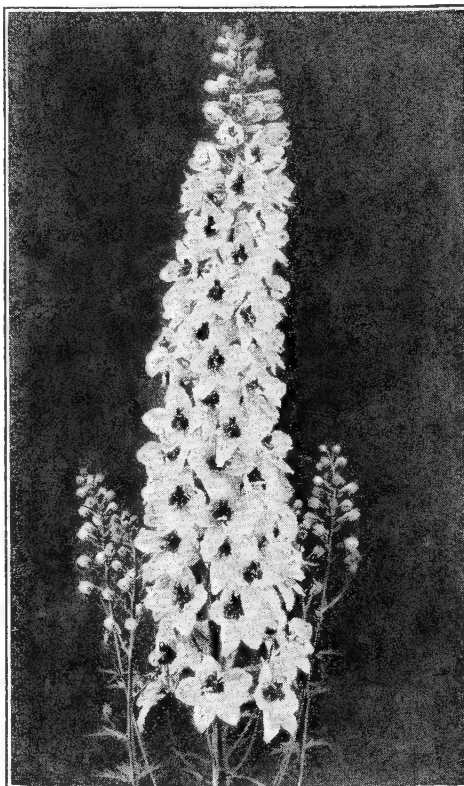
**Pacific Hybrids Mixed.** Field grown. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Belladonna (Clivenden Beauty).** 3 ft. Popular sky blue, vigorous and excellent for both border and cutting. June-Aug. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Lamartine.** Rich deep blue flowers with a white bee on strong vigorous plants. Suitable for cutting or for colorful garden effects. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## DIANTHUS (Hardy Garden Pink)

**Plumarius. Vaughan's Special Mixture.** 15 in. A fine mixture. Fragrant and long blooming period 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.



DELPHINIUM Pacific Hybrids

## Plants by Parcel Post

If to be sent by parcel post add postage for most zones as follows: Single plants, 12c. 3 plants, 16c; 6 plants, 20c. We accept no responsibility for delays or conditions that may prove injurious to the contents.

## DICTAMNUS (Gas Plant)

**Fraxinella.** 3 ft. May-June. Showy large spikes of deep pink flowers. Foliage is fragrant. You will enjoy a permanent planting of this in a sunny, well-drained location. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Albus.** A fine white form of the above. They make long lasting cut flowers. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## DICENTRA (Dielytra) (Bleeding Heart or Seal Flower)

**Spectabilis.** Its long racemes of graceful heart-shaped pink flowers are always attractive. Especially valuable in shade. 3 for \$1.75; doz., \$5.50; each, 65c.

## EREMURUS (Foxtail Lily)

Perfectly hardy plants for sunny locations. The tall and stately spikes make a wonderful showing in May. We ship large 3 year plants.

**Himalaicus.** Waxy cream white produced on long flower spikes on heavy stems. Each, \$1.25; 3 for \$3.25.

**Shelford Hybrids.** Beautiful tall spikes. Shades of pink, bronze or yellow flowers. Each, \$1.15; 3 for \$3.00.

## ALL PLANTS F. O. B. WESTERN SPRINGS, ILL.

Plants are shipped with their roots well wrapped; and as packages must go by parcel post or express, it is impossible to make prices which cover postage, and are fair alike to all customers. So all prices in our plant list are F.O.B. Western Springs, and if it is desired that the plants be shipped by parcel post, postage must be added at zone rates, or as designated below. IF POSTAGE IS NOT ALLOWED SHIPMENTS WILL BE MADE BY EXPRESS, CHARGES COLLECT.

## EUPATORIUM

**Coelestinum.** 2 ft. Sept.-Oct. One of the few outstanding fall perennials. Grows into large bushes with abundant lavender flower heads like Ageratum. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## GAILLARDIA (Blanket Flower)

**Grandiflora Mixed.** 1½ ft. June-Oct. Large blooms of composite flowers in shades of red and yellow. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Golden Goddess.** True golden yellow, 4 inches in diameter. Prolific bloomer with long stems. Fine for cutting. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

## FUNKIA (Day Lily)

Very attractive plants with broad overlapping leaves of various markings; very ornamental, surmounted by dainty Lily-like flowers in terminal racemes, 1½-2 ft., July-Aug. Excellent and effective in front of shrubbery, or any shady position.

**Coerulea (Lanceolata).** Blue flowers from July to August. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Fortunei Robusta.** Unusually large blue-green foliage. Flowers are white, shaded a light lilac blue. A novelty of real value. 3 for \$1.50.

**Japonica Aurea Marginata.** Large bi-colored foliage in spring. The July flowers are mauve. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$3.50; each, 50c.

**Subcordata Grandiflora.** Flowers white, large green leaves. One of the best perennials for shade. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Variegata.** Beautiful edging plant with white and green foliage. Blue flowers. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## GYPSOPHILA (Baby's Breath)

**Paniculata Bristol Fairy (Double Baby's Breath).** Early double pure white large flowering perennial Baby's Breath. Produces a second crop of spikes. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$5.00; each, 60c.

**Rosenschleier (Rosy Veil).** A semi-dwarf double pink variety giving two crops of bloom. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.75; each, 50c.

## HELIANTHUS (Hardy Sunflower)

Hardy, perennial Sunflowers flourish splendidly in any garden, city or country. They are a beautiful race of sturdy, showy plants, invaluable for cutting.

**Multiflorus Plenus.** 4 ft. tall. Double golden yellow Chrysanthemum-like flowers. Aug.-Sept. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## HEMEROCALLIS (Yellow Day Lily) New Hemerocallis Hybrids

Hybridizers like Dr. Stout, B. H. Farr, C. Betscher, Amos Perry, George Yeld and others, have created wonderful new Hemerocallis of rare beauty, rich coloring and extreme hardiness.

**Calypso.** 3½ ft. July. Large lemon yellow. 3 for \$1.25; each, 50c.

**Cinnabar.** July-August. Light bronzy red, suffused gold. 3 for \$1.50; each, 60c.

**Citrina.** July. Pale yellow. 3 for \$1.25; each, 50c.

**Hyperion.** Soft canary yellow of immense size. Very vigorous. 3 for \$2.00; each, 75c.

**Lemona.** July-August. Lemon yellow. 3 for \$1.25; each, 50c.

**Margaret Perry.** July. Excellent because of its long flowering season. Orange scarlet lined with yellow. 3 for \$2.00; each, 75c.

**Mikado.** June. Large deep orange with maroon mahogany blotches on three petals. 3 for \$2.00; each, 75c.

**Ophir.** 4 ft. July. Giant golden yellow. Very fragrant. 3 for \$1.50; each, 60c.

**Serenade.** Pastel shades with crinkled petals; 3 for \$1.50; each, 60c.

**D. D. Wyman.** 2½ ft. July-August. Tawny golden yellow. 3 for \$1.50; each, 60c.



POPPY ORIENTAL

## HELIOPSIS PATULA

**Golden Rays.** A long summer's crop of semi-double golden yellow flowers. Has extremely large flowers with two rows of incised petals. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

## HIBISCUS (Rose Mallow)

Very large single flowers, in bloom for several weeks in late summer when flowers are scarce. Mixed only. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## LINUM

**Perenne Blue.** 2 ft. May-Aug. Has dainty sky-blue flowers on graceful arching stems. Blooms produced continuously in profusion. Does well in shade. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## MERTENSIA (Blue Bells)

A lovely plant for the shade.

**Virginica.** May-June. Light blue. 18 in. A native spring flower of great interest, which grows well in shade. 3 for \$1.00; doz., \$3.00.

## MONARDA (Bergamot)

**Didyma.** Brilliant scarlet. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Didyma Rosalie.** A very beautiful Monarda, with heads of flowers of a soft clear pink. Grows to a height of 2 feet. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## PAPAVER (Oriental Poppy)

For gorgeous coloring the Oriental Poppies have few rivals among hardy plants.

**Beauty of Livermore Imp.** 3 ft. Crimson with dark blotch, stout stems. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Cavalier.** Strong and free blooming. Crinkly flowers are deep scarlet red. 3 for \$1.75; doz., \$5.50; each, 65c.

**Helen Elizabeth.** One of the best. Clear La France pink. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Henri Cayeaux Imp.** Large old rose burgundy. Reaches perfection in light shade. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Jeannie Mawson.** 2½ ft. Charming geranium pink, large flowers on stiff stems. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Joyce.** 4 ft. A charming soft red on long stems. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Mrs. Perry Imp.** The best known pink poppy. Delicate salmon-rose with black blotches. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Perry's White.** 3 ft. Satiny white purple-black blotch at base. 3 for \$1.75; doz., \$5.50; each, 65c.

**Salmon Glow.** Fine double salmon orange of large size. 3 for \$1.75; doz., \$5.50; each, 65c.

**Wurtembergia.** Very popular oxblood red. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Mixed.** The mixture includes most of the above fine named varieties from which the labels have been lost. It is a good chance to get good varieties at low cost. 3 for \$1.00; doz., \$2.50.

# Six Phlox of \$1.75 PRE-PAID

One each of the varieties marked with a star in list below. (Sorry, no changes on this list.)

★**Africa.** Carmine red with dark eye. Large trusses. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

★**Augusta.** U. S. Plant Patent No. 252. Brilliant cherry red. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

★**Bridesmaid.** Pure white, crimson eye. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Columbia.** Patented. Cameo pink, faint blue shading at center. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Daily Sketch.** Big trusses, salmon pink with crimson eye. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Frau Alfred Von Mautner.** M. Superb brilliant orange scarlet. Gorgeous new variety. 3 for \$1.75; doz., \$5.50; each, 65c.

**Harvest Fire.** Large heads of flaming orange red. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

★**Leo Schlageter.** Outstanding vivid scarlet or flame red. Good foliage, large blooms. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

★**Lillian.** Cameo pink, faint blue shading at the center. One of the finest. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Mary Louise.** Pure white head; extra large. One of the best. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Miss. Lingard (Suffruticosa).** Pure white; the earliest of all. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

★**Morgenrood.** Deep rose shade of red. Striking. Large florets. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Sweetheart.** Beautiful deep salmon-pink. Dwarf. An excellent new one. 3 for \$1.75; doz., \$5.50; each, 65c.

★**Thor.** A splendid variety of a lovely shade of deep salmon-pink suffused and overlaid with a scarlet glow. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Von Hochberg.** Large size blood-red blooms. The best deep red. 3 for \$1.50; doz., \$4.75; each, 60c.

**Mixed.** 1-year field-grown plants of a choice mixture of colors. Un-named varieties. Our selection. 3 for \$1.00; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$18.00.

## DWARF AND SUBULATA PHLOX

**Divaricata Canadensis.** Blooms early April. Fragrant lavender flowers on stems 10 inches high. Prefers shade. 3 for \$1.00; doz., \$3.00; 100, \$20.00.

**Dixie Brilliant (Nivalis Sylvestris).** Low spreading gray-green foliage, covered in early spring with rosy red flowers, 1 inch diameter. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Subulata Vivid.** Most profuse bloomer of all. Bright pink, red eye. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## MYOSOTIS (Forget-me-not)

**Palustris Semperflorens.** Dwarf blue, in flower from early spring until autumn. Does best in a shady moist location. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50.

## PLATYCODON (Chinese Bell Flower)

**Grandiflorum.** 1-2 ft. Large, handsome, deep blue flowers produced continuously from June to frost. One of the most satisfactory of all perennials. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Album.** White. Blossoming in April and May, along shady paths. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## PRIMULA (Primrose)

Blossoming in April and May, along shady paths.

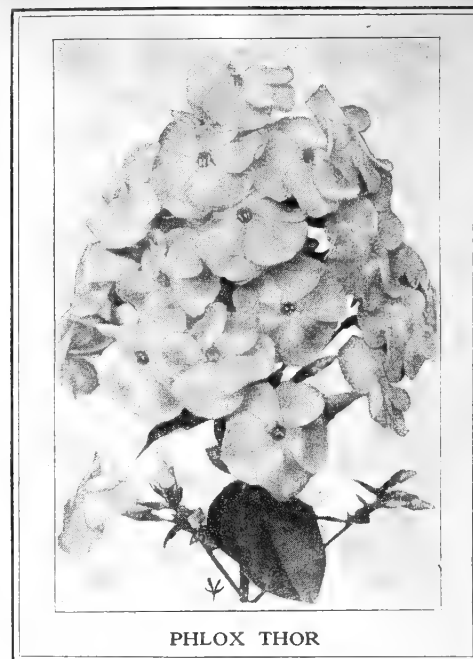
**Veris Kleynii.** Heavy stems. Carrying immense heads. Rich golden yellow shaded apricot towards center. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Veris, Mixed.** 6-9 in. The Oxlip or Polyanthus, bearing bright flowers in umbels. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

## PYRETHRUM ROSEUM (Painted Daisy)

**Grandiflorum Single Mix.** Very hardy and one of the choicest of perennials. The attractive fernlike foliage is interesting. Colors range from pure white through shades of pink to deep crimson and are beautiful on the plant or as cut flowers. They flower the last of May and through June. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Robinson's Dark Crimson.** Flowers crimson scarlet and immensely large. Strong, long stems and very free flowering. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.



PHLOX THOR

## RUDBECKIA

**Golden Glow.** Large, double golden-yellow flowers. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**The King.** Distinct wine red, large and of lasting quality. Flat firm petals. Very satisfactory and always attractive. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

## SCABIOSA (Pincushion)

Long blooming hardy perennial, much prized for cut flowers, tidy and compact in growth.

**Caucasica.** 18 in. Light lavender blue flowers on long stems. June to Oct. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## SEDUM

**Spectabile Brilliant.** A bright rich colored form of Spectabile. 18 inches. Aug.-Sept. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Spurium.** Rosy crimson. 6 inches. July-August. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## TRILLIUM (Wake Robin)

**Grandiflorum.** 12 in. Beautiful native spring flowering perennials. White flowers with three petal-like segments. For naturalizing in moist shaded places. 3 for \$1.00; doz., \$3.00.

## TROLLIUS (Globe Flower)

Globe flowers of unique character, of bright orange or yellow, and finely cut leaves, make this a desirable subject for moist, lightly shaded locations or pool sides.

**Ledebouri.** 2 ft. Orange flowers. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**Golden Queen.** 3 to 4 ft. Bearing large flowers. Petals golden, anthers orange yellow, and flowers in autumn as well as early summer. It comes practically true to type from seed. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

**New Hybrids.** 2-3 ft. Colors range from pale yellow to dark orange. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## VERONICA

**Subsessilis.** 2 ft. (Japanese Speedwell). July-Sept. Conceded to be the best of the Veronicas. It blooms latest of all; the large spikes of dark blue flowers are borne on stiff stems well above the foliage. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

## VIOLET

**Double Russian.** The true hardy double violet. Very double, dark purple flowers, intensely fragrant. Plant in shade and mulch. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Freys Fragrant.** Hardy violet, grows anywhere. Large single fragrant purple blooms. 3 for \$1.15; doz., \$3.50; each, 45c.

**Rosina.** This charming variety has an abundance of very fragrant, rose pink flowers. It also blooms more freely in Autumn than other varieties. Extremely hardy. 3 for \$1.25; doz., \$4.00; each, 50c.

# Vaughan's Irises

**PLANTS BY PARCEL POST**—If to be sent by parcel post, add postage as follows: Single plants, 5c; 3 plants, 10c; 6 plants, 15c; 12 plants, 25c. We accept no responsibility for delays or conditions that may prove injurious to the contents.

**PLANTS BY EXPRESS**—We recommend this mode of transit where quantities are over 18 to 24 plants. We pack carefully, but accept no responsibility for delays over which we have no control that may cause injury to the contents.

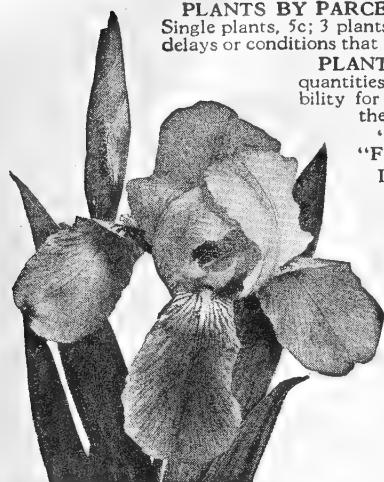
"S" refers to the three standard or upright curling petals; "F" to falls or drooping petals.

Irises are most effective if planted 3 of a kind in a clump.

★Those indicated by a star are medium priced varieties of outstanding merit and are especially recommended for garden planting.

**DYKES MEMORIAL MEDAL.** This is an award made annually in America, France and England for the best Iris of the year.

As soon as German iris plants are received, plant them in a sunny, well drained place. Each plant should have at least eighteen inches clear space from other irises, as it will grow in a circle and many varieties spread rapidly. The rhizome, or fleshy root stock from which the leaves and roots grow, should be barely covered with soil, with the roots properly spread below, and the soil well firmed about them. Until the plant is established, give it frequent attention, watering in dry spells. In the first winter, after the ground has frozen, a light mulch to prevent thawing and heaving will be beneficial.



## New, Outstanding Varieties

**Angelus.** 36 in. Exquisite bright pink blend with a bluish flush on the falls and a golden haft. Mammoth flowers of exceptionally heavy substance and fine flaring form. Late. 75c.

★**Blue Triumph.** 42 in. A magnificent iris of fine light blue. The flowers are very large and flaring and of heavy substance, with smooth velvety finish. Huge stalks, carrying from 12 to 15 flowers. 35c; 3 for 75c.

**California Gold.** 36 in. A super novelty with magnificent, large flowers of dazzling, deep golden yellow. Good garden variety as it does not fade. Late. 35c; 3 for 90c.

★**Cheerio.** 40 in. Considered the most brilliant of all the red toned Irises. S. golden tan flushed rose; F. rich, glowing velvety red. Produces an abundance of finely formed flowers. A "must have" for your garden. 40c; 3 for \$1.00.

**China Maid.** 48 in. Words are inadequate to describe this new, intriguing blend of pink, golden copper and soft lilac. Besides having a beautiful color, it has large size, fine form and a smooth even texture that is outstanding. \$1.00.

★**City of Lincoln.** 40 in. A magnificent bi-color that is a "standout" in the garden. The dome-shaped standards of clear, vivid yellow make a striking contrast with the golden edged, rich velvety red of its flaring falls. \$1.50.

**Copper Lustre.** 36 in. Dykes Medal, 1938. Century. Its flowers are of huge size and its color a blend of glowing copper and gold with iridescent sheen. Nothing quite like it. 50c; 3 for \$1.00.

★**Depute Nomblot.** 50 in. This Dykes Medal Winner of 1930 is a magnificent iris of greatest vigor; has strong foliage and stout, nicely branched stems. Flowers are of enormous size. S. coppery-red, flushed golden bronze; F. rich claret crimson. The entire flowers seem lightly dusted with gold which sparkles in the sun. 35c; 3 for 75c.

**E. B. Williamson.** 36 in. An excellent new iris of rich, glowing coppery-red, almost a self, with a silky, lustrous finish. Unusual in color, perfect in form, and strong in growth, it is one of the finest of all Irises. 75c.

**Golden Treasure.** 38 in. An exquisite new creamy yellow iris with a glowing golden heart and rich yellow beard. Huge flowers and perfectly branched stems. 50c.

**Golden Majesty.** 42 in. A truly superb iris which is "tops" in its color class. It is a gleaming, deep rich, pure yellow self which does not fade. The flowers are large and of thick substance, have beautifully rounded domes and flaring falls. \$1.50.

★**Great Lakes.** 48 in. An exquisite pure blue, the shade of an unclouded sky reflected in crystal waters. It is almost perfection, having crisp petal texture, widely branched, strong stems, and ideally formed blooms with widely flaring falls. Winner of the Dykes Medal 1942. \$2.00.

**Indian Hills.** 37 in. A stunning iris of clear rich wine purple. Its large blooms are of good substance and fine, oval form. They have great carrying power and make a glorious mass of color in the garden. 50c; 3 for \$1.25.

★**Los Angeles.** 40 in. Giant, snowy-white flowers of satin texture; the standards faintly edged lavender blue. One of the finest of all white Irises. 35c; 3 for 90c.

★**Mary Dynes.** 36 in. Large, dark red bi-color that has a flush of gold in the standards; very late. Good grower and prolific bloomer. A very beautiful new variety. 35c.

**Midwest Gem.** 36 in. Truly a gem and one of the very best new Sass varieties. Immense ruffled flowers of luminous apricot, flushed pink, on strong branching stalks. Very fragrant, unusual and beautiful. 75c.

**Ming Yellow.** 50 in. The perfect yellow iris. The gigantic blooms remind one of a smooth, rich flawless carpeting of deep, yellow velvet. Vigorous in growth, it has strong foliage and stout, well branched stems. \$2.00; 3 for \$5.00.

**Missouri.** 36 in. Dykes Medal, 1937. Of sensational size and unquestionably one of the best of all blue Irises. S. clear vivid blue; F. slightly darker; semi-flaring. 50c; 3 for \$1.25.

**Ormohr.** 40 in. One of the most spectacular irises ever introduced. The flowers are of colossal size, the standards beautifully domed, the falls broad and semi-flaring; substance excellent. The color is a soft gray lavender-veined violet with a rosy glow over all. A seedling of the famous Wm. Mohr but this one is hardy and easy to grow. \$1.50.

**Prairie Sunset.** 37 in. A gorgeous new blend of peach, apricot, rose, copper and gold that captures and holds within itself all the warm, glowing colors of the western sunset. It has one of the highest ratings of Irises. \$5.00.

**Radiant.** 33 in. One of the most freely blooming irises ever produced. Its exquisitely shaped standards are a burnished golden bronze and the falls a glowing coppery red. A tinge of brown in both the standards and falls makes this an iris of truly different coloring. \$1.00.

★**Sable.** 40 in. Excellent form, hardiness, and good bloom every year are some of the qualities which make this variety a prize-winner. An almost perfectly black iris with a lustrous, silky sheen and an intense depth of color never before seen. \$1.50.

★**Sierra Blue.** 48 in. Dykes Medal 1935. Enormous flowers of soft clear, enamel-like blue, reminding one of the blue of the Sierra mountains. It has widely flaring falls, good substance, and a refined finish and graceful form that is really exceptional. 35c.

**Snowking.** 40 in. A great beauty and The King of the white Irises. Giant snow-white flowers of fine form and heavy substance. Bold and strong in growing habits; very hardy. 50c; 3 for \$1.25.

**Tiffany.** 36 in. A sensational plicata creation in creamy yellow gaily stitched in a burnished rosy bronze. Hardy, free blooming plants that will create a refreshing atmosphere in your garden. 75c.

**De Luxe Iris Collection.** One each of E. B. Williamson. Golden Majesty, Ormohr, and Wabash (value \$5.75) for \$3.95. (After Oct. 15th it may be necessary to change this collection.) (If wanted by mail, send 10c additional.)

## OUTSTANDING VARIETIES—Continued

★**The Red Douglas.** 40 in. Dykes Medal 1941. Sensational new vibrant red-purple of colossal size, gorgeously rich in color, like a piece of fine plush. Grows and blooms well everywhere, and the experts agree that it is one of the finest Irises ever raised. \$1.00.

★**Wabash.** 39 in. Dykes Medal 1940. S. snowy white, delightfully ruffled at the edges; F. wide and flaring, deep hyacinth violet with a definite white edge. Has wonderful substance and orchid-like beauty. Voted by the Iris experts in 1940, 1941 and again in 1942 as the best Iris in commerce. \$1.00.

**Wm. Mohr.** 26 in. One of the most remarkable Irises ever raised. The ground color is pale lilac, the standard flushed darker, and the whole flower is beautifully veined manganese-violet. The plants are small, but the blooms are simply immense. 35c; 3 for 75c.

## Twenty Finest Irises

Price of the following, except where noted. Each 25c. 3 of one kind for 60c. (Note, we cannot supply 3 different kinds for 60c.)

★**Alta California.** 48 in. Superb flowers of deep golden yellow, faintly bronzed, on strong branched stems. Blooms of firm texture, unmarred by sun or rain. 35c.

**Baldwin.** 40 in. Finely formed flowers of a uniform manganese violet color, of gigantic size and outstanding quality. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**Cinnabar.** 42 in. A beautiful large flower of perfect form and deep, rich velvety red-purple tone. Very floriferous.

**Coronation.** 40 in. A brilliant, deep golden yellow of fine form and substance; profuse bloomer.

★**Crystal Beauty.** 40 in. Large, perfectly shaped flowers of pure snow white on well branched stalks. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**El Capitan.** 40 in. Huge flowers of light-violet blue. A magnificent variety that is wanted by everyone that sees it. Exhibition blooms have measured 7 inches across and 9 inches high. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**Frieda Mohr.** 42 in. A gigantic lilac-pink bicolor 6 1/2 inches from the top of the standards to the tip of the falls and 6 inches horizontally. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**Gold Imperial.** 33 in. Brilliant chrome yellow throughout except for conspicuous orange beard.

**Helios.** 44 in. An enormous, luminous, lemon yellow iris with delicate rose-purple linings on the falls. A very fine vigorous grower.

★**Indian Chief.** 40 in. Every garden should have this fine red. S. pinkish red F. glowing velvety red. Large well-shaped flowers of heavy substance. A prolific bloomer.

**Labor.** 36 in. An extraordinary iris of new color. S. dark violet heliotrope suffused with a coppery glow; F. deeper shade.

★**No-we-ta.** 35 in. A beautiful, true pink self in effect with yellow flushes at the center. The whole flower is softly frilled. An exquisite iris and a fine garden variety.

★**Pink Satin.** 42 in. Large, finely shaped flowers of a very delicate and smooth, yet glistening pink. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**Pluie d'Or (Golden Rain).** 40 in. Dykes Medal 1928: Tall golden yellow self. Late.

★**President Pilkington.** 46 in. S. pale buff suffusion; F. wide and flaring, lavender blue with a buff suffusion. Extra fine.

★**Rameses.** 36 in. Dykes Medal 1932. A large blend of russet rose, pink and buff with a yellow glow at the center.

**Seminole.** 30 in. S. soft violet-rose; F. velvety crimson; bright color.

★**Sensation.** 38 in. Enormous corn-flower blue flowers of perfect form and heavy substance. A perfect flower, the standards beautifully arched, the falls flaring and the stems tall and sturdy. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**The Black Douglas.** 48 in. S. dark violet; F. blackish violet. Very fine, richly colored iris of good form. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**Valor.** 52 in. Velvety blackish violet-blue bicolor of huge size and perfect shape on very tall stems.

**Surprise Iris Collection.** Eight beautiful varieties (which includes the beautiful Indian Chief in a rainbow of colors, our selection (value \$2.00) labeled for only \$1.00 if wanted by mail, send 15c additional.





THE FAMOUS RED DOMINION

# Eight Iris Aristocrats \$2<sup>00</sup>

Catalogue Value \$3.05 (If wanted by mail, add 15c)

These are among the fifty finest Irises in cultivation. Each is rated close to perfection and not long ago not one could have been purchased for the price of the collection. Your Iris display is lacking if you have not these varieties; and our low prices make it possible to own them for less than the cost of ordinary plants.

★**Black Wings.** 38 in. Velvety black buds opening to large flowers of intense midnight blue overlaid with a frosty black luster. A striking variety that is easily grown and deliciously fragrant. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**Buechly Giant.** 40 in. This new variety has the largest flowers of any Iris we grow. It is a clear lavender blue bicolor that has the perfect form of Frieda Mohr. Will create a sensation in any garden. 35c; 3 for 75c.

★**Ethelwyn Dubuar.** 38 in. Very fine large flowers of deep pink with delightful ruffling. Decidedly bigger and better than any other in its color class. 35c; 3 for 90c.

★**Gudrun.** 36 in. Enormous, well shaped flowers of lovely pure white, dusted with soft gold at the throat. Very fine. 35c; 3 for 90c.

★**Jean Cayeux.** 38 in. Dykes Medal 1931. This Iris is a masterpiece. A beautiful blending of coffee or Havana brown with a golden glint that is enchanting. The flowers are of perfect shape and are borne over a long season on splendidly branched stalks. No variety quite like this one. 40c; 3 for \$1.00.

★**Junaluska.** 40 in. One of the most beautiful Iris in existence. S. rosy copper threaded with gold; F. brilliant copper-red. Huge flowers of perfect form and heavy substance. Fine garden variety. 50c; 3 for \$1.25.

★**Naranja.** 40 in. One of the most talked of Iris originations. A large flowered yellow with a distinct orangy overcast on the falls. Decidedly and delightfully different. 40c; 3 for \$1.00.

★**Red Dominion.** 40 in. S. clear lustrous, deep red, slightly frilled. F. broad, horizontal, velvety red; nearly black. One of the most popular Iris grown. 35c; 3 for 75c.

## Fall Blooming Irises

These varieties bloom in the Spring with the Early flowering varieties and have a habit of blooming again in the Autumn.

Price, except where noted, 25c each; 3 of one kind for 60c.

★**Autumn King.** 30 in. A blue-purple bicolor of fine size.

**Autumn Queen.** 18 in. Pure white flowers of good size and quality. 35c.

★**Eleanor Roosevelt.** 28 in. An outstanding variety of very fine deep velvety purple. Profuse bloomer twice a year.

**Jean Siret.** 15 in. A dwarf yellow of exceptional merit. Gives a long season of bloom in both the spring and fall and often blooms in the summer. Is classed as an everblooming Iris.

**Lieutenant de Chavegnac.** 15 in. Deep red violet with the same everblooming habits as Jean Siret.

**October Blaze.** 34 in. Big, glowing red-purple, somewhat on the order of Indian Chief. Late. 50c; 3 for \$1.25.

**Southland.** 28 in. Clear deep chrome yellow of large size and heavy substance. Lovely planted with Eleanor Roosevelt.

**Special Offer No. 19-A** 12 Fall Irises, 3 each Autumn King, Autumn Queen, Eleanor Roosevelt, and Southland (value \$2.55) for \$1.95. (Postage 15c additional.)

## Various Beardless Irises

Most of these varieties bloom after the German Irises are gone and before the Kaempferi Irises open.

**Dichotoma.** (Vesper Iris). Dainty blue flowers, beautifully marked, that open in the afternoon. Blooms profusely during the month of August. 50c.

**Dorothea K. Williamson.** 33 in. A rich velvety royal purple flower of intense color. One of the finest beardless Irises. Plant in moist, well-drained soil. 35c; 3 for 75c.

**Pseudoacorus.** (Common Yellow Water Flag). 48 in. Bright yellow. Fine for waterside planting. Will succeed where water stands or in dry locations. 25c; 3 for 60c.

**Versicolor.** (Common American Water Flag). 24 in. Showy violet-blue remaining in bloom for a long time. Good for waterside plantings. 25c; 3 for 60c.

## Iris as a Cut Flower

Iris picked from your own garden make excellent cut-flowers, lasting for a week or more if cut with plenty of buds.

Try shortening the stems and use the tips, as is done so effectively with Glads in a bowl or low vase. Try the tips in a corsage too, and many of your friends will think you are wearing Orchids which the Iris so closely resemble.

## Dwarf Irises

Price, any of the following except where noted, 25c each; 3 of one kind for 50c; 12 for \$1.75.

**Cristata (Crested Iris).** Early. A dainty dwarf creeping variety with large blue flowers. Fine for use in the rock garden. 25c; 3 for 60c.

**Pumila Hybrida.** Dwarf varieties, growing from 6 to 8 inches high, that bloom two weeks in advance of the tall bearded Iris. Suitable for rock gardens or borders.

**Cyanea.** Very dwarf, rich crimson purple; fragrant.

★**Dixmude.** S. aniline blue; F. rich crimson-purple.

**Orange Queen.** Clear deep yellow with orange beard.

**Schneekuppe.** Fragrant white.

**Spring Skies.** Lovely light blue, the shade of the Belladonna Larkspur.

**Special Offer No. 19-B** 12 Dwarf Irises, 6 Dixmude and 3 each Orange Queen and Spring Skies (value \$2.00) for \$1.50. (Postage 10c additional.)

## Iris Kaempferi

### Orchid of the Orient

The last of the Iris species to bloom and the most beautiful, their remarkable flowers, generally rather flat and wide, appearing in June and July. Plant in a sunny and moist location, but not where water will stand.

Prices except where noted, each 50c; 3 for \$1.25.

★**Gold Bound.** Double. White with gold-banded center. Earliest to bloom.

**Kumochi-Guma.** A very indigo blue of dark purplish indigo. Mid-season.

★**Mahogany.** Large double flowers of velvety-mahogany red. Late.

★**Momigi-No-Taki.** (Maple Waterfall). Bright rosy crimson feathered in white. Double.

★**Purple and Gold.** An enormous double of rich violet-purple with gold center.

**Seacrest.** Six large wavy white petals with a deep blue haft.

**Special Offer No. 19-C.** One each of above 6 named Kaempferi Irises (Value \$3.00) for \$1.95. (Postage 15c additional.)

Irises give a long season of bloom. The dwarf varieties flower in April and May—Tall Bearded in May and June—Siberian and Beardless in June—Kaempferi in June and July—Vesper Iris in August—Fall Blooming in September and October.

## Siberian Irises

The most delicate and elegant of all small flowered Irises. They grow on tall stems, have graceful, grass-like foliage, and are excellent for cutting, good established clumps having from 15 to 30 flower stalks.

Price, except where noted, 25c; 3 of one kind for 50c; 12 of one kind for \$1.75; large clumps, 75c; 10 for \$5.00.

**Butterfly.** 36 in. Lovely porcelain blue flowers; vigorous grower.

★**Emperor.** 48 in. Large flowers of a deep, rich violet-blue. Very fine.

**George Wallace.** 46 in. Azure-blue, F. marked white. Very popular.

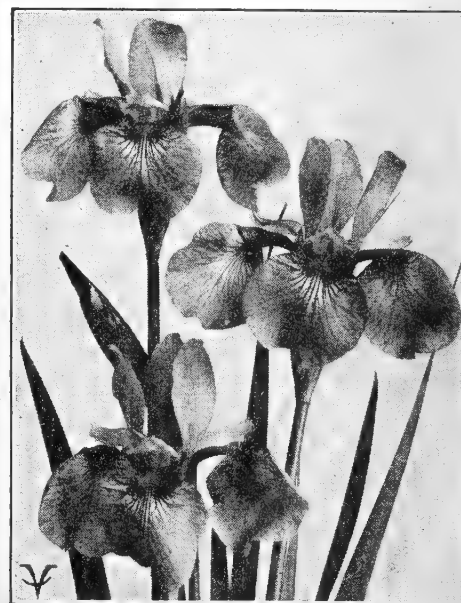
★**Perry's Blue.** 48 in. Large, well formed flowers of a beautiful shade of sky-blue. One of the most popular and finest of Siberian Irises.

**Orientalis.** 24 in. Rich deep purple. Fine for naturalized plantings.

**Snow Queen.** 30 in. Large, ivory white with rich yellow blotch at the throat. 35c; 3 for 90c.

**Mixed Seedlings.** 3 for 40c; 12 for \$1.50.

The Beardless, Kaempferi and Siberian Irises, unlike the Bearded Irises, prefer an acid soil and deep planting (about 2 inches). Peat Moss is excellent to use in the beds in which they are planted.



SIBERIAN IRIS



THERESE

# Vaughan's Peonies

**P**EAONIES, especially the modern introductions, are probably the most valuable, and most beloved of all perennial plants. Planted in sun or semi-shade in single clumps or long beds; or bordering lawns, shrub rows, and drives, they give a grand display of large fragrant blossoms of brilliant colors during June, followed by their exquisite foliage which is very ornamental during summer months. They are also most effective for home and table decorations, and last longer in water than many other perennials. Avoid buying cheap Peonies; they require just as much care as the better kinds, and are disappointing in the end.

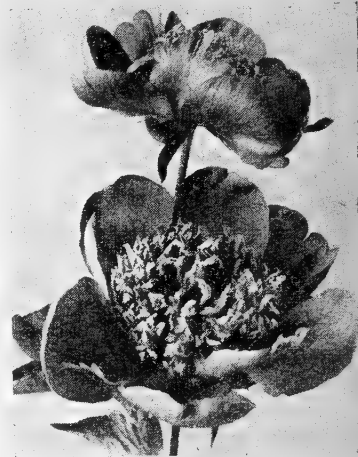
**Planting.** Peonies may be planted from September first until May. Orders should be sent in at once so that we can forward when weather permits. Avoid planting too deeply, as this is often the cause of shy blooming, 2 or 3 inches of soil over the crown (eyes) being sufficient. We offer Divided roots, natural divisions, having 3 to 5 eyes of blooming size.

The figures following the varieties are the latest ratings given to them by the American Peony Society, based on a scale giving 10 points for perfection.

**Feeding.** Peonies in established plantings need to be fed each Spring. A top dressing of a balanced plant food, well worked in will do wonders, but it should be applied early.

**Roots by Parcel Post.**—If to be sent by parcel post, add postage as follows: Single roots, 8c; two roots, 12c; 3 roots, 16c.

★Varieties indicated by star are of outstanding merit and are especially recommended by us for garden planting.



ORIENTAL PEONY

## Light and Dark Pink and Rose

★**Claire Dubois** (8.7) Very large double, globular flowers; color rich clear satiny pink, with glossy reflex. Late midseason. 75c.

★**Edulis Superba** (7.6) Usually blooms for Decoration Day. The large flowers are a beautiful deep, vivid pink, and are borne profusely on tall, strong stems. One of the most fragrant of all Peonies and one of the best for cut flowers in its color and season. 60c.

★**Georgiana Shaylor** (8.9) Large, flat, pale rose-pink with a few flecks of crimson. Strong grower and midseason bloomer. 75c.

**Hansina Brand.** (9.1) A flower of beautiful form and really giant size. Color deep flesh pink, shading darker at the base of the petals with a salmon reflex. Resembles Solange but has a better stem and flowers that always open. Late. \$3.50.

**Lady Alexandra Duff** (9.1) Enormous, loosely built flowers of pale blush pink with yellow stamens. Very showy and beautiful. Midseason. 75c; 3 for \$2.00.

**La France** (9.0) Soft appleblossom-pink. Very large, fragrant flowers of unusual crepe-like texture. Late midseason. \$1.00

★**Mad. Emile Galle** (8.5) Large, flat flowers of delicate shell-pink with touches of heliotrope and lavender. Exquisite fragrance; late. 60c.

★**Martha Bullock** (9.1) A real peony aristocrat, gigantic in size and exquisitely beautiful. Its immense cupped shaped flowers of bright old-rose pink are often 9 to 12 inches in diameter and are held well above the foliage on tall, stout stems. Rose-like fragrance; late. As a garden, cut-flower or show variety, this one is hard to beat. \$1.00.

**Milton Hill** (9.0) Clear pink overlaid with sheen of delicate lilac. Very large bloom; excellent for cutting; late. 90c; 3 for \$2.50

★**Myrtle Gentry.** (9.1) Immense flowers of perfect rose form and wonderful substance on stiff stems. Color beautiful pink with tints of flesh and salmon. Tea rose fragrance. Late midseason. Often called "the perfect peony" for it has no faults and has all you could wish for in a flower. \$2.00.

★**Pierre Duchartre** (8.2) Large, compact flowers of a delicate lilac-pink; very fragrant. Late. 60c.

★**Sarah Bernhardt** (9.0) This fine variety is one of the largest and best pink Peonies in the world. It is a vigorous grower and a prolific bloomer, carrying its perfectly formed flowers gracefully on tall stems. The color is a dark rose-pink, edged lighter pink; center flecked crimson. An extra good cut-flower variety, it is always found in the winning classes of every show room. Late midseason. Delightfully fragrant. \$1.00.

★**Therese** (9.5) A wonderful Peony of perfect habits and with immense, flat blooms of delicate texture. Color violet rose, changing to lilac-white. Early midseason. \$1.00.

**Walter Faxon** (9.3) Ranked by Mrs. Harding with Solange and LeCygne as the three finest peonies. Here is the most delectable hue of pink displayed by any of the peonies outside of the tree peonies," she writes. It is a free-blooming variety and grows strongly. Should be cut and allowed to open in the house where it will last for days in increasing beauty. Midseason. \$1.00.

## Deluxe Peony Collection

Six of the world's finest varieties

9.5 **Kelway's Glorious**, white 9.4 **Tourangelles**, white.

9.2 **Philippe Rivoire**, red 9.5 **Therese**, pink 9.2 **Solange**, cream 9.3 **Walter Faxon**, pink

One each of the above (value \$8.00) for \$6.00

## White and Light Varieties

★**A. B. Franklin.** (9.2) A very large, full double flower which opens a beautiful blush-pink, changing to pure white. Its coloring is much like the exquisite Tourangelles, but it is an upright, strong grower and free bloomer; fragrant; late. \$4.00.

★**Baroness Schroeder** (9.0) One of the finest Peonies in existence. Immense flowers of great substance with high chalice-shaped center. Opens a delicate flesh-white, sometimes a soft baby pink, changing to creamy-white. One of our best cut-flower varieties and an excellent keeper. Flowers held in cold storage as late as September have opened in perfect condition. June rose fragrance, late. 90c.

★**Festiva Maxima** (9.3) An old variety which Mrs. Edward Harding says, "should be in every garden, large or small, lavishly arrayed or economically furnished." Flowers white, dotted carmine, are often 7 to 8 inches in diameter. Early. 60c; 3 for \$1.60

★**Frances Willard** (9.1) A perfectly-formed flower that is found among the winning classes in every show-room. Very large blooms, often having a raised, cup-shaped center inclosing golden stamens. Opens an exquisite blush-white, with an occasional carmine touch, changing to pure white. Of good substance and a fine cut-flower variety. Late midseason. 75c.

**Jubilee** (8.9) Extremely large, flat flowers of ivory-white; petals long and narrow, loosely arranged, giving a feathery effect. Early. 75c.

★**Kelway's Glorious** (9.5) An extremely large flower, full of glistening white petals, the outer edges of which are slightly crinkled and curved inward. Very fragrant. Late midseason. \$2.00.

★**La Lorraine** (9.1) Enormous globular blooms of creamy-white, overlaid with soft pink. A beautiful flower that ranks with LeCygne and Solange in the show room. Midseason. \$1.75.

**La Rosiere** (8.3) A dainty peony with rose-colored flowers. It should not be dis-budded, as sprays of its flowers are charming. It is semi-double, the outer petals pure whitelighted by center of golden yellow stamens. Midseason. 60c.

**LeCygne** (9.4) (The Swan). "One of the three finest peonies," says Mrs. Harding. The curving petals of this magnificent flower are arranged like the feathers on a swan's wing. "Symmetrical, globular, of great size, fragrant, free-blooming, and milk-white," continues Mrs. Harding, "Le Cygne stands by itself." Early midseason \$2.50.

★**Mme. Jules Dessert** (9.4) A strong-growing, free-blooming plant, of delicate coloring. When the flower is cut just as the bud unfolds, and is allowed to open in a shaded room, wonderful tints of flesh, straw and white can be seen to perfection. Midseason. 90c.

★**Mons. DuPont.** (8.3) Large cup-shaped flower; ivory white with a yellow glow from golden stamens at the base of the petals. Tall, free-flowering, stiff stems. Late midseason. 60c.

## WHITE AND LIGHT VARIETIES—Continued.

**Mrs. J. V. Edlund** (9.5) Unquestionably one of the finest of all Peonies with large, pure white blooms of perfect form. Excellent for exhibition, having won first prize for the 3 best white blooms for about six consecutive years at the Minnesota Peony Show. Tall; vigorous; floriferous; sweet fragrance. \$10.00.

**Primevere** (8.6) "Finest of the yellow herbaceous peonies and one of the most fragrant," says Mrs. Harding. "Striking and ornamental in the garden, it is still more satisfying as a cut flower. Then its color is safely guarded, and its perfume fully enjoyed. Midseason. \$1.00.

**Solange** (9.2) Of this variety Mrs. Harding writes: "Until the lover of peonies knows Solange, his life is wasted, bare, uninteresting, improvised, and lonely beyond all words to tell. Its flower is high built, compact, and composed of large, thick petals which closely overlap. The color is deep cream, tinged with amber throughout, with a touch of soft, salmon-pink glowing from its heart." Late. \$1.00.

★**Tourangelles** (9.4) Pearl-white, overlaid with delicate shades of salmon; flowers flat, borne on long stems. Must be well established to get best results. Exquisite in its color tints if shaded from the sun when opening. Late. \$1.00.

## Red and Crimson Sorts

**Auguste Dessert** (8.7) Cup-shaped flowers of fine form, with rounded petals, velvety crimson-carmine, very brilliant, with silvery reflex and often streaked white. Midseason. \$1.00.

**Cherry Hill** (8.6) Deep garnet with conspicuous sheen. Stems strong and erect. Does not burn. Early. 75c.

★**E. G. Hill** (7.8) Very large, double flowers of rich tyrian red with a fiery brilliancy. Of erect, rather dwarf, compact growth, with extra stiff stems. Early midseason. 60c.

★**Felix Crousse** (8.4) Its large, globular flowers, solid and compactly built from edge to center, are a rich, even, brilliant, dazzling ruby-red. Late midseason. 60c; 3 for \$1.60

**Grover Cleveland** (8.2) Rose type; late. Rich, dark crimson; a strong grower. 75c.

★**Karl Rosefield** (8.8) Very tall, compact grower of stately habit and an excellent bloomer, every stem carrying a huge, ball-like flower of rich velvety-crimson. Very brilliant and striking. We consider it the best all-round red Peony. Early midseason. 75c.

★**Mary Brand** (8.7) Vivid crimson of immense size; full double; a free-bloomer and a strong grower; midseason. Excellent for cut flowers. \$1.00.

**Mad. Gaudichau** (8.2) Large, rather loosely built flowers of brilliant dark red; late midseason. Fine garden variety. Foliage vivid red in spring; stems red all summer. 90c.

**Mons. Martin Cahuzac** (8.8) Medium sized, globular blooms. Dark purple-garnet with black reflex. The darkest peony known. Strong, vigorous grower; free-bloomer; midseason. \$1.25.

**Officialis Rubra Plena** (8.6) This is the old-fashioned red, the most brilliant of all red peonies; early and splendid cut flower. 90c; 3 for \$2.50

★**Philippe Rivoire** (9.2) Very dark crimson with velvety sheen. Perfectly formed, cup-shaped flowers with incurved center; delightfully fragrant; late. It is distinctly different and is the most beautiful and highest rated of all red Peonies. \$2.00.

All Prices F. O. B. Our Nurseries, Western Springs, Ill. If wanted by Parcel Post, add 8c for 1 plant, 16c for 3 plants.



REINE HORTENSE

## FOUR GREAT PEONIES \$2.00

Catalogue Value \$3.40 (Postage 15c additional)

These are four of the World's Greatest Peonies. They will give a spectacular display in the garden and each will last for days if cut in the bud and allowed to open in the house. And if you want to enter blooms in the flower shows, these are prize-winners. If you have space, get a collection for your cutting garden as well as for your flower garden and you will not be disappointed.

★**Alsace Lorraine** (8.8) One of the most charming and beautiful in our collection. Its large flowers borne in clusters, have petals long and slightly cupped, which radiate symmetrically from the center like a water-lily. The color is a rich, creamy white, center delicately tinted Havana brown. A very striking tone similar in effect to the greatly admired Solange. 75c.

★**Mons. Jules Elie** (9.2) By many considered most beautiful of all Peonies. The flowers are an immense ball of imbricated petals incurved like a chrysanthemum; the color a glistening lilac-pink shading to deeper rose at the base, all overlaid with a sheen of silver. Comes into bloom early and is one of our finest varieties for cutting. Very fragrant. 90c.

After October first it may be necessary to change this Collection.

★**Longfellow** (9.0) Perhaps the most brilliant of all the red peonies, as striking in the garden as in the showroom. It blooms in early midseason, has excellent foliage and strong, stiff stems. Very popular on account of its dependability and its vivid fadeless color. \$1.00

★**Reine Hortense (President Taft)** (8.7) One of the finest Peonies in our Nursery. A vigorous, strong grower, a profuse bloomer, and an excellent cut-flower variety, cut blooms lasting a week or more. Its flowers are among the largest of any variety that we grow and the color is a beautiful uniform light pink, center flecked crimson. Mid-season. This variety is a consistent prize winner at the large Peony shows. 75c; 3 for \$2.00

### PEONIES—RED AND CRIMSON SORTS—Con.

★**Richard Carvel** (8.8) Large globular flowers, all one shade of bright crimson. Tall, very stout stems, annual and profuse bloomer. Delicate fragrance. Early, usually in bloom for Decoration Day. 75c; 3 for \$2.00

**Tenuifolia Flore Pleno** A very early species, in bloom two weeks ahead of any other Peony. Flowers are a full-double brilliant crimson and the foliage is finely cut like that of the Cosmos. Very rare and always scarce. Should be mulched the first winter after planting. \$2.00.

### Tree Peonies

Rare shrub-like plants. They are hardy, free-blooming, have rich coloring and thrive in an average soil in part or full sun. They should be mulched the first winter. We offer 2 years old grafted plants in 5 inch pots.

**Lactea** Pure white, blotched carmine. \$4.00.

**Reine Elizabeth** One of the best of the double-flowered varieties. Very large, bright salmon-pink; free flowering. \$4.00.

**La Lorraine** Large well-formed flowers, petals nearly imbricated, being of a soft sulphur yellow with a salmon tinge when opening. Has received many awards; free flowering. \$6.00.

**Souv. De Ducher** Large, globular bloom; bright reddish violet with silvery reflex \$4.00

### Good Peonies at Bargain Prices 3 for \$1.35

Any of the following, 60c each. Add for postage for 1 plant, 8c; for 3 plants, 15c.

**Alexander Dumas.** (7.1) Light violet-rose, creamy collar. Midseason.

**Couronne d'Or** (8.1) Large, pure white with golden stamens. Late.

**Duchess de Nemours** (8.1) Beautiful sulphur-white; early, fragrant.

**Jeanne d'Arc** (7.9) Varied pink shades; mid-season. Exquisitely fragrant.

**Mad. de Verneville** (7.9) Very full and double, pure white, center tinted blush. Exquisite rose fragrance. Very beautiful reliable bloomer; early.

**Mad. Duce** (7.9) Like Mons. Jules Elie, but a smaller flower. Midseason.

**Marechal Valliant** (7.5) American Beauty color; very large; late.

**Un-named to Color** Double White—Double Red—Double Pink  
Each, 50c; 3 for \$1.00; postage additional.

### 3 Extra Fine Peonies \$1.35

One each *Edulis Superba* (pink), *Felix Crousse* (red) and *Mad. de Verneville* (white) (value \$1.80) for \$1.35, postage 15c additional.

### Single Peonies

**Single Pink** Large clear pink. 50c; 3 for \$1.00.

★**Veloutine** (7.3) Large single cup-shaped flower, like a tulip. Color velvety purple-red. 60c; 3 for \$1.60

**Vesuve** (7.6) Dark red. Early. 60c; 3 for \$1.60.

### Oriental Flowered Peonies

These are entirely without pollen. The inner petals are a mass of filaments surrounded by a guard of petals.

★**Ama-No-Sode** (9.2) Considered by many the handsomest pink Oriental peony. The flowers are large, of bright rose, shading lighter toward the edge of the petals. \$2.00.

**Fuyaj** (9.2) Outer petals dark, rich, mahogany-red with velvety shading. Petaloids dark red striped and tipped buff. \$1.00.

★**Gold Mine** (8.2) Cup-shaped flowers of dark rose-pink with deep golden center. A strong grower and profuse bloomer. Mid-season. 60c; 3 for \$1.00.

★**Isani Gidui** (9.3) Large, perfectly shaped flowers of pure white with rich buff-yellow center. Midseason. Considered the most beautiful white Oriental Peony. \$3.00.

★**Mikado** (8.6) Guards velvety crimson, forming a cup enclosing a filigree cushion of crimson petaloids, edged and tipped gold. \$1.00.

**Torpilleur** (8.0) Guard petals lively purplish-carmine; central filamentous petals of same tint but streaked and tipped with yellow. 60c.

## Vines for Fall Planting

### BITTERSWEET (*Celastrus Scandens*)

A native climbing or twining plant with handsome large leaves; yellow flowers in May and June and clusters of ornamental orange-capsuled fruit in autumn. Succeeds well in shade. We recommend planting 2 or more in a group. 2 yr., 65c; 3 for \$1.75; 3 yr., 75c; 3 for \$2.00.

### CREEPER (*Ampelopsis*)

**Boston Ivy** (*Ampelopsis Tricuspidata* or *Veitchii*). The grandest hardy climbing vine in existence for covering houses, churches, schools, etc. Its glossy, ivy leaves overlap each other, and its long delicate young shoots stretch up the walls with free and rapid growth. The tendrils at nearly every point cling firmly to the smoothest surface of rock or brick. 2 year, 60c; 3 for \$1.65; doz., \$6.00.

**Engelman's Creeper** (*Ampelopsis Engelmani*). One of the hardest, best and quickest growing climbers for the north and northwest. Leaves color beautifully in the fall. Has a tendency to cling to brick or stucco. 2 yr., 65c; 3 for \$1.35; 3 yr., 60c; 3 for \$1.65.

### DUTCHMAN'S PIPE

**Aristolochia Siphio.** A vigorous and rapid-growing climber, bearing striking brownish colored flowers, resembling a miniature pipe in shape. Its large, rich glossy, dark green heart-shaped leaves give a tropical foliage effect and produce a splendid shade. It is very hardy and will thrive in sun or shade. 2 yr., grafted, \$1.25.

### HARDY ENGLISH IVY

**Hedera Helix Gracilis.** This variety has dark green foliage and is identical in habit with the well-known English Ivy, except that it is hardy and has smaller leaves. Succeeds well in shady places. 2½ in. pots. 50c; 3 for .85c; doz., \$2.75.

### HONEYSUCKLE (*Lonicera*)

**Hall's Honeysuckle** (*Lonicera Japonica Halliana*). This is one of the finest of all vines that one can plant. It is a strong, vigorous, almost evergreen sort, with pure white flowers, changing to yellow. Very fragrant, flowers in late summer and fall; holds its leaves till January. 2 yr., 65c; 3 for \$1.75.

**Everblooming Honeysuckle** (*Lonicera Heckrottii*). Remarkable for large size and distinct appearance of its flowers, crimson-carmine without and golden apricot inside. They are very beautiful and fragrant and are in bloom from the middle of June until the coming of frost. 2 yr., 75c; 3 for \$2.00.

### SWEET AUTUMN CLEMATIS (*Clematis Paniculata*)

The finest small-flowered Clematis extant. A wonderfully rapid grower, quickly covering trellises, arbors etc. The flowers are pure white, deliciously fragrant and produced with the greatest freedom. It flowers in September when few other vines are in bloom. Easiest to grow and most popular of all the small-flowered vines. 2 yr., 65c; 3 for \$1.75.

### LARGE-FLOWERING CLEMATIS

**Henryi.** Strong grower, flowers usually eight-petaled, 4 to 6 inches in diameter and pure white. Very hardy. 2 yr., \$1.00; 3 for \$2.75.

**Jackmani.** This variety, with its strong, healthy growth, hardy nature and rich, deep velvety purple flowers, is the most satisfactory of its class. Blooms with astonishing profusion on shoots of the present season. 2 yr., \$1.00; 3 for \$2.75.

**Mad. Edward Andre.** Flowers large, of a very beautiful bright velvety red, very free-flowering and continuous bloomer. 2 yr., \$1.00; 3 for \$2.75.



CLEMATIS Jackmani

**Gold Medal Collection.** One 2-yr. old roots, each, Jackmani, Henryi and Mad. Edward Andre, \$2.75.





DWARF BURNING BUSH

## All Prices Are F. O. B. Our Nurseries, Western Springs, Ill.

The figures in italics following each variety indicate in feet the average height of the plant at maturity. B. & B. indicates "Balled and Burlapped."

### ALMOND (Prunus)

**Flowering Almond (Prunus Glandulosa).** 4 to 6 ft. These well known, bushy shrubs are favorites in the old gardens. They never fail to produce in early spring, before the leaves appear, a profusion of small very double white or pink, rose-like flowers that are closely set along the branches.

**Pink Flowering Almond (Prunus Glandulosa Sinensis).** 2 to 3 ft., 90c; 3, \$2.25.

**Siberian Flowering Almond (Prunus Nana).** 3 ft. Bright rose pink flowers on dwarf bushes, bloom in early spring. Small almond fruits add interest in summer to this hardy shrub. The slender, dark green leaves change to bright orange and red in fall. It is ideal for low hedges. 18 to 24 in., 65c; 3 for \$1.75.

### BEAUTY BUSH (Kolkwitzia Amabilis)

Its trumpet-shaped pink flowers are freely produced. Grows from 6 to 8 ft. tall and fully that wide. Absolutely hardy and makes a wonderful showing in June. 2 to 3 ft., \$1.00; 3 for \$2.70.

### BRILLIANT CHOKEBERRY

**Aronia Brilliantissima.** 6 to 8 ft. Clusters of small white flowers in May succeeded in August by brilliant red berries that remain until winter. Bright crimson autumn foliage. 18 to 24 in., 65c; 3 for \$1.65; 2 to 3 ft., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 10, \$6.00.

### BURNING BUSH (Euonymus)

**Winged Burning Bush (Euonymus alatus).** 6 to 8 ft. Bark cork-like and curiously winged; leaves small; fruit red; in autumn, foliage bright red. One of our best shrubs for specimen plantings and for growing in shady locations. 2 to 3 ft., \$1.50; 3, \$4.00; 3 to 4 ft., \$2.00; 3, \$5.00.

**Dwarf Burning Bush (Euonymus alatus Compacta).** 4 to 6 ft. A compact shrub that is especially attractive in the fall when the foliage turns crimson, and the whole bush resembles a ball of fire. Fine for formal effects as it may be kept trimmed to the size and height desired. 18 to 24 in., \$1.25; 3 for \$3.25; 2 to 2½ ft., \$2.00; 2½ to 3 ft., \$2.50.

**European Burning Bush or Spindletree (Euonymus europaeus).** 12 to 14 ft. A tall, erect shrub, very handsome and conspicuous in autumn and winter when it is loaded with rose-colored capsules, from which orange-colored berries hang on slender threads. Rarely seen in gardens but one of our finest berried shrubs. 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.00; 4 to 5 ft., 90c; 3, \$2.50.

### CHERRY, ROSE FLOWERING

**Amanogawa (Milky Way).** Of upright growth similar to that of the Lombardy Poplar. Flowers semi-double, pale pink and fragrant.

**Kwanzan (Sekizan).** 20 to 25 ft. Its flowers are very full and double, often two inches wide, and are a deep pink or old rose.

**October Cherry (Prunus Subhirtella Autumnalis).** Single pink passing to white blossoms in spring and usually a fall crop.

Price of above, 5 to 6 ft., \$3.00; per 10, \$27.50.

### FIREBUSH OR FLOWERING QUINCE

**Firebush or Flowering Quince (Cydonia Japonica).** 4 to 5 ft. Very showy in April when its branches are covered with brilliant orange-scarlet, flowers, followed by yellowish green, quince-shaped, fragrant fruits. 18 to 24 in., 50c; 3 for \$1.35; 10, \$4.00; 2 to 3 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00.

# Flowering Trees and Shrubs

## CORALBERRY

**Coralberry or Indian Currant (Symphoricarpos Vulgaris).** 3 to 4 ft. Purplish red fruit in fall. Succeeds well in shade. 3 to 4 ft., each, 55c; 3, \$1.50; 10, \$4.00.

**New Red Coralberry (Symphoricarpos Chenaunti).** 3 to 4 ft. Has larger and brighter coral-red berries than the above. 2 to 3 ft., 55c; 3 for \$1.50; 10, \$4.50; 3 to 4 ft., 65c; 3 for \$1.65.

## CRANBERRYBUSH (Viburnum)

**American Cranberrybush (Viburnum Americanum).** 10 ft. A handsome, native shrub with dense green foliage. The single white flowers, borne in flat imperfect clusters in May are succeeded with showy edible, cranberry-like berries that cling to the leafless branches all winter, if not eaten by the birds. 2 to 3 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 3 to 4 ft., 90c; 3, \$2.50.

## CRAB, FLOWERING (Malus)

**Bechtel's Double-Flowering Crab (Malus Ioensis Bechtel).** 10 to 15 ft. Trees of medium size are covered in early spring with large, beautiful, double fragrant flowers resembling small roses of a delicate pink. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.50; 4 to 5 ft., \$2.00.

**Carmine Crab (Malus Atrosanguinea).** 10 to 15 ft. Similar to the Japanese, with carmine flowers which do not fade. 4 to 5 ft., 5 to 6 ft., 6 to 8 ft.

**Eleyi Crab (Malus Eleyi) (New).** 10 to 15 ft. A valuable new variety with red foliage in spring, later turning to bronze green. Produces clusters of wine red flowers and fruits of a dark red color about the size of cherries. 4 to 5 ft., 5 to 6 ft., 6 to 8 ft.

**Japanese Flowering Crab (Malus Floribunda).** 10 to 15 ft. Best when grown naturally, when it is a broad, tall, round-topped bush, rather than a tree, with wide-spreading branches. The flowers as they open are red, changing to rose and white. The small, yellowish fruit often remains on the trees all winter. 4 to 5 ft., 5 to 6 ft., 6 to 8 ft.

Price of above, except where noted, 3 to 4 ft., \$1.25; 4 to 5 ft., \$1.75; per 10, \$15.00; 5 to 6 ft., \$2.25; per 10, \$20.00; 6 to 8 ft., 1 to 1½ in. caliper, \$2.75. Sizes which we have to offer noted after each variety. Write for prices on larger sizes.

## DOGWOOD (Cornus)

**Coral Dogwood (Cornus Alba Sibirica).** 6 to 10 ft. Bright coral-red branches. 2 to 3 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.50; 3 to 4 ft., 65c; 3, \$1.75; 10, \$5.00.

**Gray Dogwood (C. Paniculata).** Brilliant red foliage in fall. 3 to 4 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00; 4 to 5 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.50.

**Goldentwig Dogwood (Cornus Stol. Flaviramea).** 6 to 10 ft. Attractive golden yellow bark. 2 to 3 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.50; 3 to 4 ft., 70c; 3, \$1.75; 10, \$5.00.

## ELM (Ulmus)

### 3 Quick Growing Varieties

**American Elm, Moline Type (Ulmus Americana Molini).** 80 to 100 ft. Exceedingly large foliage. Of upright habit, taking up little room. Splendid tree for the street or for small yards.

**American Elm, Vase Type (Ulmus Americana Urni).** 80 to 100 ft. A beautiful tree for landscape or boulevard planting where grace, dignity and uniformity are desired. A true vase-shaped tree.

**Chinese or Siberian Elm (Ulmus Pumila).** 75 ft. On account of its rapid growth, resistance to disease and ability to thrive in almost any situation, this new variety is already one of the most popular shade and street trees in America. A tree of rare beauty with small, dark green foliage. Prices of above three elm trees:

Height	Caliper	Each	10 for
8 to 10 ft.	1 to 1½ inch	\$2.25	\$20.00
8 to 10 ft.	1½ to 1¾ inch	2.50	22.50
8 to 10 ft.	1¾ to 2 inch	3.00	27.50
10 to 12 ft.	2 to 2½ inch	4.50	42.50

Larger sizes, prices on application.

## GOLDEN BELL (Forsythia)

**Border Forsythia (F. Intermedia).** 6 to 8 ft. Bright golden yellow flowers in early spring. 2 to 3 ft., 50c; 3, \$1.35; 3 to 4 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00; 4 to 5 ft., 70c; 3, \$1.85; 10, \$6.00.

**Korean Golden Bell (F. Ovata).** 5 to 8 ft. Extremely hardy and does not fail to bloom. The flowers are pale primrose-yellow and are produced 10 days before the other sorts. 2 to 3 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00.

**Showy Border Golden Bell (Forsythia Intermedia Spectabilis).** 6 to 8 ft. Considered the best of the Forsythias on account of its larger and richer yellow blossoms, which completely cover the wide spreading branches in early spring. 2 to 3 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.50; 3 to 4 ft., 70c; 3, \$1.75; 10, \$6.00; 4 to 5 ft., 80c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.50.

## HYDRANGEA

**Peegee Hydrangea (H. Paniculata Grandiflora).** 8 to 10 ft. Immense panicles of bloom a foot long, white turning to rose, commencing to bloom in August. 18 to 24 in., 65c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00; 2 to 3 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.50.

**Snowball Hydrangea (H. Arborescens Grandiflora).** 4 ft. Large, flat heads of snow-white flowers in June and July. Thrives in shade. 18 to 24 in., 60c; 3 for \$1.65; 10, \$5.00.

## PAUL'S DOUBLE SCARLET HAWTHORN

**Crataegus Oxyacantha Splendens.** 12 to 15 ft. The most beautiful and showy of the double-flowering thorns, with lovely blossoms of bright scarlet color, large, full and very double. It forms a small tree or large shrub and makes a fine specimen for the lawn. The stock we offer is tree form. 4 to 5 ft., \$3.00; 5 to 6 ft., \$3.75; 6 to 7 ft. B. & B., \$7.50.

## HAWTHORN (Crataegus) Beautiful Fruiting Trees

**C. Carrieri.** 15 to 20 ft. Of erect growth with deep green foliage that hangs on late in fall. Makes a beautiful show when covered with clusters of large, red berries. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.50; 3, \$3.25; 4 to 5 ft., \$1.75; 3, \$4.65.

**C. Coccinea (Scarlet-fruited Thorn).** 15 to 20 ft. Showy white flowers in June followed by brilliant red fruits in autumn. Glossy foliage that is attractive all season. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.50; 3, \$3.25; 4 to 5 ft., \$1.75; 3, \$4.65.

## HONEYLOCUST (Gleditsia)

**Thornless Honeylocust (G. Triacanthos Inermis).** 50 to 70 ft. A large, vigorous tree with spreading branches, thornless or nearly so, and handsome feathery fern-like leaves. Good for yard or street planting and will withstand the dust and smoke of the city well. Thrives in any soil and will endure drought. 6 to 8 ft., \$1.75; 10, \$15.00; 8 to 10 ft., 1 to 1½ in. caliper, \$3.00.

## ZABEL RED HONEYSUCKLE

**Lonicera Karolkowi Zabeli.** 10 ft. A dense upright shrub. This variety produces a grand display of red flowers in spring followed by red fruits in summer. It is probably the darkest colored bush honeysuckle. We consider Zabeli one of the really worthwhile recent introductions. 2 to 3 ft., 75c; 3 for \$1.95. For other varieties, see page 24.

## MOUNTAIN ASH

**Sorbus Aucuparia.** 25 to 30 ft. A handsome tree with compound leaves of dark green turning a golden yellow in autumn. The white flowers are followed in fall by large clusters of bright red berries. 6 to 8 ft., \$2.25; 8 to 10 ft., \$2.75.



AMERICAN ELM, MOLINE TYPE

# for the Home Landscape

## FRENCH HYBRID LILACS (Syringa)

**Berryer.** Long trusses of semi-double mauve flowers; buds reddish-purple. Fragrant; very early. 2 to 3 ft.; 3 to 4 ft.

**Charles Joly.** Double flowers of dark wine-red with silvery reverse. 2 to 3 ft.; 3 to 4 ft.; 4 to 5 ft.

**Charles X.** Magnificent trusses of single, reddish-purple flowers. Very free flowering and a strong rapid growing variety. Fragrant. 2 to 3 ft., 3 to 4 ft.

**Congo.** Immense, single, bright wall flower red. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.00; 3 to 4 ft., \$3.00.

**Edith Cavell.** Very showy, creamy white flowers in extra large, long, cone-shaped panicles. Buds of deep, rich cream color. A favorite of Lilac connoisseurs. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.00.

**Jean Mace.** Double, broad, compact panicles of billowy blue flowers; an early and very floriferous variety. 2 to 3 ft.

**Katherine Havemeyer.** Double, cobalt blue, flushed mauve; enormous flowers of the most perfect shape with broad imbricated lobes. One of the handsomest lilacs. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.00.

**Ludwig Spaeth.** Immense clusters of single, deep purplish red flowers. 2 to 3 ft.; 3 to 4 ft.

**Lucie Baltet.** Buds coppery old rose; flowers flesh-pink. Said to be the nearest to pure pink. Very beautiful and unusual single that attracts much attention. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.50; 3 to 4 ft., \$3.50.

**Mad. Lemoine.** Double pure white in large clusters. Strong grower. 2 to 3 ft., 3 to 4 ft.

**Marceau.** Broad and large sized panicles; enormous single flowers of dark violet-red. Dwarf; late. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.00.

**Miss Ellen Willmott.** Very fine double white. It has immense panicles, a foot long, and large individual flowers an inch in diameter. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.00; 3 to 4 ft., \$3.00.

**Pres. Grevy.** Large compact clusters of double flowers of very fine blue. 3 to 4 ft.

**Pres. Loubet.** Double; large purple flowers with red buds. Very distinct. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.00.

**Pres. Poincare.** Enormous, compact trusses of very large, full double flowers. Huge dark red buds that open into lavender-blue flowers. Very fragrant. 2 to 3 ft., \$2.50; 3 to 4 ft., \$3.50.

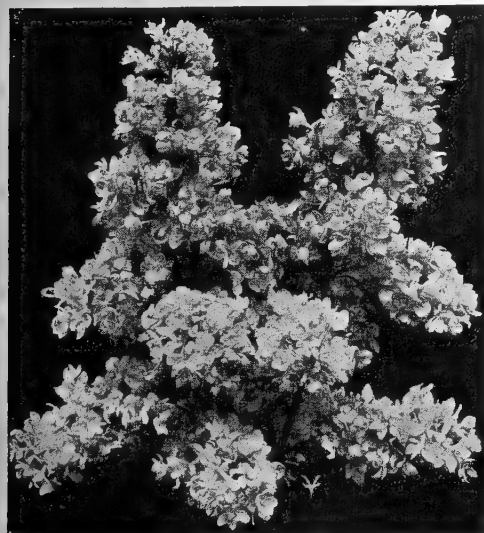
Sizes which we have to offer noted after each variety.

Prices of above, except where noted, 2 to 3 ft., each, \$1.50; 3 for \$3.75; 3 to 4 ft., each, \$2.00; 3 for \$5.00; 4 to 5 ft., each, \$2.50.

## LATE LILACS

**Josikaea (Hungarian Lilac).** 8 to 10 ft. Dark lilac-colored flowers, blooming the first week in June, after the common varieties are gone. Very distinct and beautiful. 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 4 to 5 ft., 90c; 3, \$2.75.

**Villosa (Late Lilac).** 7 to 8 ft. An attractive, round-topped shrub with bright green foliage. Flowers flesh-colored and borne in clusters. Blooms after the common Lilacs are gone. 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 4 to 5 ft., 90c; 3 for \$2.50.



HYBRID LILAC

## OREGON HOLLYGRAPE

**Mahonia Aquifolia.** 2 to 4 ft. An almost evergreen shrub with dark lustrous green, spiny toothed leaves that look like holly. Flowers yellow, in dense clusters appearing in spring. Berries blue or nearly black. Splendid for planting in semi-shade. 12 to 15 in., B. & B., \$1.75; 3, \$4.50; 10, \$15.00; 15 to 18 in., B. & B., \$2.50; 3, \$7.00; 10, \$22.50.

## MAPLE (Acer)

**Amur Maple (Acer Ginnala).** 10 to 15 ft. A graceful large shrub or small tree, low branched and bushy. Its small foliage, prettily cut and lobed, turns a brilliant red in autumn. It is extremely hardy and may be used as a substitute for the Japanese Maple. 4 to 5 ft., \$1.25; 3, \$3.25; 10, \$10.00; 5 to 6 ft., \$1.50; 10, \$12.50.

**Columnar Norway Maple (Acer Platanoides Columnare).** 50 to 60 ft. Compact columnar form of the Norway Maple. 6 to 7 ft., \$3.00; 7 to 8 ft., \$3.25.

**Norway Maple (Acer Platanoides).** 50 to 75 ft. A large and handsome tree with spreading branches, and compact, round head. Broad, dark green foliage, fading with tones of yellow and gold in autumn.

Height	Caliper	Each	10 for
8 to 10 ft.	1 to 1 1/4 inch	\$3.00	\$27.50
8 to 10 ft.	1 1/4 to 1 1/2 inch	3.50	32.50
8 to 10 ft.	1 1/2 to 1 3/4 inch	3.75	35.00

Larger sizes, prices on application.

**Purple Sycamore Maple (Acer Pseudoplatanus Purpurescens).** 40 to 50 ft. Of robust, spreading habit. Large leaves, green above and rich purple-red beneath. 8 to 10 ft., 1-1 1/4 in. caliper, \$3.00.

**Schwedler Maple (Acer Platanoides Schwedleri.)** 40 to 60 ft. Especially attractive in the spring, when their gleaming red and purple leaves contrast brightly with the delicate green of other trees. They change to dark green during the summer and fade with tones of yellow and brown in the fall. 7 to 8 ft., \$2.75; 8 to 10 ft., 1 to 1 1/4 in. caliper, \$4.00.

## PLUM (Prunus)

**Double-Flowering Plum (Prunus Triloba).** 7 to 8 ft. Native of China. Flowers double, of a delicate pink, upwards of an inch in diameter, thickly set on the long, slender branches; flowers in May before the leaves unfold. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.00; 3 for \$2.75.

**Nanking Cherry (Prunus Tomentosa).** 4 to 6 ft. An extremely hardy shrub that in April just as the leaves begin to unfold, is clothed with a profusion of pale pink flowers that are followed by brilliant scarlet, edible fruits that ripen in June. It is an ideal dwarf tree for a border planting. 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 10, \$6.00; 4 to 5 ft., \$1.00; 3, \$2.70; 10, \$8.50; 5 to 6 ft., \$1.25; 3, \$3.25.

**Newport Purple-leaf Plum (Prunus Cerasifera Newport).** 12 to 15 ft. A small tree shrub. The young branches are a dark purple; the leaves, when young, are lustrous crimson, changing to a dark purple, and retain this beautiful tint until they drop, late in autumn. The tree is covered early in the spring with small, single pink flowers, which appear before the leaves. 4 to 5 ft., \$1.25; 5 to 6 ft., \$1.50.

**Purple-leaved Flowering Plum (Prunus Bliriana).** 12 to 15 ft. Has a wealth of fragrant, double pink flowers on long slender branches for 3 or 4 weeks in early spring. Foliage plum-like and heavily tinged with bronze which persists all summer. 4 to 5 ft., \$1.50; 5 to 6 ft., \$2.00.

## MOCK ORANGE (Philadelphus)

**Avalanche.** 3 to 4 ft. Single, fragrant snowy white flowers which cover the whole length of the slender, drooping branches. 2 to 3 ft., 65c; 3 for \$1.65.

**Common Mock Orange.** The free flowering single white found in the old-fashioned gardens. Of rapid growth, forming a large bush. 3 to 4 ft., 55c; 3, \$1.35; 10, \$4.00; 4 to 5 ft., 65c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00; 5 to 6 ft., 75c; 3, \$1.75; 10, \$5.50.

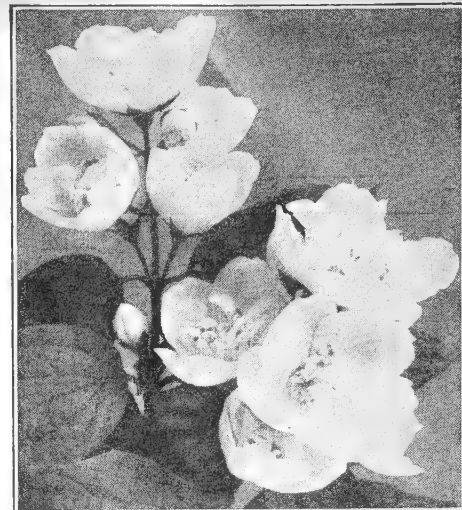
**Innocence.** 5 ft. Long arched branches carrying a wealth of large single flowers of the purest white assuming the appearance of snowy sheaves of bloom. 3 to 4 ft., \$1.75; 3, \$5.00.

**Norma.** 7 to 8 ft. Unusually large, glossy white, single flowers in good sized sprays. An upright grower with light green leaves. 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.00; 4 to 5 ft., 90c; 3, \$2.50; 5 to 6 ft., \$1.10.

**Virginalis.** 7 to 8 ft. One of the most beautiful shrubs grown. In June the plants appear as a huge bouquet, being completely covered with extra large, single and semi-double flowers that are pure white and sweet-scented. It has a long blooming season, the new wood producing large individual flowers often 3 inches across, throughout the summer. 2 to 3 ft., 70c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.50; 3 to 4 ft., 90c.

## SNOWBERRY

**Snowberry (Symphoricarpos Racemosus).** 3 to 5 ft. Waxy white berries in fall. Does well in shade. 2 to 3 ft., 50c; 3, \$1.35; 10, \$4.00; 3 to 4 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.50; 10, \$4.50.



PHILADELPHUS Virginalis

## SNOWBALL

**Old-Fashioned Snowball (V. Opulus Sterile).** 8 to 10 ft. Large balls of white flowers in May. 2 to 3 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 3 to 4 ft., 90c; 3, \$2.50.

**Fragrant Snowball (Viburnum Fragrans).** 8 to 9 ft. Very rare and interesting new shrub that blooms in April. At that time its leafless branches are clothed with profuse trusses of white flowers that are deliciously fragrant. 2 to 3 ft., B. & B., \$3.00; 3 to 4 ft., B. & B., \$5.00.

## SNOWGARLAND (Spiraea Arguta)

4 to 5 ft. A remarkable floriferous and showy shrub. Leaves narrow, bright green fading with tones of yellow and orange in fall. The flowers are small, pure white, and borne in early spring in such great profusion that the whole shrub appears laden with snow. 2 to 3 ft., 50c; 3, \$1.35; 3 to 4 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00.

## KOREAN SPIRAEA

**Spiraea Trichocarpa.** 4 to 6 ft. In general habit this new hardy variety is very similar to the Bridal Wreath (Spiraea van Houttei). It has the same graceful, arching form, but is a stronger grower, has larger flowers and blooms about two weeks later. 2 to 3 ft., 65c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00; 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.50.

## WINTERCREEPER (Euonymus)

This group of trailing Euonymus is valued for their dense evergreen foliage and hardness. They can be used for ground covers on terraces or under trees and are very effective when planted with Evergreens.

**Bronze Wintercreeper (Euonymus Radicans Col-orata).** A fine new variety introduced by the Arnold Arboretum, with bright red foliage in winter. 12 to 15 in., 50c; 3, \$1.35; 10, \$4.00.

**Bigleaf Wintercreeper (Euonymus Radicans Vegetus).** This hardy evergreen trailer has round leaves and is sometimes called "Evergreen Bittersweet" on account of its gorgeous red berries, which are resplendent all winter against a rich deep evergreen foliage. Makes a useful ground cover or will climb on brick or stone. 9 to 12 in., pot-grown, \$1.00; 3, \$2.75; 18 to 24 in., B. & B., \$2.50.

## VIBURNUM

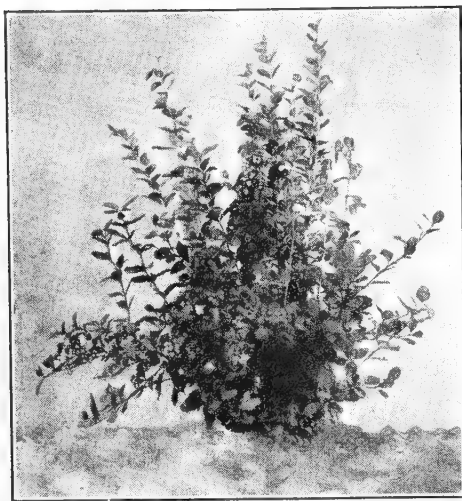
Noted for their Beautiful Autumn Fruits  
**Arrow Wood (Viburnum Dentatum).** 10 to 12 ft. Of upright habit; dark green foliage which changes to purple and red in autumn. White flowers in flat clusters in June; dark blue fruits in autumn. Succeds in shade. 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 4 to 5 ft., 90c; 3 for \$2.50; 5 to 6 ft., \$1.25.

**Wayfaring Tree (Viburnum Lantana).** 15 ft. Large robust shrub with soft, heavy leaves, silvery beneath. Clusters of white flowers in May succeeded by red fruit, turning black in autumn; retains its foliage very late. 3 to 4 ft., 65c; 3, \$1.65; 4 to 5 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 5 to 6 ft., \$1.00; 3, \$2.70.

## WITCH HAZEL (Hamamelis)

**Winter-Blooming Witch-Hazel (Hamamelis Vernalis).** 5 to 6 ft. Blossoms as early as January and will continue to bloom for a long time, opening during the mild weather and closing when the temperature drops. The flowers come in profusion, have a spicy fragrance, and vary from bright yellow to shades of old gold, reddish brown and maroon. It gives the best results when planted in a sheltered place well open to the winter sun. 2 to 3 ft., \$1.00; 3 to 4 ft., \$1.50.

# Hedges of Flowers, Fruit or Foliage



KOREAN BARBERRY

Increasing use of hedges is being made in landscape planting. In sections where evergreen hedges are difficult, a great variety of deciduous plants have been found to serve well.

Hedges are used for windbreaks for boundary plantings, for architectural effects about house and terrace, and to provide the necessary frame for garden views and background for floral beauty.

We list on this page plants which have been found useful for planting in hedge rows. Among them will be found plants suitable for both tall and low hedges; some of which bear foliage only, and others which in addition to the thick wall of leaves necessary to produce a good hedge, will in season bear flowers, or fruit.

## BARBERRY (Berberis)

**Green-leaved Barberry (Berberis Thunbergii).** 4 ft. Popular hedge plant. Scarlet berries in fall and winter. 18 to 24 in., 45c; 10, \$3.50; 100, \$30.00; 24 to 30 in., 55c; 10, \$4.50; 100, \$40.00.

**Red-leaved Barberry (Berberis Thunbergii Atropurpurea).** 4 ft. Similar in all respects to the green-leaved Japanese Barberry, but the foliage is a rich, bronzy red, similar to the red-leaved Japanese Maples. Plant in full sun to develop its coloring. 18 to 24 in., 60c; 10, \$4.50; 100, \$40.00.

**Korean Barberry (Berberis Koreana).** 6 ft. A tall, dense, slender stalked variety. Its large, nodding green leaves, paler beneath, turn red orange and purple in the autumn and are especially effective at that time, when the colored veins give marked contrast as they change in September. Has bright red berries that hang on late into winter. 3 to 4 ft., 90c; 3, \$2.50; 10, \$7.50; 4 to 5 ft., \$1.00; 3 for \$2.75; 10, \$8.50.

## BRIDAL WREATH (Spiraea)

5 to 6 ft. One of the most beautiful and useful shrubs. 2 to 3 ft., 50c; 10, \$3.50; 100, \$30.00; 3 to 4 ft., 60c; 10, \$4.50; 100, \$35.00; 4 to 5 ft., each, 70c; 10, \$5.50.

## BUCKTHORN (Rhamnus)

**Cathartica.** 10 to 12 ft. A fine, robust shrub, with handsome dark green foliage and green fragrant flowers that are followed by showy black berries. It is extremely hardy and will thrive in dry soils or partial shade. Makes a fine hedge, either informal or clipped. 3 to 4 ft., 50c; 3, \$1.35; 10, \$4.00; 4 to 5 ft., 65c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.65; 5 to 6 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00; 10, \$6.50.

## CHINESE ELM HEDGING

**Ulmus Pamila (Chinese Elm Hedging).** It forms a beautiful, dense, impenetrable hedge with small, dark green foliage. It can be kept low-growing and clipped, or can be used where immediate screening effects are desired. For hedge purposes, plant seedlings 12 to 18 inches apart. 2 to 3 ft. seedlings, not transplanted, 10, \$1.50; 50, \$6.00; 100, \$10.00.

## COMMON PURPLE LILACS

**Syringa vulgaris Purpurea.** 12 to 15 ft. The well-known old-fashioned Lilac so common in our gardens. It is hardy and vigorous, endures neglect and blooms abundantly. Purple flowers early in May. 3 to 4 ft., 65c; 3 for \$1.75; 10, \$5.50; 4 to 5 ft., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 10, \$6.00; 5 to 6 ft., 90c; 3 for \$2.50; 10, \$7.50.

## COTONEASTER

**Peking Cotoneaster (Acutifolia).** 5 to 10 ft. Small leathery leaves of rich glossy green on willowy brown branches closely set with small pink flowers in May; jet black berries in fall. It is a beautiful shrub and makes one of our finest hedges, due to its upright growth and adaptability to dry situations. Can be trimmed like Privet. Recommended in the North where hedge plants must be extremely hardy. 3 to 4 ft., 70c; 3, \$1.80; 10, \$6.00; 4 to 5 ft., 80c; 3, \$2.25; 10, \$7.00.

## DWARF CRANBERRYBUSH

**Viburnum Opulus Nanum.** 1-1½ ft. A very dwarf form of the Cranberrybush which does not flower or fruit, but has very attractive, dark green foliage. It is fine for edging, bordering or for use in the rock garden. 9 to 12 in., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 10, \$6.00; 12 to 15 in., 90c; 3 for \$2.50; 10, \$8.00.

## DWARF NINEBARK

**Physocarpus Monogynus.** 5 ft. One of our finest low-growing hedge plants. Of dense, upright growth, it requires little shearing. The leaves are small, three to five lobed, and in color are a dark, glossy green. Ideal for growing in shady places or in full sun. 2 to 3 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00.

## PRIVET HEDGES

**Amor Privet (Ligustrum Amurense).** 12 ft. One of the best hardy hedge plants. 2 to 3 ft., 35c; 10, \$3.00; 100, \$20.00; 3 to 4 ft., heavy, 40c; 10, \$3.50; 100, \$25.00.

**Regal Privet (Ligustrum Ibota Regelianum).** 8 to 10 ft. Dark, glossy green leaves; spreading graceful habit. Grows well in sun or shade. 2 to 3 ft., 65c; 3 for \$1.75; 10, \$5.50; 3 to 4 ft., 80c; 3 for \$2.25; 10, \$7.00.

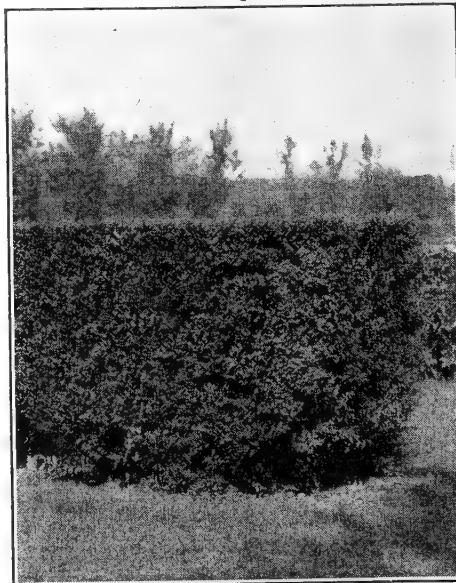
## HONEYSUCKLE (Lonicera)

**Pink Tatarian Honeysuckle (Lonicera Tatarica Rosea).** 9 to 10 ft. One of our best shrubs for screen and border plantings. 2 to 3 ft., 65c; 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 10, \$6.50; 4 to 5 ft., 90c; 3 for \$2.25; 10, \$7.50.

**White Tatarian Honeysuckle (Lonicera Tatarica Alba).** 9 to 10 ft. 2 to 3 ft., 50c; 3, \$1.35; 10, \$4.00; 3 to 4 ft., 60c; 3, \$1.65; 10, \$5.00; 4 to 5 ft., 75c; 3, \$2.00.

**Red Tatarian Honeysuckle (Lonicera Tatarica Siberica (Rubra)).** 9 to 10 ft., blooms in late Spring with light crimson flowers. 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 10, \$6.50; 4 to 5 ft., 90c; 3 for \$2.50; 10, \$8.00.

**White Belle Honeysuckle (Lonicera Bella Albidia).** 8 to 10 ft. Upright in growth, excellent for hedges. White flowers, red fruits. 4 to 5 ft., 70c; 3 for \$1.75; 5 to 6 ft., 90c; 3 for \$2.00.



CHINESE ELM HEDGING

We have a large assortment of the most popular and meritorious ornamental shrubs, shade trees, evergreens, vines and fruit trees. If you wish stock not listed in this catalogue or stock in large sizes, send us your list for quotation or ask for "Nursery Price List."



HANSEN BUSH CHERRY

## HANSEN BUSH CHERRY

**Prunus Besseyi.** 4 to 5 ft. Hardy, quick-bearing cherry. Fruit resembles a small plum, massed in clusters from the ground up; good to eat fresh and makes delicious preserves. Have striking ornamental value, dwarf, bushy nature, fragrant white flowers in spring and beautiful silvery green foliage which turns rich red and gold color in fall. 2 to 3 ft., 65c; 3 for \$1.75; per 10, \$5.50.

## PERSIAN LILACS

**Persian Purple (Syringa Persica).** 8 to 10 ft. The most graceful and freely flowering of the Lilacs and one of the most beautiful hedge and screen plants in existence. The leaves are long and narrow; the branches drooping and willowy; and the purple-lavender flowers, in loose panicles, come in such profusion that they completely cover the plants. 2 to 3 ft., 65c; 10, \$5.00; 3 to 4 ft., 75c; 3, \$1.90; 10, \$6.00.

## HYBRID RUGOSA ROSES

**Dr. Eckener.** 5 to 6 ft. Large, fragrant, cup-shaped flowers of luminous buff-pink with golden suffusion. Very hardy and blooms intermittently from July to Sept. 2 yr., 65c; 3 for \$1.80; 10, \$5.50.

**Hansa.** 5 to 6 ft. Double, reddish-violet flowers of large size, freely produced. Very sweet scented. 2 yr., 65c; 3, \$1.80.

**F. J. Grootendorst.** 5 to 6 ft. A cross between the Rugosa and the Crimson Baby Rambler. The flowers are bright red, beautifully fringed, and produced in clusters. It blooms from early summer until frost. 2 years, 65c; 3, \$1.80.

**Pink Grootendorst.** 5 to 6 ft. A variety similar in every way to the F. J. Grootendorst except that the flowers are a clear pink. 2-year, 65c; 3, \$1.80.

## EVERBLOOMING SPIRAEA

**Spiraea Froebeli.** 3 ft. Round, flat clusters of rosy-pink flowers from June to October. Beautiful foliage all season. One of our best low growing shrubs for general use and for flowering hedges. 18 to 24 in., 50c; 3 for \$1.35; 10, \$4.00; 24 to 30 in., 60c; 3 for \$1.50; 10, \$5.00.

**Spiraea Anthony Waterer.** 3 ft. Flat clusters of rosy-crimson flowers throughout the summer and fall. 15 to 18 in., 50c; 3 for \$1.35; 10, \$4.00; 18 to 24 in., 60c; 3 for \$1.65; 10, \$5.00.

## SIBERIAN PEA-TREE

**Caragana Arborescens.** 10 to 12 ft. A shrub or low tree, having a wealth of golden sweet pea-shaped blossoms in May. Valuable for a lawn specimen owing to its beautiful foliage and feathery leaves which resemble those of the Locust. Makes a splendid hedge and can be pruned to any height desired. Especially valuable for use in the Northern States on account of its extreme hardiness. 2 to 3 ft., 50c; 10, \$4.00; 3 to 4 ft., 60c; 3 for \$1.50; 10, \$5.00.

## DWARF BLUE-LEAF ARCTIC WILLOW

**Salix Purpurea.** 4 ft. A charming low growing Willow, with foliage of a lovely blue green. Excellent for low edging or can be clipped for formal effects. Grows anywhere, wet or heavy soils and can withstand extreme low temperatures. Plant 12 inches apart. 2 to 2½ ft., 75c; 3 for \$2.00; 10, \$6.50.



# Annual Flower Seeds for Fall Sowing

WHEN you sow seeds of annuals in Fall, you imitate Nature's method. Practically all hardy annuals will produce stronger, sturdier plants with earlier bloom by this method. Even when spring sowing is desirable, experienced gardeners also sow in fall because they then have a continuous season of bloom. Also, they can sow at their leisure instead of trying to plant everything in a few short weeks. Do not be in too much of a hurry to sow.

The ideal time is just before the ground

freezes for the winter. November 15th is early enough in normal seasons in the vicinity of Chicago and New York. If the ground has been prepared in advance, sowings can also be made during winter thaws.

A fine seed bed is desirable. No covering of any kind is needed unless there is danger of washing or from birds, in which case a light, loose covering of evergreen boughs can be used. Plant at half the depth used when sowing seed in spring. Broadcast all small seed.

Varieties preceded by star are especially recommended for sowing in the fall above your bulbs. They will grow in the spring and blossom after the bulbs have gone. Their shallow roots will not interfere with the bulbs maturing properly; their growth will conceal the bulb foliage after it grows yellow and unsightly.

Pansies and Violas must be sown early in September, but should then be protected with straw or glass sash during the winter.

- 255 ★**Alyssum**. Vaughan's Little Gem. Snow-white carpet plant. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 25c.  
425 **Antirrhinum**. (Snapdragon). Vaughan's Special Mixture. Pkt., 15c; ½ oz., 25c.

## Centaurea is much better sown in fall

### ★CENTAUREA CYANUS SUPER-DOUBLE (Bachelor's Button)

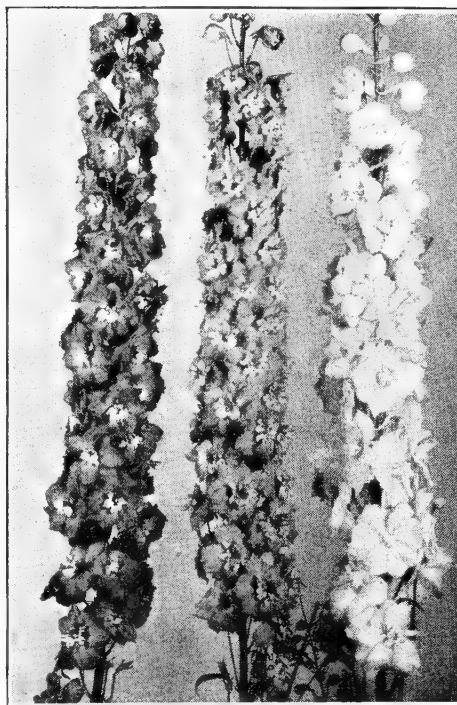
- 1506 **Blue Boy**. The true corn-flower blue.  
1507 **Pinkie**. Lovely true pink.  
1508 **Red Boy**. Deep glowing red.  
1509 **Snowman**. Pure white.  
Each of above, pkt., 15c; any 2 pkts. for 25c; ¼ oz., 30c.  
1522 **Vaughan's Special Super Double Mixed**. Pkt., 15c; ¼ oz., 25c; ½ oz., 40c.

- 1245 ★**Calliopsis**. Vaughan's Special Mixture. Graceful cut flower. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 30c.  
1260 ★**Candytuft**. Giant Hyacinth-Flowered White. Large bold spikes. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 25c.  
1966 **Cosmos**. Sensation Special Mixed. Giant early strain. Pkt., 25c.  
2015 **Cynoglossum Blue Bird** (Chinese Forget-Me-Not). 18 to 24 in. Large sprays of brilliant blue Forget-Me-Not like flowers. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 25c.  
2301 **Dianthus Pinks**. Vaughan's Special Double and Single Mixture. Pkt., 20c; ¼ oz., 50c.  
2415 **Escholtzia**. California Poppy. Vaughan's Special Mixture. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 30c.  
2860 **Bush Escholtzia or Santa Barbara Poppy**. The plants grow into shrubby bushes, producing their large cup shaped yellow flowers 3 in. across on stems 12 in. long. The petals are broad and crinkled. Does best in well limed sandy soil. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 25c.  
2681 **Gypsophila Large Flowering White**. Special Selection. This stock has an average of eight petals, size is about a half inch per floret. It is extremely free blooming. Use for graceful effect with other flowers. Pkt., 15c; ¼ oz., 25c; ½ oz., 40c.

## Larkspur is much better sown in fall

★**Larkspur Giant Imperial** (Base Branching). These Larkspurs are ideal for cut flowers as the flower stems, three to four feet long, branch from the base of the plants.

- 2151 **Blue Bell**. A fine medium blue.  
2152 **Carmine King**. Deep carmine rose.  
2153 **Daintiness**. Delicate lavender.  
2155 **Exquisite Pink Improved**. Soft pink.  
2175 **White King**. Pure glistening white with rounded broad petals. The florets are 2 inches across. Any of the above. Pkt., 15c; 3 Pkts. for 35c; 6 Pkts. for 60c.  
2159 **Giant Imperial Mixed**. The above and others. Pkt., 15c; ¼ oz., 40c; oz., \$1.40.  
2170 **Larkspur**. Vaughan's Special Annual Mixture. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 30c; oz., \$1.00.  
3390 **Nicotiana**. Affinis (Sweet-scented Tobacco plant). White. Pkt., 10c; ½ oz., 25c.  
3393 **Nicotiana**. Crimson Bedder. The flowers are of rich deep crimson. Pkt., 15c.  
3420 **Nigella**. Miss Jekyll Dark Blue. Bearing on long stems, large semi-double flowers of a charming intense dark blue nestling in fine feathery foliage. Pkt., 10c.  
4018 **Petunia Rose of Heaven Select**. Rich brilliant rose, with inconspicuous white throat, darker than Rose Morn. ½ oz., \$1.00; pkt., 25c.  
4025 **Petunia**. Vaughan's Special Mixture of Dwarf Small Flowering Varieties. Will be a revelation to those who plant a packet, in furnishing an unending supply of flowers in a most bewildering combination of colors. Pkt., 25c; ½ oz., 50c; ¼ oz., 85c.  
3995 **Petunia Finest Mixed**. ½ oz., 25c; pkt., 10c.



DELPHINIUM Pacific Giant Round Table Series

## GIANT PANSIES GIANT SWISS VARIETIES

- 3892 **Swiss Alpenglow**. Rich wine-red shades. Pkt., 25c.  
3896 **Swiss Berna**. Dark violet blue. 25c.  
3891 **Swiss Blue** (Ullswater) (Thuner Sea). Deep blue flower with blue-black blotches. Pkt., 25c.  
3820 **Swiss Coronation Gold**. The largest pure gold self. Pkt., 50c.  
3895 **Swiss Luna**. Light straw yellow. Pkt., 50c.  
3900 **Swiss Pure White**. Pkt., 50c.  
3901 **Swiss Raspberry Rose**. A lovely tint of pink best described as Raspberry Rose. It has a suggestion of a lighter tone on the edges of the petals and is marked with a velvety blotch in a deeper tone. Pkt. (100 seeds) 50c.  
3893 **Swiss Yellow** (Rheingold). Rich yellow with blotches on the three lower petals. Pkt., 25c.

3894 **Vaughan's Super Swiss Giant Mixture**. The flowers are gigantic and exhibit shades previously unknown in this family. They bloom early, continuing all summer until late in fall. ¼ oz., \$1.25; Pkt., 35c.

- 3794 **Vaughan's Super Maple Leaf Giant Mixture** (Canadian Giants). The leaves are of giant size and flowers up to 4 inches across, of wonderful substance and fine form. Many charming colors. ½ oz., \$1.50; ¼ oz., \$2.00; ¼ oz., \$3.50; Pkt., 50c.  
3880 **Vaughan's International Mixture**. A mixture of special strains including Swiss Giants, Maple Leaf Giants and other mixtures. Flowers of largest size and great substance in the most varied colors and color combinations. Pkt., 25c; 3 pkts. for 65c; ¼ oz., \$1.00; ½ oz., \$1.60.  
3875 **Vaughan's Giant Mixture**. This mixture contains all the self-colors, such as white, yellow, blue, purple, red, bronze, etc. All the flowers are of the Giant type and of good shape and texture. ½ oz., \$1.00; 2 pkts. for 25c. Pkt., 15c.

- 4220 ★**Phlox Vaughan's Special Annual Mixture**. Contains all the Grandiflora varieties. Pkt., 15c; ½ oz., 60c; ¼ oz., \$1.00.

- 4370 ★**Poppy**. Vaughan's Special Shirley Mixed. Beautiful colors in delicate shades of rose, apricot, salmon-pink, and blush to glowing crimson with a sprinkling of blues. Pkt., 10c; ¼ oz., 40c; oz., 75c.

## VIOLA CORNUTA TYPE

- 5790 **Blue Perfection**. Light blue. Pkt., 10c.  
5804 **Chantreyland**. Apricot, Pkt., 25c.  
5809 **Iona**. Wine red. Pkt., 25c.  
5796 **Jersey Gem**. Flowers of rich pure violet, large and fragrant, flowering persistently all summer. Pkt., 25c.  
5806 **White Perfection**. Finest white. Pkt., 10c.  
CORNUTA HYBRIDS (Large Flowered)  
5787 **Arkwright Ruby**. Bright ruby crimson shaded terra-cotta; fragrant. Pkt., 25c.  
5789 **Blue Butterfly**. Vivid mid-blue shading to white in the upper petals. Pkt., 25c.  
5798 **Lutea Splendens**. Bright yellow. Pkt., 10c.  
5813 **Viola Cornuta**. Vaughan's Special Mixture. Produces flowers with "faces," the colors range from pale lavender to deep rich purple, many charming intermediate shades. Pkt., 25c.  
5797 **Johnny-Jump-Up or Viola Tricolor**. Little pansy faces of purple, blue and yellow shades. Pkt., 25c.

## Delphinium

### (PERENNIAL LARKSPUR)

- 7523 **Chinese Blue Mirror**. 1 ½-2 ft. One of the few true bright navy-blue flowers. May be cultivated as an annual as well as perennial, and is suited for cutting or border. Pkt., 35c.

## Pacific Giant

Sown in the fall, seedlings will come thickly. They should be given shade to protect them from hot sun; and carried over the winter by preference in a cold frame.

- 7563 **Black Knight**. Large flowers of varying dark violet shade.  
7559b **Blue Bird**. Clear medium blue with white eye.  
7559a **Blue Jay**. From medium to dark blue with dark bee.  
7563a **Cameliard Series**. This is a pure lavender self with white bee.  
7560 **Galahad**. Clear white, highly mildew resistant.  
7560a **Lancelot**. Lilac with white bee.

Each of the above large packet (containing about 200 seeds) \$1.00 per packet. Smaller packets (containing about 100 seeds) 50c per packet.

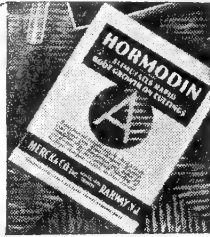
- 7561 **King Arthur**. Royal violet, large white bee.  
7561a **Guinevere**. Light pink lavender with white bee.  
7562 **Summer Skies**. Light blue with white bee.  
7562a **Clear White**. Of glistening texture.  
7559 **Round Table Series**. As the name implies this represents all of the color combinations of the above Knights and their Ladies.  
Each of the above large packet (containing about 200 seeds) 75c per packet. Smaller packets (containing about 100 seeds) each 40c per packet.

## Standard Colors of Pacific Hybrid

- 7556 **Dark Blue Shades**  
7557 **Light Blue Shades**  
7557a **Medium Blue Shades**  
7558 **Lavender Pastel Shades**  
7558b **Violet Shades**  
7558a **Mixed**  
Each 50c per packet.

## HORMODIN ROOT FORMING CHEMICAL

Hormodin is a hormone-like plant growth substance. Its principal use is to stimulate rapid root growth on cuttings. Makes it possible for growers to reproduce plants from cuttings with high percentages of successful results. Small size package, 50c. Medium size, \$1.00; 240 unit size, \$2.50; 480 unit size, \$4.50; 960 unit size, \$8.00.



## HORMODIN POWDERS

**POWDER NO. 1.** Designed primarily for use on Carnations, Chrysanthemums, Poinsettias, Roses, and similar types. Many house, garden, and greenhouse plants are included in the complete list. Price, 1 1/4 oz. pkg., each, 50c; 1 lb., \$3.00.

**POWDER NO. 2.** Designed for use on less sensitive species, which comprise many of the semi-woody types and many of the common shrubs. Price, 1 1/4 oz., 75c; 1 lb., \$4.50.

**POWDER NO. 3.** Designed for use with the more resistant species which comprise most of the evergreens and dormant leafless cuttings. Price, 1 oz., 1/2 lb., \$4.50.

The three Hormodin Powders are designed to cover the full propagating range with a one-dip treatment. Complete directions for each powder are included with the package.

Combination package of No. 1-2-3 in one carton, each, 75c.

## FRUITONE

The hormone spray for stopping pre-harvest drop. 2 1/5 oz. pkt., 25c; 2 oz., \$1.00; 12 oz., \$5.00.

## TRANSPLANTONE

For treatment of transplants of all kinds it contains the root forming hormones and Vitamin B-1. 1/2 oz., 25c; 3 oz., \$1.00; 1 lb., \$4.00.



## ROOTONE

A hormone powder easy to use, anyone can apply safely, no skill is needed to apply Rootone, no measurements, no vials, no elaborate charts to follow, just dip and plant. Price, 1/4 oz. pkg., 25c; 2 oz. jar, enough to treat 3,000 cuttings, \$1.00; 1 lb. jar will treat up to 30,000 cuttings, \$5.00.

**Rootone No. 10** for rooting of Azaleas, and other woody cuttings 1/4 oz. pkg. 25c; 2 oz. jar, \$2.00.

1 lb. can, \$10.00. Write for leaflet; all postpaid.

## MACKWIN VITAMIN B-1

1/2 oz. bottle of liquid vitamin B-1, 45c postpaid.

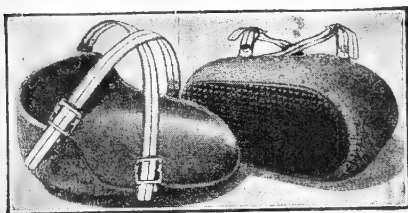
## ZOOM B-1

The only liquid vitamin B-1 plant growth stimulant with added chemicals to keep its strength indefinitely. 2-oz. dropper top bottle, enough to make 250 gallons of solution. Price, \$1.00; 3 for \$2.75, postpaid.

## FULTON'S PLANTABBS

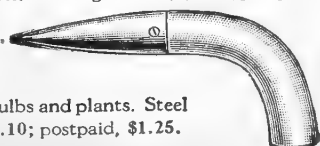
Odorless plant food in tablet form supply a complete balanced plantfood including Vitamin B-1. Box of 30 tablets, 30c postpaid; box of 75 tablets, 55c; box of 200 tablets, \$1.10.

## KNEE PADS



All rubber cushion pads constructed of solid and sponge rubber with adjustable straps; fit any knee, will not slip down when walking. Price, \$1.95; postpaid, \$2.10.

## Dibber



For planting bulbs and plants. Steel point. Each \$1.10; postpaid, \$1.25.

# Bowls for Growing Bulbs

**BULBS** which are easily forced in bowls are described and illustrated on Pages 12 and 13. Attractive and inexpensive floral decorations for the living room and sunparlor can be produced by anyone who will follow the simple directions supplied.

For parcel post delivery add postage at zone rates.



## F. L. Style Bowls.

(Not illustrated). A pottery with slightly rolled top in matt green, blue or jet black glaze finish. Prices: 5-inch (wt. 2 lbs.), 50c; 6-inch (wt. 3 lbs.), 60c; 8-inch (wt. 4 lbs.), 90c.



## HAPPINESS VASE (Blue)

Packed. A handy vase for cut or artificial flowers. Price, each, 35c; 3 for \$1.00.

## Pearl Chips and Bulb Fibre

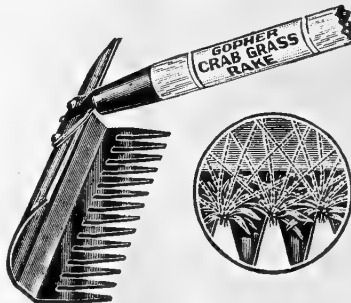
Pearl Chips, white, per lb., 10c; 10 lbs., 75c. Pearl Chips, colored, per lb., 15c; 10 lbs., 85c.

## Vaughan's Prepared Fibre

For Growing Bulbs in Bowls, without Drainage. Per lb., 15c; 3 lbs., 35c; 10 lbs., 85c.

## HANDY CRAB GRASS RAKE

This rake is formed so that the teeth pull flat on the sod; thus they get under the branches of the Crab Grass, shear off the entire head of the plants and keep them from further seeding. You can eliminate crab grass with this rake and not harm the other grasses; it will also pull out any weed that clings close to the ground. Each, \$1.50.



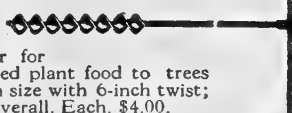
## HANDY ADJUSTABLE LAWN RAKE

An all-purpose lawn rake. Depth gauges adjustable, makes rake pull easily over oil without pulling up sod; made of high carbon steel. 5 ft. ash handle. Ceiling price, each \$1.75.



## GREENLEE EARTH AUGER

A handy auger for drilling holes to feed plant food to trees and shrubs. 2-inch size with 6-inch twist; length 40 inches overall. Each, \$4.00.

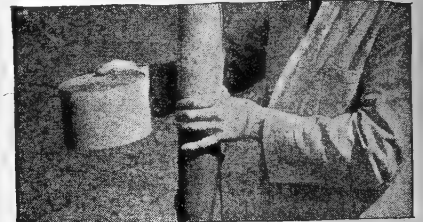


## FLORALIFE

Makes your cut flowers live longer. Pkt. to make 1 qt. solution, each 10c, three pkts. for 25c. Home size tin makes 30 qts., each \$1.00; 100 qt. size, each, \$3.00; gift pkg., \$1.00.



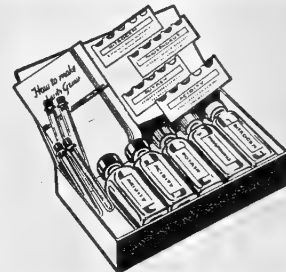
## SAXOLIN DUPLEX KRINKLED WATERPROOF TREE WRAP



For covering the trunks of transplanted and newly set fruit and shade trees. Helps your stock to get off to a healthy start. Rolls, 4 inch wide, about 155 ft. to a roll. Weight, about 2 1/2 lbs. Ea., 75c; doz., \$7.20.

## THE SUDBURY HOME GARDENER'S SOIL TEST KIT

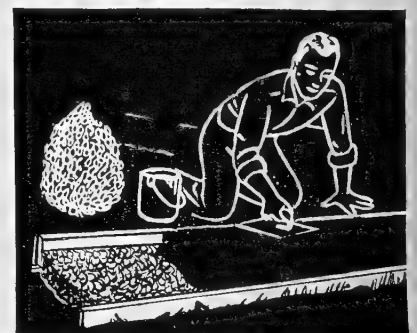
This simple, practical, easy-to-use kit is your best insurance of gardening success. Made by the maker of professional field test kits used by nurserymen, growers and greenkeepers throughout the country. Tests for nitrogen, phosphorus, potash and acidity. It will make at least three separate tests for each element. No technical skill required. Results of tests are apparent immediately. The Sudbury Home Gardener's Soil Test Kit, complete with instructions and data on plant needs, \$2.00. Testing Fluid for Refill—Specify whether for nitrogen, phosphorus, potash, or acidity. 2 oz., 75c; 6 oz. \$1.50.



## NEW CLUB MODEL KIT (Suitable for Xmas Gift)

An inexpensive kit for garden clubs, 4-H clubs, etc. A very good value for amateurs. Cased in attractive imitation leather, makes a wonderful gift. Each, \$4.75.

## U-MIX-IT



Pulverized Asphalt—A new, low-cost, water-proof compound. Has a multitude of uses. No waste; you mix it as you need it. Can be used for tree surgery, roofing, cellar windows and walls, cracks in concrete in fish pools; a handy material for sealing cracks in tanks, dams, silos, etc. You can make your own water-proof plastic putty with U-Mix-It. One gallon costs about 25c and will putty 300 lineal feet of glass 1/2" x 1/4". Packaged in 1-lb. boxes at 25c; 5 lbs. for 75c; 15 lbs. for \$1.50; and 100 lbs. for \$8.00.

## KNIVES

**KNIVES, Propagating.** "The Vaughan," best of all. Each, \$1.95; by mail, \$2.00. **Budding and Propagating.** Two blades, white handle. Each, \$1.95; by mail, \$2.00. **KNIVES, Pruning.** Henckel No. 3 C. Each, \$3.00; by mail, \$3.10. **Imported Pruning.** \$2.75; by mail, \$2.85.

Fertilizers are delivered within 25 miles of New York by Freight or Express at our Option.  
 Errata.—Prices on fertilizer in our catalogue are F. O. B. Chicago. Following are New York prices.

# Vaughan's High Grade Fertilizers

The ceiling prices given below on this page are those in effect at the time this catalogue goes to press. Should increases in these ceiling prices be authorized by the Office of Price Administration, we reserve the right to increase our ceiling prices in accordance with such authorization. Should changes in formulas be ordered by the government authorities, then where necessary the formulas offered below will be changed in accordance with such regulations.

These Prices Are Subject to Change Without Notice.

## VAUGHAN'S "ROSE GROWER" BONE MEAL

This is a special brand we have put up for our trade. It is ground fine, hence acts quickly. Free from acid and a superb article. It is made from bone accumulated in large slaughter houses, and should not be compared with the Bone Meal made from cattle heads and feet gathered upon the western prairies. Our "Rose Grower" Bone has been slightly steamed to soften it and is thus quicker in its action. Analysis: Nitrogen 3.7 percent; total phosphoric acid, 20 percent. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 95c; 25 lbs., \$1.45; 50 lbs., \$2.45; 100 lbs., \$4.00; 500 lbs., \$19.50; 1000 lbs., \$33.50; 2000 lbs., \$62.00.

**REGULAR BONE MEAL.**—Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$1.35; 50 lbs., \$2.25; 100 lbs., \$3.75; 500 lbs., \$16.50; 1000 lbs., \$29.00; 2000 lbs., \$57.00.

**BONE, Raw Ground.** Excellent material for vine borders or greenhouse benching. Also all bulbs, indoors and outside. Fine for roses. High analysis. Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.00; 500 lbs., \$18.00; 1000 lbs., \$34.00; 2000 lbs., \$65.00.

**Aluminum Sulphate.** For creating acid condition in the soil. Ceiling prices, 1 lb., 15c; 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 80c; 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.50.

**Adco Artificial Stable Manure.** Make it yourself, in your own garden. To each ton of straw, hay, cornstalks or dried leaves add 150 lbs. Adco to make four tons of fresh or three tons of rotted manure. Adco contains nothing injurious to health or harmful to animal or plant life. Shipments accompanied by full directions. Ceiling prices, 7½-lb. bag, \$1.00; 25 lbs., \$2.25; 150 lbs., \$10.50. Write for booklet.

**\*Agrico.** Specially formulated for lawns, trees and shrubs. Provides ALL the needed plant foods—stimulating quick growth in early spring—providing slowly available plant food all season long. We are in a position to furnish Agrico fertilizers especially formulated for every crop and soil condition. Information and prices on larger quantities on request.

**\*FOR LAWN, TREES AND SHRUBS. 7-7-5.** Put up in cotton paper-lined bags. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 45c; 10 lbs., 75c; 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.00.

**\*FOR GARDENS. 4-10-4.** Put up in cotton paper-lined bags. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 45c; 10 lbs., 75c; 25 lbs., \$1.40; 50 lbs., \$2.40; 100 lbs., \$3.75.

**\*FOR ACID PLANTS,** such as Azaleas, Rhododendrons and all broad leaved evergreens. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 60c; 10 lbs., \$1.00; 25 lbs., \$2.00; 50 lbs., \$3.00; 100 lbs., \$5.00.

**Bone and Blood.** Tankage. For Cabbage, Cauliflower, Corn and other crops of big surface growth; not desirable for root crops except if used in connection with potash salts, or hardwood ashes, and if so used it is especially adapted to fruits, if applied early. For garden crops use 500 lbs. per acre. Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.00; 500 lbs., \$19.00; 1000 lbs., \$36.00; 2000 lbs., \$70.00.

**Blood, Dried.** For top-dressing, for mixing with the soil, and for applying in liquid form, it is one of the best and safest nitrogenous fertilizers. It is splendid for roses, carnations, chrysanthemums and all kinds of pot plants.

Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$2.50; 50 lbs., \$4.50; 100 lbs., \$7.50.

**Driconure.** Nature's own fertilizer, is an ideal plant food combining poultry and cow manure with peat moss. Clean, soft and easy to use. 50 lb. bag will top dress 1000 square feet of lawn, or feed up to 500 square feet of garden area. Ceiling prices, 7½ lb. bag, 50c; 50 lb. bag, \$1.75 each.

**\*Fairway Grass Food.** Compounded for the feeding of turf grasses and for no other plant or purpose. Recommended by leading turf specialists and agronomists for use on lawns, golf courses and parkways. Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.00; 500 lbs., \$18.50; ton, \$70.00.

**\*Crystal Urea.** A highly concentrated inorganic fertilizer containing 46 percent available nitrogen, clean, odorless, stainless, for flowers, vegetables, berries, shrubs, lawns, ornamental and fruit trees; 92 times stronger than manure. Ceiling prices, 1b. can, 25c; 5 lbs., 90c; 10 lbs., \$1.50; 25 lbs., \$2.75; 100 lbs., \$9.00.

**Hardwood Ashes.** Rich in potash and containing all of the fertilizing elements except nitrogen. Is used on the lawn at the rate of a ton or more per acre as a first application, an annual dressing of three hundred pounds afterwards. Canadian Imported.

Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$1.20; 50 lbs., \$1.75; 100 lbs., \$3.00; 500 lbs., \$12.00; 1000 lbs., \$23.00; 2000 lbs., \$45.00.

**\*Hyponex Plant Food.** For growing plants in sand soil or water. One teaspoonful will make a gallon of complete plant food. 11b. will make 100 gallons. Ceiling prices, 3 ozs., 25c; 11b., \$1.00; 10 lbs., \$8.00.

**Humus.** Recommended for top-dressing or use on heavy clay soils. Ceiling prices, 100-lb. bags, \$2.00; 500 lbs., \$9.50; ton, \$25.00.

**\*On all items marked with an asterisk there is a limited quantity on hand and no more can be had for the duration after present stocks are exhausted.**

## SHEEP MANURE WIZARD BRAND

This is a pure, natural Manure, and its effect is immediate; it is excellent for mixing with the soil for greenhouse plants—one part manure and six parts soil. Strewn over and dug into the vegetable garden or placed directly in drills or hills, it promotes a rapid, steady growth until maturity. It makes the richest, safest and quickest Liquid Manure. For use in liquid form, one pound to five gallons of water will make a liquid which can be used with safety daily if necessary. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 45c; 10 lbs., 85c; 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.10; 100 lbs., \$3.00; 500 lbs., \$14.00; 1000 lbs., \$25.00; 2000 lbs., \$45.00.

**Shredded Cattle Manure Wizard Brand.** Manufactured by special process from selected fresh cleanings from cattle pens. There is no offensive odor, and when spread on lawn and garden it works down into the soil so that there is no refuse to blow about or be raked off when the growing season begins. Ceiling prices, 100 lbs., \$3.50; 500 lbs., \$16.00; 1000 lbs., \$28.00; 2000 lbs., \$55.00.

**\*Kem.** A complete concentrated liquid plant food for growing plants in soil or without soil. The complete balanced diet for plants, grass, shrubs in instantly usable form. Odorless and harmless, Kem contains all essential elements necessary for proper growth including the element which produces Vitamin B-1 within the plants. Dilutes up to 89 to 1. Ceiling prices, House plant size, 25c; quart 50c; gallon, \$1.00; case of 4 gallons, \$3.75.

**Leaf Mold.** For correcting of clayey and sandy soil conditions. Ceiling prices, 100 lbs., \$2.50; 1000 lbs., \$18.00; 2000 lbs., \$30.00.

**Lime, Hydrated.** Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 25c; 50 lbs., \$1.25; 100 lbs., \$2.00; 500 lbs., \$8.00; ton, \$25.00.

**Limestone, Pulverized.** Is a neutralizer for soil acidity, also improves the texture of the soil and liberates nitrogen and other plant food, and stimulates bacterial action. Apply after the land is plowed or dug for a crop, scattering with a lime distributor, 2 tons or more per acre, or by hand in small gardens—about a large handful to a square yard. Ceiling prices, 100 lbs., \$2.00; 500 lbs., \$9.00; 1000 lbs., \$15.00; 2000 lbs., \$27.00.

**\*Loma.** Beautifies lawns and gardens, a scientifically prepared plant food for lawns, flowers, vegetables, shrubbery and potted plants. Rich in Nitrates, Phosphates and Potash.

**Muriate of Potash.** Imported Potash, once again available, should be used liberally, especially for all root crops. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 60c; 25 lbs., \$2.00; 50 lbs., \$3.00; 100 lbs., \$5.00. Write for prices on larger quantities.

**Peat Moss, Granulated.** A moisture-retaining humus, an important aid in saving soil fertility, better than manure. Ceiling prices, Bale of about 20 bushels, \$4.50; ½ bale, \$2.90.

**\*Plantabbs.** The high analysis plant food tablet containing the proper amount of Vitamin B 1. Ceiling prices, box of 30 tablets, 25c; box of 75 tablets, 50c; box of 200 tablets, \$1.00; can of 1000 tablets, \$3.50.

**Potting Soil.** (Blended) Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., 75c; 50 lbs., \$1.20; 100 lbs., \$2.00.

**Poultry Manure.** Use it to enrich the soil for flowers, shrubs, lawns and garden. Ceiling prices, 100 lbs., \$3.75; 500 lbs., \$14.00; 1000 lbs., \$25.00; 2000 lbs., \$48.00.

**Poultek Fertilizer.** Made from pure poultry droppings of caged poultry only Dehydrated daily to conserve its full natural strength, 100% pure, no straw, peat moss or floor litter mixed in. A 50 lb. sack will go farther than a 100 lb. sack of any other fertilizer for it does not leach out with rains and is all used for vegetations growth. For old lawns 50 lbs. per 1000 sq. ft., for new lawns 100 lbs. per 1000 sq. ft., for Vegetable Gardens 10 lb. for 100 sq. feet. 25 lb. bag, \$1.50; 50 lb. bag, \$2.50.

**\*Stimulant Tablets.** For potted plants. Ceiling prices, 30 tablets, 25c; 100 tablets, 75c; 500 tablets, \$2.50.

**Super Phosphate.** Twenty percent available. Bone phosphate the most available form. Used on grain crops and others requiring an excessive amount of phosphoric acid. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 45c; 25 lbs., \$1.25; 50 lbs., \$1.75; 100 lbs., \$2.75; 500 lbs., \$10.00; 1000 lbs., \$16.00; 2000 lbs., \$30.00.

**\*Vigoro.** Is a specially prepared plant food. It contains all of the elements necessary to grow flowers, lawns, vegetables, shrubbery and trees; Complete directions in every bag. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 50c; 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.00.

**Vaughan's Victory Garden Mixture** To be prepared on a new formula authorized by the government authorities, probably containing some chemical nitrogen and limited to sale for use on gardens where vegetables are grown. We believe that prices finally to be authorized will be about the following: 25 lbs., \$1.75; 50 lbs., \$2.85; 100 lbs., \$4.75; 500 lbs., \$23.00.

As soon as formulas and prices have been determined a circular will be prepared and mailed to those who request it.

If you wish to place orders prior to the receipt of this circular, we suggest that you forward money sufficient to cover the purchase at the prices suggested above. In case ceiling prices, when finally determined, are above or below these suggested prices, then we will make the necessary refund, or ask for further payment, as the case may be.



1967 0605 1972 0101

*(The following information was obtained from the records of the Federal Bureau of Investigation.)*

1. The first part of the document is a list of names and addresses, which appears to be a directory or a list of contacts. The names are written in a cursive script, and the addresses are listed below them. The list includes names such as "John Doe", "Jane Smith", and "Robert Brown", along with their respective addresses.

2. The second part of the document is a series of handwritten notes or a letter. The text is written in a cursive script and is somewhat difficult to read due to the handwriting. It appears to be a personal communication, possibly a letter or a note, discussing various topics.

3. The third part of the document is a series of handwritten notes or a letter. The text is written in a cursive script and is somewhat difficult to read due to the handwriting. It appears to be a personal communication, possibly a letter or a note, discussing various topics.

4. The fourth part of the document is a series of handwritten notes or a letter. The text is written in a cursive script and is somewhat difficult to read due to the handwriting. It appears to be a personal communication, possibly a letter or a note, discussing various topics.

5. The fifth part of the document is a series of handwritten notes or a letter. The text is written in a cursive script and is somewhat difficult to read due to the handwriting. It appears to be a personal communication, possibly a letter or a note, discussing various topics.

[illegible][illegible]

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1861. It is a formal address, and it begins with the words "My Countrymen," and "I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 28th inst., and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities for their consideration."

1. The first part of the document is a letter from the President of the United States to the Congress, dated January 1, 1861. It is a formal address, and it is the first of its kind since the signing of the Constitution. The President, James Buchanan, is addressing the Congress, and he is doing so in a very formal and dignified manner. He is discussing the state of the Union, and he is discussing the issues that are facing the country at that time. He is also discussing the role of the President, and he is discussing the responsibilities of the Congress. The letter is a very important document, and it is a very interesting one to read. It gives us a glimpse into the mind of the President, and it gives us a glimpse into the issues that were facing the country at that time. It is a very well-written document, and it is a very important one to read. It is a document that is worth the time and effort to read, and it is a document that is worth the time and effort to study. It is a document that is worth the time and effort to read, and it is a document that is worth the time and effort to study.

[illegible]

Page 10

# Vaughan's Garden Tools and Requisites

PRICES GIVEN BELOW DO NOT INCLUDE PREPAYING OF CHARGES EXCEPT WHERE NOTED

## FERTILIZERS (F. O. B. Chicago)

**ADCO ARTIFICIAL STABLE MANURE.** Make it yourself, in your own garden. To each ton of straw, hay, cornstalks or dried leaves add 150 lbs. Adco to make four tons of fresh or three tons of rotted manure. Adco contains nothing injurious to health or harmful to animal or plant life. Shipments accompanied by full directions. Ceiling prices, 7½ lbs., \$1.10; 25 lb. bag, \$2.50; 150 lbs., \$11.50. Write for booklet.

**BACTO.** Make your own fertilizer from waste materials with Bacto. Ceiling prices, 5 lb. bag, \$1.65; 25 lb. bag, \$5.29. Trial pkt., 35c.

**BONE MEAL, Vaughan's "Rose Grower".** Slightly steamed so that it can be ground fine, and is thus quicker in its action. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 95c; 25 lbs., \$1.65; 50 lbs., \$2.65; 100 lbs., \$4.50.

**BONE MEAL, "Regular Grade."** Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$1.50; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.10.

**CATTLE MANURE (Shredded).** A natural fertilizer for all general purposes. If applied to the lawn in the fall it protects grass roots through the winter. As easy and clean to handle as grain. Price: 50 lbs., \$2.25; 100 lbs., \$3.25; 500 lbs., \$12.50; 1,000 lbs., \$24.00.

**MILORGANITE.** A plant food free of weeds provides plant food over a long period. Ceiling prices, 25 lbs., \$1.00; 50 lbs., \$1.65; 100 lbs., \$2.75; 500 lbs., \$12.00.

**SHEEP MANURE (Pulverized).** Excellent for mixing with soil for greenhouse plants; one part manure and six parts soil. 5 lbs., 40c; 10 lbs., 70c; 25 lbs., \$1.35; 50 lbs., \$1.95; 100 lbs., \$2.75; 500 lbs., \$12.00; 1,000 lbs., \$22.00; ton, \$42.00.

**VAUGHAN'S BALANCED PLANT RATION.** 3-10-6. This is a balanced fertilizer chiefly composed of organic matter (bone, blood and potash). Can be sold for use on Flowers, Vegetables and Lawns. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 95c; 50 lbs., \$2.50; 100 lbs., \$4.00; 500 lbs., \$17.50.

**VAUGHAN'S VICTORY GARDEN.** A plant food for Victory gardens. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 80c; 100 lbs., \$3.25; 500 lbs., \$15.00.

**VIGORO, VICTORY GARDEN FERTILIZER.** A properly balanced plant food. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 80c; 25 lbs., \$1.40; 50 lbs., \$2.25; 100 lbs., \$3.50.

**KEM LIQUID PLANT FOOD.** A complete balanced ration for plants, a nutrient solution containing all essential elements, Nitrogen, Phos., Potash, including Calcium, Boron, Sulphur, etc. Merely dilute Kem solution with hydrant water. Ceiling prices, house plant size, 25c; slightly less than qt., 60c; gal., \$1.25; full 4-gals. \$4.25.

Fertilizer prices include delivery within 25 miles of Chicago on 25, 50, 100, 125 and 250 lb. lots. Smaller quantities delivered with orders of seeds, bulbs and supplies of \$2.00 or more. On larger quantities than 250 pounds the customer pays all freight or express charges.

## INSECTICIDES AND FUNGICIDES

Weights—By mail, ½ pt., 1 lb.; pt., 2 lbs.; qt., 3 lbs.  
**DRY LIME SULPHUR.** For dormant spraying use 12 to 15 lbs., to 50 gals., water. Ceiling prices, lb., 35c; 5 lbs., \$1.50; 25 lbs., \$4.50; 100 lbs., \$12.00.

**DOGZOFF.** Breaks dogs of bad habits, spray underneath evergreen or shrubs. Ceiling price, bottle, 60c.

**NEW EVERGREEN.** Non-poisonous. Ceiling prices, oz., bottle, 35c; 6 oz. can, \$1.00; pint, \$2.40; gal., \$12.00.

**FLOWERS OF SULPHUR.** For mildew on roses, etc. Ceiling prices, lb., 15c; 10 lbs., \$1.00; 25 lbs., \$2.00.

**KALITE.** Rotenone impregnated dust. Ceiling prices, 1 lb. pkg., 40c; 4 lb. bag, \$1.00; 25 lb. bag, \$3.75.

**LEMION OIL.** Destroys mealy bug, scale, thrip, red spider, etc. Ceiling prices, ½ pint, 35c; pint, 60c; quart, \$1.00; ½ gal., \$1.75; gal., \$3.00; 5 gals., \$12.00.

**SCALECIDE.** An oil preparation for San Jose scale. Ceiling prices, qt., 75c; gal., \$1.75; 5 gallons, \$6.35.

**TOBACCO STEMS.** For fumigating. Ceiling prices, 5 lbs., 25c; 100 lbs., \$2.50.

**TOBACCO DUST.** One of the best remedies for green and black aphids, fleas, beetles, etc., also for insects in the ground. Ceiling prices, lb., 15c; 5 lbs., 50c; 10 lbs., 85c; 100 lbs., \$4.50.

**DOG-CHECK.** The ideal repellent as a means of checking doggie habits. Safe and harmless to use. New formula will permit spraying on new growth. Unaffected by rain, one spraying lasts from two to three weeks. 3-oz. size, complete with sprayer, 60c; 8-oz. size, with sprayer, \$1.00; 32-oz. size, \$3.00; gallon, \$11.50.

**RAT-NOTS.** Safe way to exterminate rats. Prepared Bait, contains Squill. Can be used without fear of harming humans, dogs, live stock, etc. Trial size of 9 Nots, 25c; Estate size, 60 Nots, \$1.00.

**LABELS, Wooden, for Pots.** Per 100 1000  
4 in., painted, \$0.45 \$2.25  
5 in., painted, .50 2.95  
Tree (copper wired) 3½ in., .60 3.50

## WIRE FRUIT PICKER.

A mechanical apple and fruit picker, so simple children can pick fruit with no danger. Without pole, price, 90c each; postpaid, \$1.00.



## HOT-BED SASH

**HOTBED SASH.** Unglazed, for 3 rows, 10-inch glass. Each, \$3.45; 3 for \$9.75. Glazed, each, \$6.75; 3 for \$19.50.

## HOT-BED MATS

Waterproof duck on one side, heavy burlap on the other, a heavy durable mat for protecting hot-beds; easy to handle, wears for years.

	Each	Doz.
Size, 40x78 inches ..	\$4.00	\$45.00
Size, 76x76 inches ..	6.50	75.00



**Glass Wool.** Protection and perfect mulch for your prized Plants and Shrubs, has been proved superior to all other mulches for the winter protection of plants. A snowy white blanket composed of extremely fine glass fibres, put up in bats, 24" x 96" in size and are an approximate 1½ inches thick at 1½ lbs. per cubic ft. density. Price, per bat, 95c; three for \$2.65; carton of 12, \$8.95.

## CEL-O-GLASS

**CEL-O-GLASS.** Will take the place of glass in hot-bed sash, garage and barn windows, storm doors, and many other purposes, at a great saving. Unbreakable and very light in weight. No glazing. Hammer and tacks are the only tools you need. Put up in rolls 3 feet wide up to 100 feet long. Price per square yard, \$1.35; 25 ft. roll 3 ft. wide, \$9.75; 100 ft. roll, \$35.00.

**WINDOW FABRIC VIO-RAY.** A strong fabric treated by a patented process to make it transparent, weatherproof and waterproof. It costs much less than glass and for many purposes is superior. Anyone can put it up. It comes in rolls 36 inches wide and any length. Per yd., 48c; 10 yd. roll, \$4.50; 25 yds., \$11.00.

**GLASS CUTTER, TROJAN.** Each, 25c.

**GLAZING POINTS, Vaughan's Perfection.** No rights or lefts. No. 2, small, single thick glass; No. 2½, double thick, for greenhouse and skylights. Price, per lb. (approximately 900), 70c; postage extra.

**Siebert's Improved.** ½ and ¾, price per lb., 60c.  
**WATERING POTS.—American.** Heavy galvanized round can, two copper-faced roses, long spout; 4 quart, \$6.25; 6 quart, \$7.25; 8 quart, \$8.25; 10 quart, \$8.75; 12 quart, \$9.50.

**French Style.** Oval, otherwise same make as above, 6 quart, \$7.75; 8 quart, \$8.50; 10 quart, \$9.55; 12 quart \$10.25.

**THERMOMETERS.** Tin Case, 8-inch. Each, 45c. Cabinet Wood Case, 8-inch. Each, 75c.

**Tin Case,** standard grade tested, 8-inch. Each, \$1.50.

**Hotbed,** Brass Point, Wooden Frame Each, \$3.75.

**Self-Registering** with magnet to set it, 8-inch, registers highest and lowest temperature, Each, \$7.50.

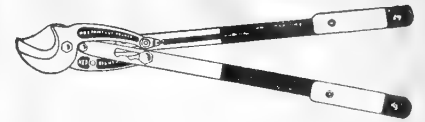
**White Porcelain Enameled.** For in and outdoors and greenhouse with red spirit tube, easy to read. Each, 60c.

**PEAT MOSS.—Granulated.** A moisture retaining humus, an important aid in saving soil fertility. Better than manure. Garden size bale of about 6 bushels, \$2.60; larger bale of about 22 bushels, \$4.75.

**ORCHID PEAT.** (Fern roots). Very useful for Orchids and Azaleas, per sack, about 2 bushels. \$3.25.

**LEAF MOLD.** Peck, 45c; 2 Bushel Sack, \$2.25  
**POTTING SOIL.** This mixture is prepared by us. Suitable for all ordinary plants and bulbs; by express or freight at buyer's expense, ready for use. Pk., 45c; bu., \$1.25; bbl., \$3.50.

## PRUNERS



**THE FORESTER-PORTER POINTCUT PRUNER.** Light in weight, 2½ lbs., 20 inches long. Easy to use in close places. Price, \$6.00.

## FORESTER PRUNERS

No. 1—20 inches long designed for the fruit grower. Each, \$6.00. Weight, 2 lbs. 10 ozs.

**DOUBLE EDGE PRUNING SAWS.** 18-inch, each, \$2.25.

**California curved pole pruning** without pole, each, \$3.00.

## POTS, PANS AND SAUCERS

**RED CLAY POTS.**—We pack these carefully but will not be responsible for breakages.

	Doz.	100	1000		Doz.	100
2 in. ....	\$0.40	\$1.60	\$11.50	6 in. ....	\$1.40	\$8.50
2½ in. ....	.45	1.85	13.00	7 in. ....	1.85	13.00
3 in. ....	.55	2.75	18.00	8 in. ....	2.50	18.00
4 in. ....	.75	3.30	.....	10 in. ....	each, 65c	
5 in. ....	.95	6.10	.....	12 in. ....	each, 95c	

## BULB PANS (RED)

	Each	Doz.		Each	Doz.
6 in. ....	\$0.17	\$1.40	8 in. ....	\$0.28	\$2.50
7 in. ....	.22	1.85	10 in. ....	.65	6.00



## TUBS—(Flower) Richmond.

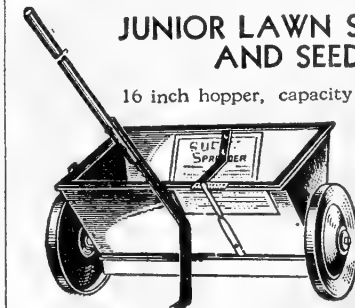
These are made of best seasoned White Virginia Cedar, securely bound with welded wire hoops. They are nicely painted green, paint of best oils. Prices F. O. B. Chicago or New York.

No.	Each	No.	Each
1 6x6 .....	\$0.85	9 14x13 .....	\$2.35
2 8x8 .....	.95	11 16x15 .....	2.75
3 10x9 .....	1.20	13 18x17 .....	3.65
7 12x11 .....	1.75	14 19x18 .....	4.50

If handles are required add 45c per tub.  
First figure following number of tub gives diameter in inches at top of tub; second figure depth in inches.

## JUNIOR LAWN SPREADER AND SEEDER

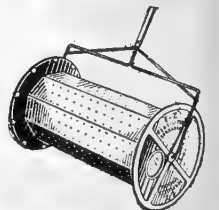
16 inch hopper, capacity 16 lbs. Each \$4.00.



**HomeLawn,** 18 in., capacity 30 lbs.; ea. \$7.75; 30 in. large model for estates; hopper capacity 80 lbs., fertilizer, \$14.95.

## E. Z. FERTILIZER SPREADER

Fertilize your lawn, sow your seed the new E. Z. way. Simply fill container, guide like a vacuum cleaner and your lawn is covered quickly. Comes knocked down. Each, \$1.25.



## FILM GLOVE

The new amazing lotion, greaseless, non-alcoholic, to protect your hands in the garden; for housework, factory, garage, etc. Apply liberally on hands and nails, allow to dry for an invisible stain; washes off with soap and water. Price, 3 oz. bottle, 40c; 8 oz., 80c; 16 oz., \$1.40.

# CONTENTS OF GARDENING ILLUSTRATED, AUTUMN, 1943

Explanation of Table Below: Numbers Prefixed B, Represent Bulbs, P, Plants and Trees; R, Roots; S, Seeds.

Page	Page	Page	Page	Page
Allium.....B. 12	Daffodils, Back Cover, 8-9, 14	Honeysuckle.....P. 21-22	Narcissus.....B. 7, 8, 9, 13	Saws.....27
Almond.....P. 22	(See Narcissus)	(See Lonicera)	Narcissus, Chinese.....B. 13	Scillas (Squills).....B. 13
Amaryllis.....B. 14	Daisy.....P. 16	Horrodin.....26	Nicotiana Affinis.....S. 25	Shears.....27
Anemone.....B. 12	Darwin Tulip.....B. 5	Hotbed Sash.....27		Shrubs, Ornamental.....22-24
Annuals.....S. 25	Day Lily.....P. 16	Hotbed Mats.....27		Snowball.....P. 23
Antirrhinum.....S. 25	Delphinium.....P. S. 16, 25	Hydrangea.....P. 22	Ornithogalum.....B. 14	(See Viburnum)
Aquilegia.....P. 16	Dianthus.....P. 16		Oxalis.....B. 12	Snowdrops.....B-12
Aster (Michaelmas Daisy).....P. 16	Dibber.....26	Insecticides.....27	Pansy.....S. 25	Spring Snowflake.....B. 13
	Dicentra.....P. 16	Iris.....B. 11, P. 18-19	Papaver.....P. 17	(See Leucojum)
Barberry.....P. 24	Dog Tooth Violets.....B. 12	Jonquils.....B. 9	Paper Whites.....B. 13	Sparaxis.....B-13
(See Berberis)		Joss Flower.....B. 13	Parcel Post Rates.....28	Soil Test Kit.....26
Beauty Bush.....P. 22	Elm.....22	(See Chinese Lily)	Peat.....27	Spiraea.....B. 13, P. 24
Boston Ivy.....P. 21	Eremurus.....P. 16	Jet Bead.....22	Peat Moss.....27	Sweet William.....P. 16
Brodiaeas.....B. 12	Erythronium.....B. 12		Pearl Chips.....26	(See Dianthus)
Breeder Tulips.....B. 6	Escholtzia.....S. 25	Knee Pads.....26	Peonies.....R. 20-21	Syringas.....P. 23
Bulb Bowls.....26	Evergreens.....31	Knives.....26	Perennials.....P. 16-17	
Bulbs for Beginners.....29	Fertilizers.....27	Kolkwitzia (Beauty Bush).....P. 22	Perfume.....32	Thermometers.....27
Bulb Pans.....27	Flower Pots, Pans.....27		Petunia.....S. 25	Transplantone.....26
Bulb Planters.....26	Flower Seeds.....25	Labels.....27	Philadelphia.....P. 23	Trees, Shade and Ornamental.....22-23
	Flower Tubs.....27	Larkspur.....P. S. 16-25	Phlox.....P. 17	Tree Wrap.....26
Calla Lilies.....B. 13	Forsythia (Golden Bell).....22	(See Delphinium)	Plantabbs.....26	Trillium.....17
Calliopsis.....S. 25	Freesia.....B. 14	Lachenalias.....12	Planting Chart.....29	Triteleia.....13
Calochortus.....B. 12	Fritillaria.....B. 12	Lawn Seed.....S. 2	Plant Tubs.....27	Tulips.....B. 1, 5-7
Camassia.....B. 12	Fruit Picker.....27	Leaf Mold.....27	Platycodon.....P. 17	Tulip Collections.....
Cel-o-Glass.....27	Fungicides.....27	Leucocoryne.....B. 12	Poppy.....P. 17	.....Inside Cove, 1, 5
Centaurea.....S. 25	Gaillardia.....P. 16	Leucorum.....B. 13	Pots, Pans, Saucers.....27	Vegetable Seeds.....15
Cherry Rose Flowering.....P. 22	Garden Tools.....27	Lilacs.....P. 23	Potting Soil.....27	Veronica.....P. 17
Chinese Elm.....P. 24	Glass Cutter.....27	Lily of the Valley.....B. 11	Prepared Fibre.....26	Viburnum.....P. 23
Chinese Lily.....B. 13	Glass Wool.....27	Lilies.....B. 10-11	Privet.....P. 24	Victory Garden.....15
Clematis.....P. 21	Glazing Material.....27	Lonicera.....21-22	Pruners.....27	Vines.....R. 21
Clover.....S. 2	Grass Seed.....S. 2	Malus.....P. 22	Prunus.....P. 23	Violet.....P. 17
Columbine.....P. 16	Growing Flowers Indoors.....	Maple.....23	Pyrethrum.....P. 17	Vitamin B-1.....26
(See Aquilegia)	Gypsophila.....P. 16	Mertensia.....P. 17	Rakes.....26	Watering Pots.....27
Coreopsis.....P. 16	Hardy Pinks.....P. 16	Mock Orange.....P. 23	Ranunculus.....B. 13	Water-proof Tree Wrap.....26
Cosmos.....S. 25	Hardy Phlox.....P. 17	Mountain Ash.....22	Rootone.....26	Winter Creeper.....P. 23
Cotoneaster.....P. 24	Hedges.....P. 24	Muscari.....B. 12	Rugosa Roses.....24	Winter Window Garden.....13
Cottage Tulips.....B. 6	Hemerocallis.....P. 16		Roses.....P. 30-31	Zoom B-1.....26
Crab Flowering.....P. 22				

## HELPFUL DETAILS MAKING MAIL ORDERS CONVENIENT

**Order at Once** Send in your order as soon as possible after receiving catalog. Bulbs for immediate planting will be sent at once, others at proper time, with due notification.

**How to Order** Use the order sheet accompanying this catalog. One section is for seeds, bulbs and sundries (i. e. Insecticides, Manures, etc.); the other for plants, shrubs and trees only.

**Don't** put plants and trees on the same section with bulbs and seeds.

**Important** Write your name, postoffice, state and express office plainly with black ink, on every order, and every time you write to us give plain express, mail or freight directions; where none is given, we route at buyers' risk.

**Quantity, Size, Price** Always give the quantity required of bulbs, plants or trees, mentioning size where different sizes are offered, and carry out the price of each item.

**Mistakes** These will happen in spite of all care. When one is discovered write us at once, enclosing your original order, if it has been returned to you. Prompt correction will be made. Please do not return goods until you hear from us.

**Parcel Post** Fourth Class Mail Matter, which includes seeds, plants, bulbs, roots, books, tools, insecticides (in dry and paste form), odorless fertilizers and requisites, may be forwarded by domestic parcel post within the United States. See table opposite showing postage you should add to insure free delivery. All poisonous Insecticides, are unavailable.

**Express Service** For most orders exceeding 20 pounds in weight and for plants requiring special packing, we urge they be expressed. Mark order plainly if wanted by Express or Parcel Post

**Our Terms** with customers not having an account are strictly cash with order. Because the post office fee for collection on a C. O. D. order which the customer must pay, is out of proportion on small orders, we must decline to accept any C. O. D. order for less than \$2.00. We make no C. O. D. shipments unless one-third of amount is paid in cash with order. No trees, plants or other perishable stock, are sent C. O. D.

**How to Send Money** Send by New York or Chicago draft, registered letters, or postoffice or express money order; both are cheap and absolutely safe. Small postage stamps are taken as cash, but we prefer larger denominations, such as fives, tens or fifteens. Registered letters can be sent from any postoffice, and your receipt sent you by return mail if demanded. If personal checks are used have them certified and add 15 cents for exchange cost. Put no currency in letter unless you register it. Make money order payable to "Vaughan's Seed Store."

**PARCEL POST** Vaughan's Seed Store at Chicago and New York, covers the United States in a remarkable way to secure cheap postal rates for its many mail order customers.

The weights of all bulbs and roots offered are given and customers are requested to add sufficient to their remittance to cover postage on total estimated weight of order at rates given in the following table, Except on pre-paid offers.

DOMESTIC PARCEL POST RATES		
On Seeds, Plants, Bulbs, Roots, Books, Tools, etc., within the U. S. and Possessions.	First pound or fraction	Each additional pound or fraction
Local Chicago or New York City.....	7c.	1c. (2lbs.)
First and Second Zone within 150 miles of either.....	8c.	1.1c.
Third Zone within 150 to 300 miles.....	9c.	2.9c.
Fourth Zone within 300 to 600 miles.....	10c.	3.5c.
Fifth Zone within 600 to 1000 miles.....	11c.	5.3c.
Sixth Zone within 1000 to 1400 miles.....	12c.	7c.
Seventh Zone within 1400 to 1800 miles.....	14c.	9c.
Eighth Zone all over 1800 miles.....	15c.	11c.
Canada.....	14c.	14c.

**NOTE.** A fraction of a cent in the total amount of postage on any parcel shall be counted as a full cent. Limit of weight for delivery to all zones 70 pounds; to Canada 15 lbs. If weight exceeds this, we will pack in 2 or 3 parcels (not more), provided money is remitted to cover postage. Mark your Zone Number on order.

**Our Responsibility** It is so manifestly impossible for a seller of any perishable article to be responsible for what may happen to it after it leaves his hands, especially one like seeds, which are planted in the ground under varying conditions of soil and climate, that we, in common with all American seed houses, disclaim responsibility as to the crop which may be raised from seeds which we sell.

At the same time, in case of any failure to secure proper results caused from some inherent fault in the seeds themselves, Vaughan's Seed Store accepts responsibility, not for crop, but to the extent of the amount of money paid for the seeds, if immediately advised. Or seeds may be returned.

VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE, Inc., gives no warranty, express or implied, as to description, quality, productiveness or any other matter of any seeds, bulbs or plants it sells, and will not be responsible for the crop; and it gives no warranty express or implied, as to fertilizers, other than in respect to analyses or other data expressly and lawfully required of the seller by statutes.

SEND TO THE CITY NEAREST YOUR ADDRESS

Printed in U. S. A.  
Copyright 1943  
by Vaughan's Seed Store

VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE

10-12 W. Randolph Street, CHICAGO  
47-49 Barclay Street, NEW YORK



# Bulbs for Continuous Flowering

**T**HE ADVANCED gardener knows that bulbs supply the dominant flowers for the first two months of the garden season, the time when garden beauty is most precious, and most rare.

The beginner finds that bulbs give him the surest and easiest success, of any flowers. Provided he plants quality bulbs, and follows a few simple rules, he can hardly fail to pro-

## NUMBER OF BULBS REQUIRED FOR PLANTING CIRCULAR BEDS

Diameter of Bed	3 inches apart	4 inches apart	6 inches apart	8 inches apart
3 Feet.....	127	95	37	
4 ".....	217	127	61	37
5 ".....	331	225	91	69
6 ".....	469	271	127	78
7 ".....	631	410	169	96
8 ".....	817	469	217	127
9 ".....	1027	650	271	156
10 ".....	1261	721	331	190
11 ".....	1519	940	397	240
12 ".....	1801	1027	469	271

duce blossoms of the first rank on his first attempt. Not even cultivation is required for this harvest. No insects will prey upon the flowers of spring bulbs, and they have no diseases to require expert treatment.

Spring-flowering bulbs prolong the garden season by a month at least. Not only that, but among them are flowers which even did they

## To Introduce to You the Variety, Beauty and Easy Culture of Spring Flowering Bulbs, We Offer these Bargain Combinations, Planned to Give Continuous Bloom.

come in June, when gardens are crowded with glory, no gardener would be without.

The purchase of spring-flowering bulbs should not be considered an expense, to be charged to one garden season. It is an investment. A stock of bulbs has been known to produce flowers in the same garden for a century.

Even the labor of lifting bulbs after flowering may be dispensed with. All do excellently when left undisturbed year after year. This practice, indeed, is recommended for the daffodils. And tulips will suffer small loss if allowed to remain in a bed where they have done well, year after year. For this, plant them deeper, 8-inches in clay, 10-inches in sandy soil.

### HOW TO PLANT BULBS

Plant all fall bulbs as soon as they can be obtained, and you are willing to disturb established beds. Daffodils and hyacinths benefit especially from early planting. Tulips should go in when the leaves of trees fall, so they have a season of growth before the ground freezes.

In case of necessary delay, all fall bulbs can be planted as late as the ground can be worked. A light mulch placed over the proposed plant-

ing spot will keep the frost out, if delay is unavoidable. A mulch over late planted bulbs placed after the ground is frozen, will prevent thawing and heaving.

A complete plant food applied to the soil at the rate of 5 pounds to 100 square feet, raked into the top soil after planting, will benefit the bulbs.

**15 Bulbs, 3 Each of 5 Different Varieties, \$1.25 prepaid**

3 Scillas, 3 Grape Hyacinths, 3 Giant Tulips, 3 Hardy Daffodils, 3 Spring Snowflakes, 15 bulbs in all, for \$1.00, postpaid.

**36 Bulbs, 6 Each of 6 Different Varieties, \$2.75 prepaid**

We will ship the following, prepaid. 6 Scillas, 6 Grape Hyacinths, 6 Giant Tulips, 6 Hardy Daffodils, 6 Spring Snowflakes, 6 Lilium Tenuifolium—36 bulbs.

**72 Bulbs, 12 Each of 6 Different Varieties, \$5.25 prepaid**







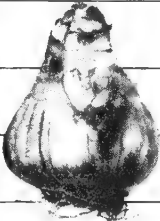



12 Scillas, 12 Grape Hyacinths, 12 Giant Tulips, 12 Hardy Daffodils, 12 Spring Snowflakes, 12 Lilium Tenuifolium—72 bulbs.

**156 Bulbs, 24 Each of 6 Different Varieties, 12 of a seventh variety, \$11 prepaid**

24 Scillas, 24 Grape Hyacinths, 24 Giant Tulips, 24 Hardy Daffodils, 24 Spring Snowflakes, 24 Lilium Tenuifolium, 12 Ornithogalum Umbellatum—156 bulbs.

Use no manure with bulbs, unless it has been thoroughly rotted and can be spaded into the ground several months previous to planting.

If planting with a dibber, take care that the bulb rests on the soil and is not "hung"—that is, left with a hole beneath it caused by the point of the dibber.

1 in.	VAUGHAN'S BULB PLANTING CHART			
2 in.				
3 in.		 CROCUS 3 in. APART		 SNOWDROPS 3 in. APART
4 in.	 SCILLAS 3 in. APART			 GRAPE HYACINTHS 3 in. APART
5 in.		 LILIUM CANDIDUM 12 in. APART		
6 in.	 HYACINTHS 8 in. APART		 NARCISSUS 6 to 8 in. APART	
7 in.		 EARLY TULIPS 5 to 6 in. APART		 LATE TULIPS 5 to 8 in. APART
8 in.				
9 in.		 HARDY LILIES 12 to 15 in. APART		

THIS CHART INDICATES THE DEPTH AND DISTANCE APART VARIOUS FALL BULBS SHOULD BE PLANTED

# EVERBLOOMING HYBRID TEA ROSES

Etoile De Hollande



5 FOR  
\$3.90

## For Fall Planting

5 Assorted Hybrid Tea Everblooming Roses our selection, Shipped Express Collect for \$3.90. (Value \$4.50).

(Patented Roses not included in these offers).

10 for \$6.90.

Any Ten of Varieties Listed, Shipped Express Collect for \$6.90. (Value \$9.00).

### A Select List of Free Blooming Hardy Hybrid Tea Varieties

MME. JULES BOUCHE. Long, pointed buds opening into superb white flowers, slightly shaded blush pink.

MME. JOSEPH PERRAUD. A gorgeous rose with enormous Nasturtium-orange buds; flowers charming Nasturtium-buff, flushed with shell-pink. \$1.00.

MRS. ERSKINE PEMBROKE THOM. Slender yellow buds opening to well shaped canary yellow blooms. Considered the finest garden yellow.

PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER. Deep copper red buds open to a lovely blend of orange yellow, flame, vivid rose-pink, and scarlet. Fragrant.

RADIANCE. Large, very fragrant blooms of brilliant rosy carmine, shaded with pink. Constant bloomer in hot weather. Easy to grow and one of the most popular Roses in America.

RED RADIANCE. Clear, cerise-red, otherwise the same as Radiance.

TALISMAN. A remarkable blending of gold, apricot, yellow, deep pink and old rose. The rose of many medals.

THE DOCTOR. The most glorious pink rose we have ever seen. Buds long and pointed, expand to enormous blooms of beautiful, glowing rosy pink. Intensely fragrant; excellent cut. \$1.00.

3 Hardy Climbing Roses \$2.40  
Shipped express collect

CLIMBING AMERICAN BEAUTY. Rosy-crimson flowers, 3 or 4 inches across are freely produced in June. Very fragrant. PAUL'S SCARLET CLIMBER. No other rose can compare with it for brilliancy of color, which is a vivid scarlet. A strong climber and perfectly hardy. Usually blooms again in the fall.

PRIMROSE. Large, double flowers of soft, rich primrose yellow, borne in clusters of 4 and 5 on vigorous plant. PRICES of above Hardy Climbing Roses: 2-year, No. 1, dormant, each, 90c; per doz., \$8.50.

3 Floribunda Roses \$2.40  
Shipped express collect

Hardy and continuous blooming, giving a spectacular display from June until frost. Their flowers are almost as large as those of the Hybrid Teas, but are borne in clusters, and are very showy in the garden and excellent for cutting too. Wonderful for planting in groups in the border, for bedding or for everblooming hedges. A dozen plants will give you hundreds of blooms next summer.

DAGMAR SPATH. Large trusses of pure white semi-double flowers, freely produced all summer; excellent cut.

IMPROVED LA FAYETTE. A very showy and unusually prolific bloomer. Flowers deep brilliant red, suffused crimson, almost as large as a Hybrid Tea Rose.

ROSENELE. Unusually beautiful, silvery rose-pink flowers of gardenia-like form. They are very double, about 2½ inches across, and are freely produced.

Price of above Hardy Floribunda Roses, 2-yr. No. 1 dormant, 90c each, doz., \$8.50.

### POTTED ROSES

Roses mature late and therefore are shipped late, about November 1st. For early shipment in September and October we can offer the following Hybrid Tea Roses in large paper pots at \$1.20 each; 3 for \$3.50; 12 for \$13.50.

Red	Pink
Cynthia	Pres. Macia
Christopher Stone	Mrs. Henry Bowles
Southport	Pink Dawn
Bi-Color	Yellow
Betty Uprichard	Golden Dawn
Mme. Jos. Perraud	McGredy's Yellow
Duquesa de Penderanda	

### SURPRISE ROSE COLLECTION

This is made up of our selection of Everblooming Hybrid Tea Roses. It may include varieties not listed above, but they will all be high grade Roses, in a wonderful assortment of colors, worth from 90c to \$1.00 each. Every rose will be labeled (no two varieties alike) and because you are letting us make the selection, we are giving you this bargain price. 5 Roses, our selection for \$2.95; 10 Roses our selection, for \$4.95, shipped express collect.

Roses ready for Fall planting about November 1st. If wanted by Parcel Post, remit 5c per plant for postage.

**A**LL classes of roses benefit by fall planting when properly done, as it enables the plant to start growing earlier in the spring.

**Planting Method:** Select three or four sturdy stems and cut clean away all others, prune the selected stems back to four or five eyes. Set the plant deeply, so that the crown where the stems unite is covered and the stems rise out of the soil. When frosts begin hill soil six or seven inches high around each plant, and cover the ground about them with several inches of dry leaves, or strawy manure. In the spring, dead wood should be cut away and each stem cut back to three eyes.

**CHRISTOPHER STONE.** One of the finest red Roses in existence. Produces quantities of brilliant, glowing, velvety scarlet blooms all season. Delicious Old Rose fragrance. \$1.00.

**ETOILE DE HOLLANDE.** A brilliant dark red rose of magnificent size, vigorous grower; heavy bloomer.

**EDITOR McFARLAND.** Exceptionally fine brilliant rose-pink flowers, excellent for cutting. Good grower.

**JOANNA HILL.** A creamy-yellow with orange heart. Vigorous, long stems. The buds are large and pointed.

**MCGREDY'S YELLOW.** Beautifully formed buds of pure, light buttercup-yellow; open flowers cup-shaped. Vigorous; free blooming.

Above 13 Hybrid Tea Roses, except where noted, 2-year, No. 1 dormant—each, 90c.

## ROSES—Continued

## Best Patented Hybrid Teas

These are four of the World's Finest Roses. Each one is "tops" in its color class and has proved satisfactory over a wide area.

**ANGELS MATEAU.** (Patent No. 174) Enormous, full double, deliciously fragrant blooms of an extraordinary color of orange old-rose. Strong grower with healthy foliage. Will be a favorite for a long time. \$1.25; 3 for \$3.15.

**CRIMSON GLORY.** (Patent No. 105.) We consider this the finest new red. It gives a quantity of fine urn-shaped buds opening to fragrant flowers of crimson with a soft velvety nap. Voted by the Rose Experts as the best rose in America today. \$1.25; 3 for \$3.15.

**ECLIPSE.** (Patent No. 172.) Internationally famous and of sensationally new form. Long, streamlined buds of clear, bright yellow, freely produced. Semidouble blooms, lasting well. Voted by the Rose Experts as the second best rose in America today. \$1.25; 3 for \$3.15.

**STERLING.** (Patent No. 21.) Here is a new rose that is just about perfect. The flowers are perfectly shaped and in color are a beautiful clear pink with orange base; bud pointed and very lasting when cut. It is a vigorous grower, and it blooms and blooms. \$1.00; 3 for \$2.50.

## Four Great Roses, \$4.00

One each of Angels Mateau, Crimson Glory, Eclipse and Sterling (value \$4.75).

## Patented Climbing Roses

**DOUBLOONS.** (Patent No. 152.) A hybrid of our native Rose Setigera and very hardy. Clusters of very large cup-formed, saffron yellow blooms, opening one after the other. Long heavy canes. Undoubtedly the best yellow climber to date. \$1.25; 3 for \$3.15.

**THE NEW DAWN (THE EVERBLOOMING DR. VAN FLEET).** Patent No. 1. The first everblooming climbing rose. A sport from Dr. Van Fleet having same habit of growth. The delicate flesh pink flowers are fragrant and bloom all summer and fall. \$1.50; 3 for \$3.75.



PFITZER JUNIPER BEST OF ALL EVERGREENS

# Vaughan's Evergreens

All Prices Are F. O. B. Our Nurseries, Western Springs, Ill.

## ARBORVITAE (Thuja)

**GLOBE ARBORVITAE.** A round, compact form with deep green foliage, 12 in., \$2.00; 15 in., \$2.50.

**PYRAMIDAL ARBORVITAE.** A compact, narrow pyramidal tree. 18/24 in., \$1.75; 2/2½ ft., \$2.50; 2½/3 ft., \$2.75; 3/3½ ft., \$3.50; 3½/4 ft., \$4.00; 4/4½ ft., \$4.50.

**ROSENTHAL ARBORVITAE.** Compact, pyramidal form; dark green foliage. 2½/3 ft., \$4.25; 3/3½ ft., \$4.75; 3½/4 ft., \$5.25.

## CEDAR (Juniperus)

**DUNDEE JUNIPER.** Dense conical form; bluish grey-green foliage, plum colored in winter. 2½/3 ft., \$5.00; 3/3½ ft., \$6.00; 3½/4 ft., \$6.75; 4/4½ ft., \$7.50.

**REDCEDAR.** Tall growing, one of the best known evergreens. 2/2½ ft., \$3.00; 2½/3 ft., \$3.50; 3/3½ ft., \$4.00.

**CANNART REDCEDAR.** Fine pyramidal form with heavily tufted deep green foliage. 2½/3 ft., \$5.00; 3/3½ ft., \$5.75; 3½/4 ft., \$6.75; 4/4½ ft., \$7.75.

**SILVER REDCEDAR.** One of our choicest evergreens with attractive blue tinged foliage. 2½/3 ft., \$4.50; 3/3½ ft., \$5.50; 3½/4 ft., \$6.50; 4/4½ ft., \$7.75.

**SCHOTT REDCEDAR.** Pyramidal form with attractive light green foliage. 3/3½ ft., \$5.75; 3½/4 ft., \$6.50; 4/4½ ft., \$7.50.

## FIR (Abies)

**CONCOLOR FIR.** Tall, pyramidal tree; with foliage of varying shades of dark green and blue. 18/24 in., \$3.25; 2/2½ ft., \$4.00; 2½/3 ft., \$5.50; 3/3½ ft., \$6.50.

## JUNIPER (Juniperus)

**ANDORRA JUNIPER.** Of prostrate habit; foliage bright green in summer, rich reddish purple in winter. 15/18 in., \$3.50; 18/24 in., \$4.00; 2/2½ ft., \$4.50.

**CANADIAN JUNIPER.** Dwarf evergreen of erect habit; greyish green foliage. 12/15 in., \$1.50; 15/18 in., \$1.90; 18/24 in., \$2.75; 2/2½ ft., \$3.50.

**CHANDLER'S SILVER COLORADO JUNIPER.** A compact pyramid, this brilliant silvery blue color rivals the brightest Colorado Blue Spruce in summer. 2/2½ ft., \$4.50; 2½/3 ft., \$5.50; 3/3½ ft., \$6.50; 3½/4 ft., \$7.50; 4/4½ ft., \$9.00; 4½/5 ft., \$10.50.

**KETELEER JUNIPER.** Similar to Canadian Redcedar, but of more open growth and pyramidal habit. 2½/3 ft., \$4.25; 3/3½ ft., \$5.00; 3½/4 ft., \$6.00; 4/4½ ft., \$7.00.

**PFITZER JUNIPER.** One of the best Junipers. Of broad, bushy growth, with thick, rich green foliage. 12/15 in., \$2.00; 15/18 in., \$2.50; 18/24 in., \$3.50; 2/2½ ft., \$5.00; 2½/3 ft., \$6.00.

**PROCUMBENS JUNIPER.** Long trailing branches that cling to the ground; foliage glaucous green. 2/2½ ft., \$4.50; 2½/3 ft., \$5.00; 3/3½ ft., \$6.00.

## JUNIPER—Continued.

**SAVIN JUNIPER.** A dwarf evergreen with semi-erect spreading branches. 15/18 in., \$2.50; 18/24 in., \$3.00; 2/2½ ft., \$3.75; 2½/3 ft., \$4.50.

**CREeping SAVIN JUNIPER.** A trailing variety with light green foliage. 18/24 in., \$2.75; 2/2½ ft., \$3.50; 2½/3 ft., \$4.00; 3/3½ ft., \$4.50.

**VON EHROn SAVIN JUNIPER.** Semi-spreading; very dark green foliage. 18/24 in., \$3.50; 2/2½ ft., \$4.50; 2½/3 ft., \$5.50.

**UPRIGHT VON EHROn SAVIN JUNIPER.** Staked specimens of this variety with its deep rich green color and rapid ascending growth can be kept sheared or left to grow naturally. Makes a fine low screen. 2/2½ ft., \$4.50; 2½/3 ft., \$5.50.

## PINE (Pinus)

**AUSTRIAN PINE.** A good tree for city planting. A distinctive variety with stout spreading branches and long rich green needles. 2/2½ ft., \$2.50.

**MUGHO PINE.** Beyond doubt the best all-round low growing Evergreen. 12 in., \$2.00; 15 in., \$3.50; 18 in., \$4.25; 2 ft., \$5.00.

**SCOTCH PINE.** A picturesque evergreen of rapid growth and valuable for wind-breaks. 2/2½ ft., \$2.00; 2½/3 ft., \$2.50; 3/3½ ft., \$3.50.

## SPRUCE (Picea)

**BLACK HILL SPRUCE.** A very dense, compact growing spruce with green or bluish foliage. 18/24 in., \$3.00; 2/2½ ft., \$4.00; 2½/3 ft., \$4.75; 3/3½ ft., \$5.50; 3½/4 ft., \$6.50; 4/4½ ft., \$7.50.

**COLORADO BLUE SPRUCE.** Very showy, rich silvery blue foliage. 2/2½ ft., \$5.50; 2½/3 ft., \$6.50; 3/3½ ft., \$7.50; 3½/4 ft., \$9.50; 4/4½ ft., \$12.00.

**COLORADO GREEN SPRUCE.** A very popular variety with heavy, light green foliage. 18/24 in., \$2.50; 2/2½ ft., \$3.50; 2½/3 ft., \$4.00; 3/3½ ft., \$4.75; 3½/4 ft., \$5.50; 4/4½ ft., \$6.50.

**MOERHEIM BLUE SPRUCE.** "The Aristocrat" of all Evergreens. Foliage bright, intense steel blue. 2½ ft., \$8.50; 3 ft., \$10.50; 3½ ft., \$12.50; 4 ft., \$16.00; 4½ ft., \$20.00.

## YEW (Taxus)

**HICK'S YEW.** A distinct columnar form with rich, deep green foliage. 18/24 in., \$3.75; 2/2½ ft., \$4.50; 2½/3 ft., \$6.00; 3/3½ ft., \$8.00; 3½/4 ft., \$10.00.

**SPREADING YEW.** Of dense, upright spreading growth, with heavy, dark green foliage. 15/18 in., \$4.50; 18/24 in., \$6.00; 2/2½ ft., \$7.00.

**UPRIGHT YEW.** An upright or pyramidal form with glossy, deep green foliage. 18/24 in., \$4.00; 2 ft., \$5.50; 2½ ft., \$7.00; 3 ft., \$8.50; 3½ ft., \$10.00.

## PACHYSANDRA (Terminalis)

**EVERGREEN SPURGE.** A low growing ground cover. The thick leathery green leaves hold on all winter. Excellent for a shady location especially under trees where grass will not do well. It is also well suited for growing between yews and other evergreens. Pot plants, 3 for 85c; 12 for \$2.50; 100 for \$15.00.

Write for prices on larger sizes of Evergreens.



# QUALITY *Perfumes* MADE IN AMERICA

## PERFUME PRICES

1 dram	\$0.65
2 drams	1.25
1/2 oz.	2.25
1 oz.	4.00

## COLOGNE PRICES

1 oz.	\$0.50
4 oz.	1.25
1/2 pint.	2.35
1 pint.	4.50

(An ounce contains eight drams)

**NOTE:** Add 10% Federal Excise Tax to Retail Perfume Prices.

These prices postpaid to any point in the United States. Prices are based on plain containers. Gift Box included.

—These Are Ceiling Prices—

Even before France fell and while her finest perfumes were still available, we invited direct comparison with these, regardless of price.

Today, imported perfumes are no more. Vaughan's fine floral perfumes are still available, can still be compared with the finest, regardless of price.

While unusual demand has exhausted stocks of some odors, we have been fortunate in replacing most of these from small lots of fine essential oils imported before war destroyed contact with Europe's great producing centers.

If you can no longer find your favorite imported odor, you will find the following blends of the same individual character as the best Parisian bouquets: Bouquet S, Bouquet X, Hawaiian Lei, Zanzibar, Calcutta, Victoria Regina and Song of the Heart.

## THE FOLLOWING ODORS ARE AVAILABLE IN EITHER COLOGNE OR PERFUME

(Cologne is about one-eighth the strength of perfumes (about double the strength of ordinary toilet water). It is used wherever a perfumed lotion is wanted—in the bath, on linens, or as a refreshing lotion.

**Appleblossom:** Soft, yet fresh and clean.

**Bouquet S:** A delicately feminine blend rich floral oils that in France and America is accepted as the leading type of odor in the better shops.

**Bouquet X:** Another blend, slightly "drier" and less sweet. An exotic fragrance preferred by women accustomed to the better French perfumes.

**Carnation:** Many acknowledge it as the best recreation of this beloved old favorite.

**Forest Breeze:** A smoky, piney fragrance—the scent of a pine forest on an autumn day.

**Freesia:** We are proud to have captured the elusive scent of this delicate flower.

**Gardenia:** Not sweet like so many "Gardenia" perfumes—a rich, intense odor.

**Vaughan's Sampler:** To prove to our customers the high quality of our perfumes, we have assembled a "Sampler" collection, featuring our ten leading fragrances, a full one-eighth dram of each, enough for several applications. All ten fragrances, \$1.00 postpaid.

**Geranium:** Like a crushed leaf of the green plant.

**Hawaiian Lei:** A lovely blend of exotic tropical flowers.

**Heather:** A rich "smoky" or "peaty" fragrance that goes well with sport clothes.

**Hyacinth:** The most accurate recreation of this flower we know.

**Lavender:** The well-known English type, not sweet or "musky" like so many near-lavenders.

**Lilac:** Lilacs wet with morning dew. Fresh and leafy—our largest selling odor.

## American Soaps of Imported Quality

Six 3-Ounce Cakes, Your Choice of Fragrances, in Black and Gold Gift Box, \$1.10. Three 6-Ounce Cakes, Your Choice of Fragrances, in Black and Gold Gift Box, \$1.00. Either Mailed to Your Order For 15 Cents Extra.

War and embargo which have stopped all imports need not deprive you of the pleasure of using quality soaps today.

Made in the best European tradition, as high in quality as the pre-war imported soaps of thirty years ago, Vaughan's Floral Scented Soaps can be used with confidence by those accustomed to these luxury products. Yet the cost is less than one-third that of soaps of equal quality.

Made from the same fine oils used in our Perfumes and Colognes. Fragrances available include the following (see descriptions under Perfume list above.)

Carnation, Lilac, Lavender, Geranium, Violet.

Also Lemon Verbena, the favorite lemon-and-green leaf fragrance, a favorite with English women for centuries.



**Lily of the Valley:** At last, a satisfactory reproduction of this elusive scent.

**Magnolia:** The veritable fragrance of the Southern Magnolia—rich and lush.

**Nicotiana:** Reproduced with astonishing fidelity. The well-known "Sweet-scented Tobacco."

**Parma Violet:** A favorite for generations with women of wealth and refinement.

**Red Rose:** The Damask Rose type.

**Sweet Pea:** The true fragrance of the original Spencer sweet pea.

**Violet:** The English violet, softer than the Parma type.

**Wild Rose:** Like the breeze through a Sweet Briar hedge in June.

**Zanzibar:** Like a clipper ship laden with rare oriental woods and the spices of the Indies.

## "Personalized Perfumes"

Dram, \$1.50; Ounce, \$10.00

We take pleasure in offering this group of highly individual, specially blended odors, which while not exactly matching the perfume of particular flowers, do express the enchanting fragrance of gardens and woodlands.

**Calcutta:** The oil from which this perfume was made was intended originally for introduction at \$75.00 an ounce by a famous French house. Escaping the fall of Paris, the perfumer brought this oil to America as his only remaining asset. We contracted for the entire stock. This is perhaps the last great perfume that will come from Paris until Germany falls.

The fragrance is that of the rich, opulent bouquets for which the French are famous, yet it is so dry and woody that it is not cloying. Outstanding.

**Victoria Regina:** Based on the formula for the consecrated oil used in anointing Queen Victoria at her coronation. Rich and fragrant. Not for the ingenué.

**Song of the Heart:** A dry, woody fragrance with no trace of sweetness, yet definitely not heavy. A perfume of unusual distinction.

Prices: 3 oz. cake, 20c. (Add 3c for postage). 6 oz. cake, 35c. (Add 6c for postage).

THESE ARE CEILING PRICES

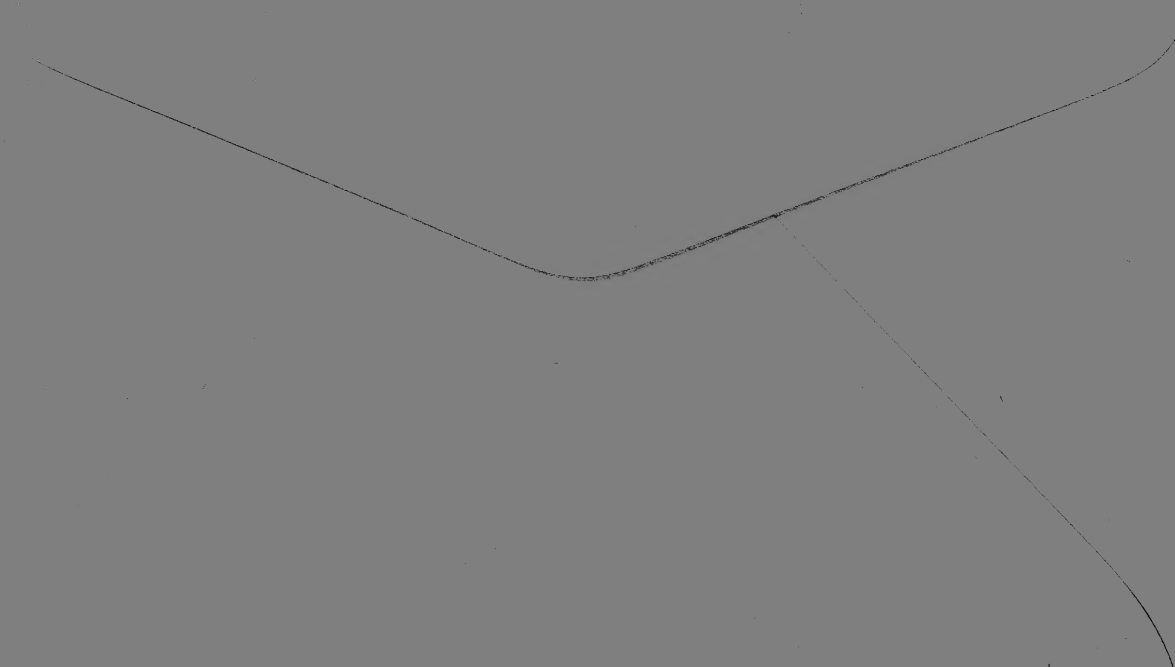
From \_\_\_\_\_

P.O. \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_

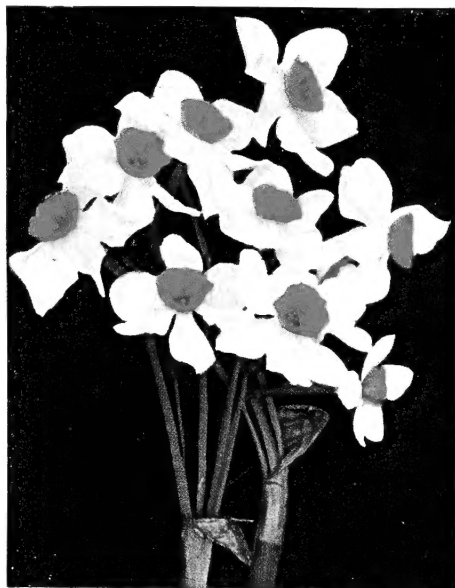
VAUGHAN'S SEED STORE

*47-49 Barclay Street*

NEW YORK, N. Y.



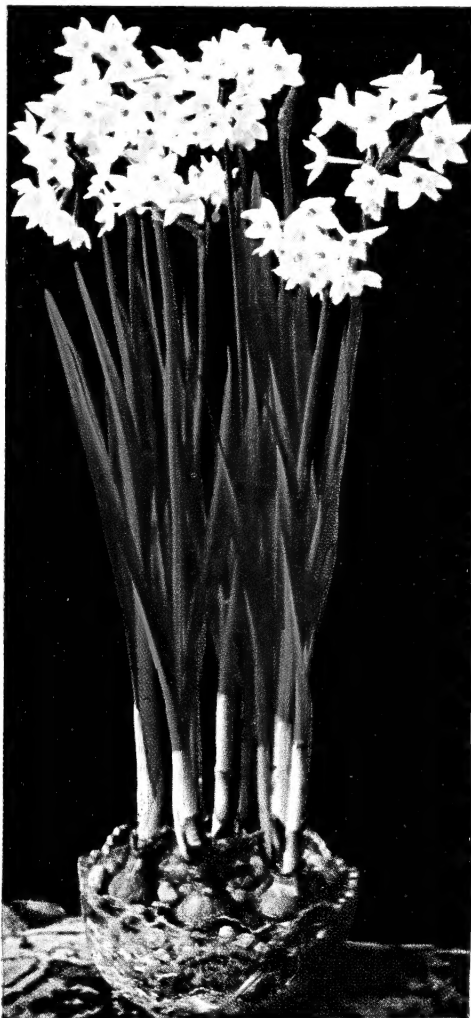




## Chinese Sacred Lily (Narcissus)

THIS narcissus is called by the Chinese the "Joss Flower" or "Flower of the Gods," and "Water Fairy Flower." It is highly prized for the abundance of its flowers and its marvelously rapid growth. The flowers are white, with yellow cup, and very fragrant. Each bulb produces several flower-spikes. In China the bulbs are grown in the living rooms in fancy bowls filled simply with pebbles and water. Place in a sunny window by day and on a table near the center of the room by night, as frost destroys the flower buds. Care should be taken that it is not placed in a draft, as this may cause non-flowering. Recommended for Christmas flowering.

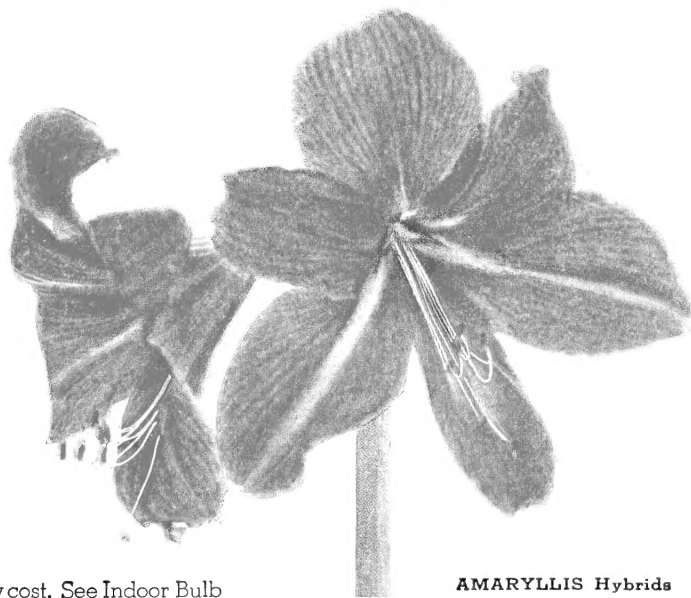
Large Bulbs, three for 40c; per dozen, \$1.35; 100, \$9.00.



# Flowers for Home Cheer — Easily Grown —

With flowers of your own growing, your home can be beautified this winter in spite of the high prices and scarcity of cut flowers and plants. Attractive stands, wall brackets, and glazed pots, are available to provide an attractive setting for your flowers in sun-parlor or living room.

With new methods of forcing bulbs which banish all dirt, it is a simple matter to keep the sun-parlor or living room constantly supplied with blossoms at amazingly low cost. See Indoor Bulb Pages for cultural directions and for subjects illustrated on this page and others.



AMARYLLIS Hybrids

## Amaryllis

Largest of flowers which are easily forced indoors, our new hybrids are so gorgeous in size and coloring as to amaze those not familiar with them.

**VAUGHAN'S NEW HYBRIDS.** This is the improved strain whose giant flowers of brilliant coloring won first prize at the National Flower Show, Chicago, 1942, the last big flower show to be held for the duration. Planned breeding and careful selection has produced a strain rich in bright colors, pastels and white flowers with vivid markings.

**MIXED.** Flowers are immense, in an amazing range of color blends, splashed and striped in a manner not seen in other strains.

	Each	Doz.	100
2½ to 3 inch Dia.....	\$0.45	\$4.50	\$30.00
3-3½ inch Dia.....	.60	6.00	45.00
3½ inch Dia. and up.....	.75	7.50	55.00

We can supply in separate colors. Each, 75c; three for \$2.00; doz., \$7.50, in the following shades:

Dark Red.	Orange Shades.
Red Shades.	White Shades.
Salmon Shades.	

## Paper White Narcissi To Grow in Gravel and Water

Fancy selected bulbs (13 ctm.) Doz., 65c; 100, \$4.50; 1,000, \$40.00.

Mammoth bulbs (14 ctm.) Dozen, 80c; 100, \$5.50; 1,000, \$50.00.

Jumbo Bulbs (15 ctm.) Dozen, \$1.25; 100, \$8.00; 1,000, \$75.00.

## The Yellow Paper White (Grand Soleil D'or)

A larger, stronger scented form of the Paper White Narcissus colored a beautiful golden yellow with a darker cup.

Mammoth bulbs. Per three, 50c; dozen, \$1.75; 100, \$11.00.

**PAPER WHITE NARCISSI**  
Grown in Gravel

## Pearl Chips

Pearl Chips. 15c per lb.; 10 lbs., 90c.

Pearl Chips. Colored per lb. 20c; 10 lbs. for \$1.00. For Parcel Post delivery add postage at zone rates.

## Vaughan's Prepared Fibre

For Growing Bulbs in Bowls, Without Drainage. Per lb., 15c; 3 lbs., 35c; 10 lbs., 85c.

## Muscari (Grape Hyacinths)

These beautiful flowers blossom with the tall, late tulips are often inter-planted with them. They are easily forced into flower indoors in bowls of bulb fibre.

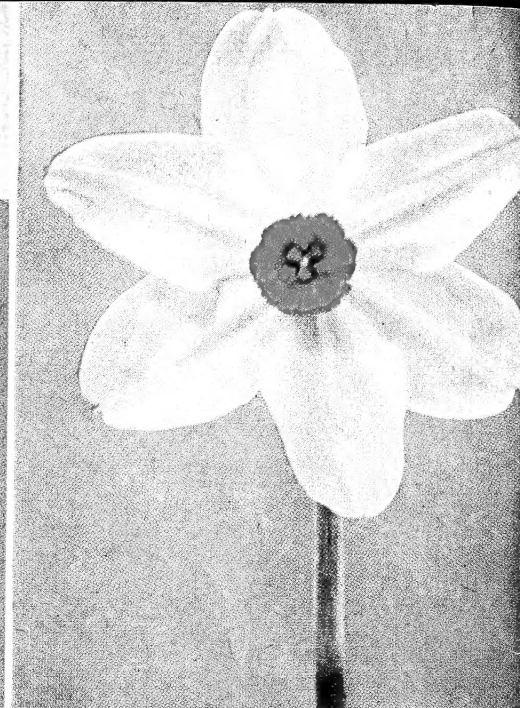
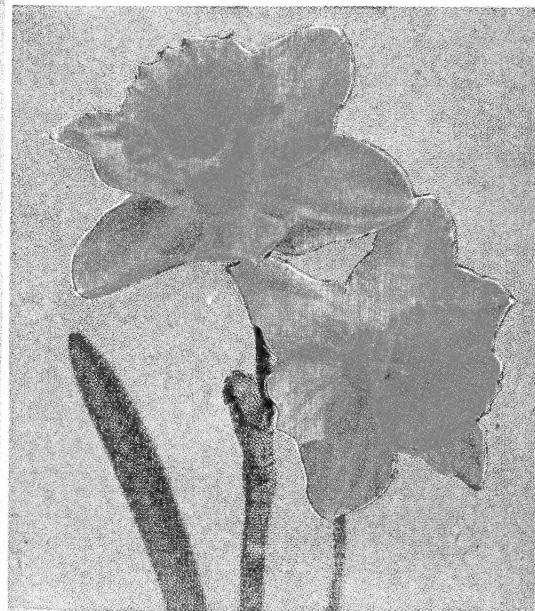
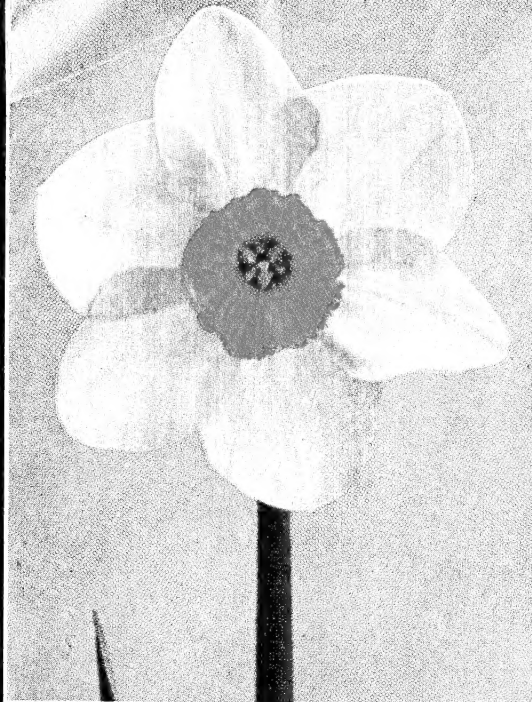
	Doz.	100	1,000
Armeniacum, Blue.....	\$0.65	\$4.50	\$40.00
Heavenly Blue.....	.65	4.50	40.00



MUSCARI (Grape Hyacinth)

# 8 Modern \$1.35 8 Daffodils

One Each of the Eight Varieties Illustrated on This Page, Prepaid



**I**LLUSTRATED on this page are improved varieties, produced in the Pacific Northwest, where American production is now well established, Daffodils multiply in favorable locations and are lifted only when they crowd.

## COVER COLLECTION D

Two each of the varieties illustrated on this page (16 bulbs) ..... \$ 2.50  
Three each (24 bulbs) ..... 3.65  
Six each (48 bulbs) ..... 7.00  
Twelve each (96 bulbs) ..... 13.50

## Prices of Separate Varieties

	Doz.	100
Top left, Mrs. Barclay .....	\$1.85	\$12.00
Middle left, Aerolite .....	2.20	15.00
Bottom left, John Evelyn .....	2.75	18.00
Top Center, Golden Sceptre .....	1.50	10.00
Bottom Center, Yellow Poppy .....	1.50	10.00
Top right, Ornatus .....	1.35	9.00
Middle right, Indian Chief .....	1.85	12.00
Bottom right, Hera .....	1.35	9.00

ALL ABOVE PRICES PREPAID.

